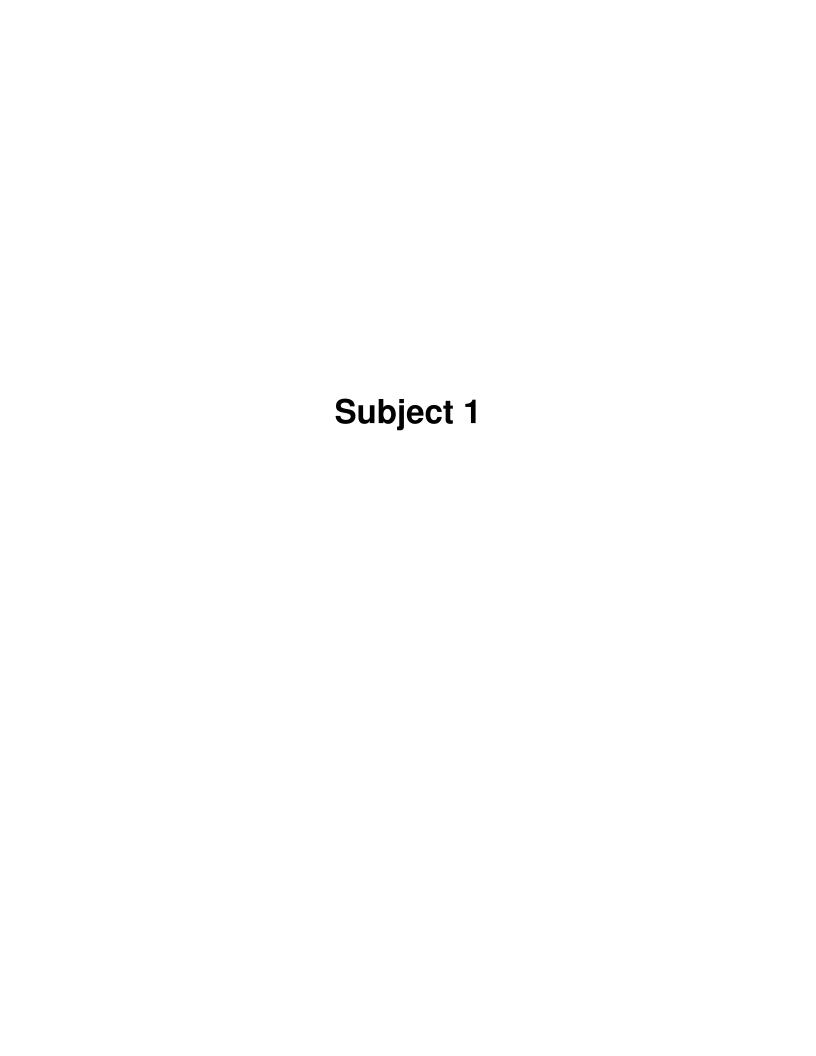
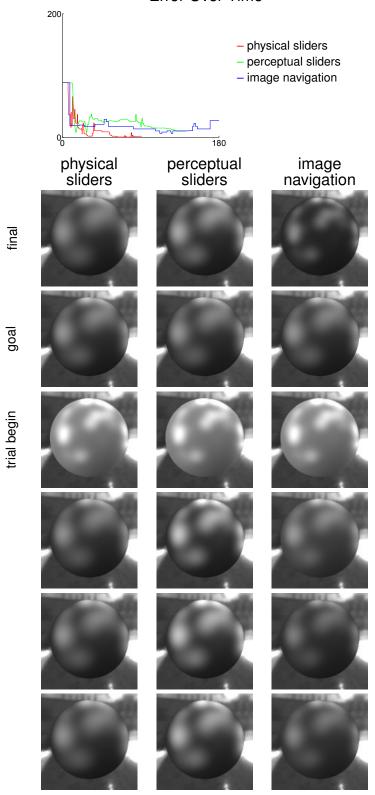
Toward Evaluating Material Design Interface Paradigms for Novice Users

William B. Kerr Fabio Pellacini Dartmouth College

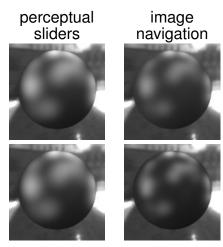
Subjects editing materials with three material design interfaces



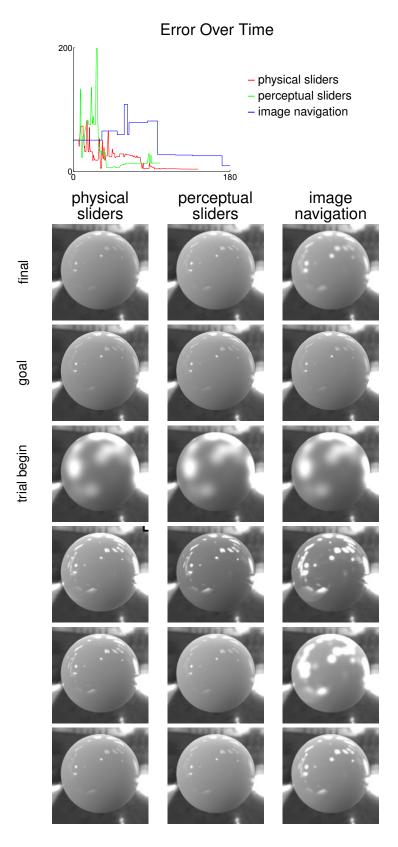
Trial 1



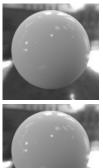
physical sliders



Trial 2



physical sliders



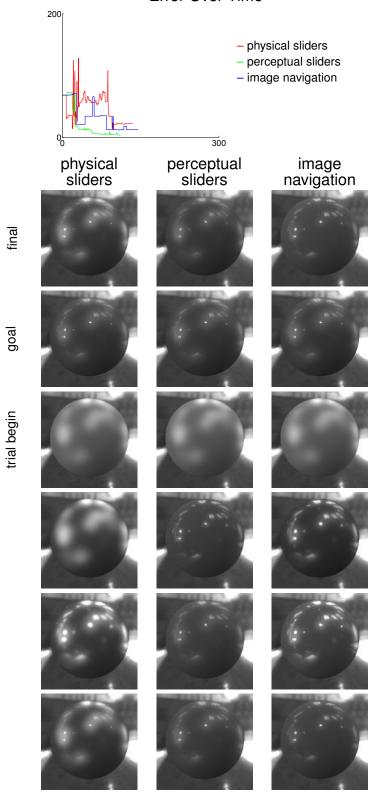
perceptual sliders

image navigation

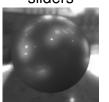




Trial 3



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

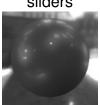
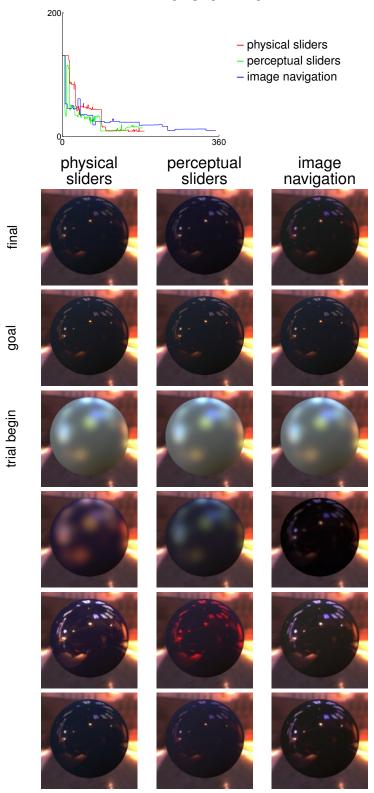


image navigation



Trial 4





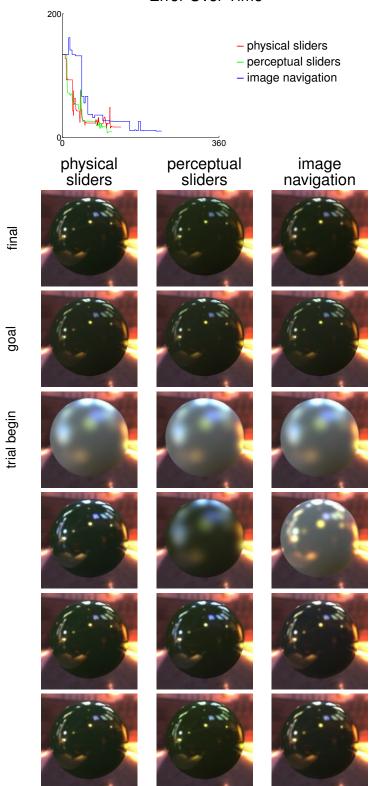
physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation



Trial 5



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

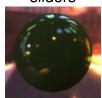
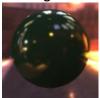
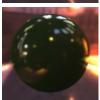


image navigation

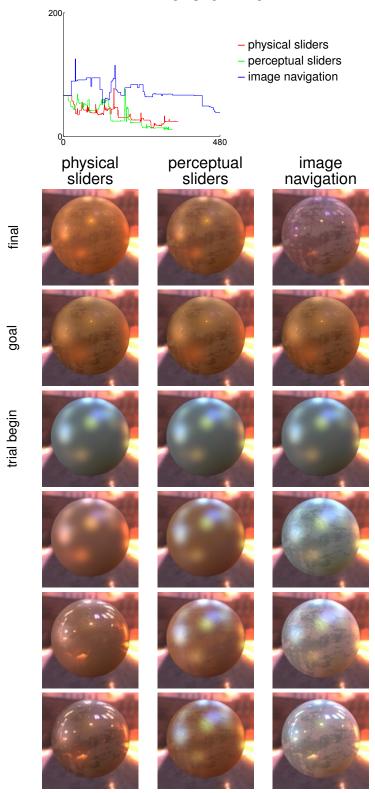


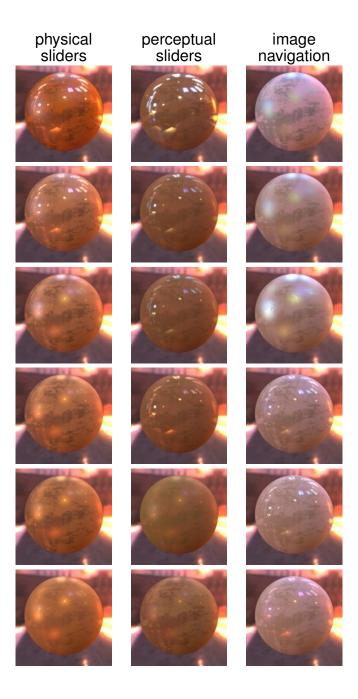




Trial 6







physical sliders



perceptual sliders



image navigation

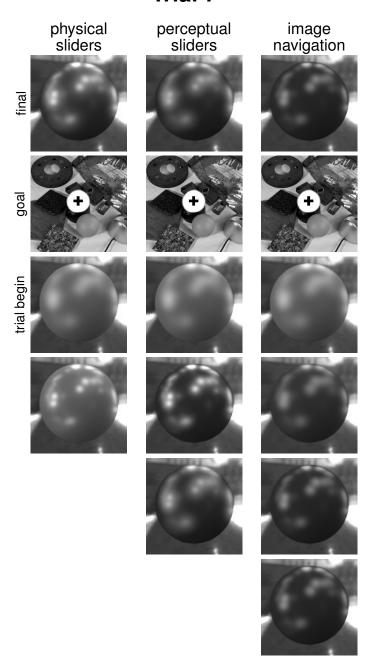




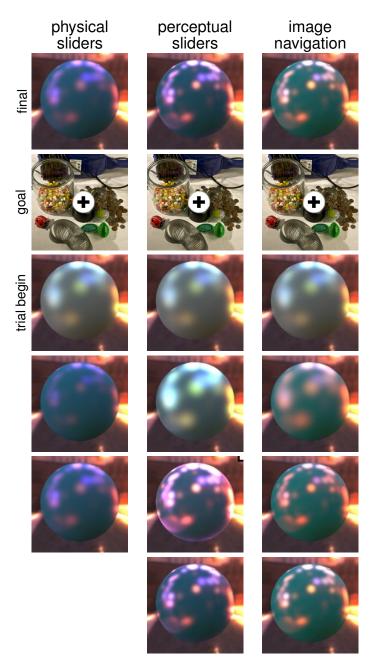




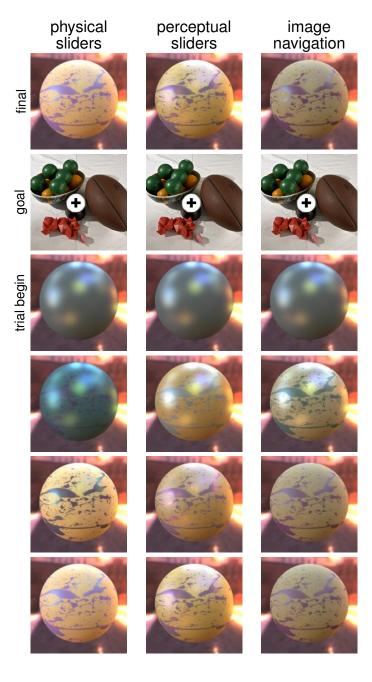
Trial 7



Trial 8



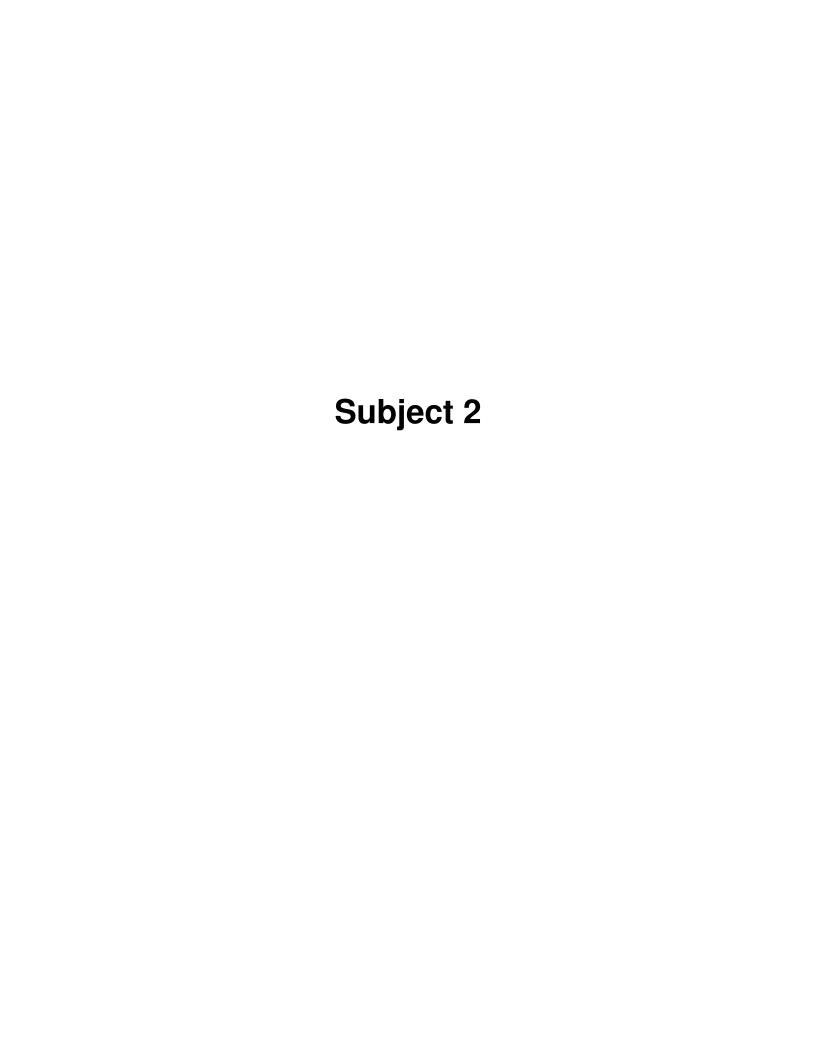
Trial 9



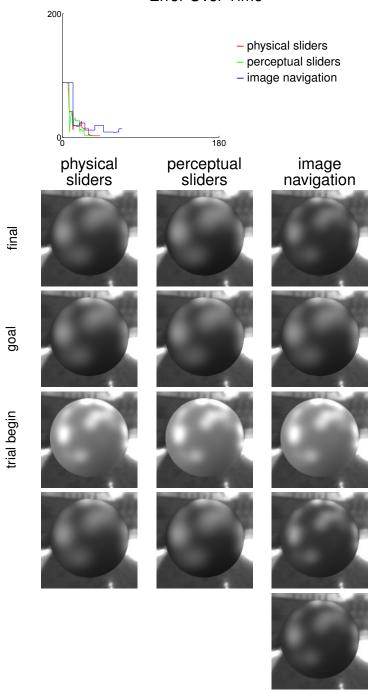
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation

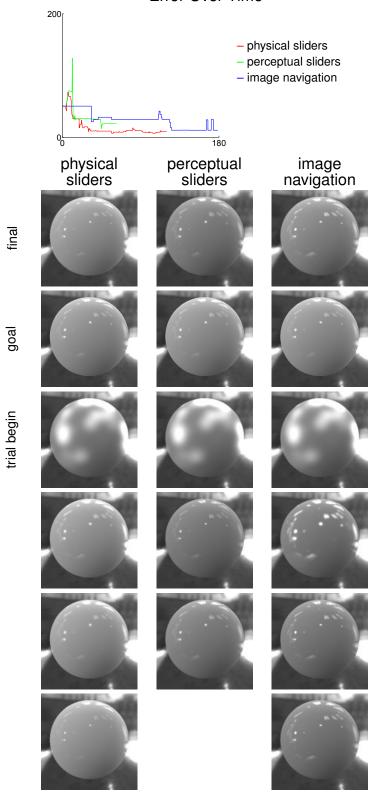




Trial 1



Trial 2



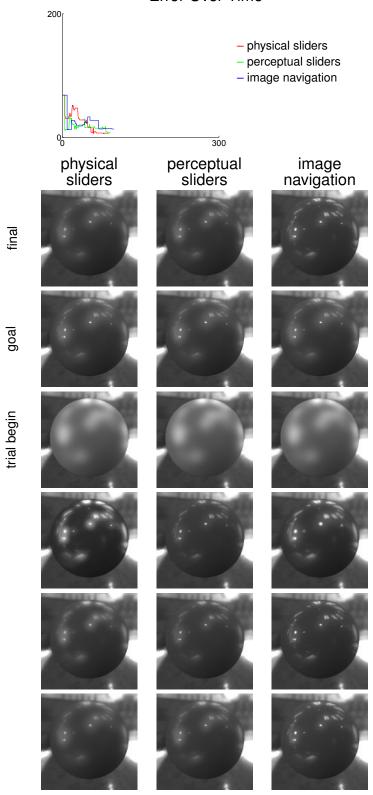
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation

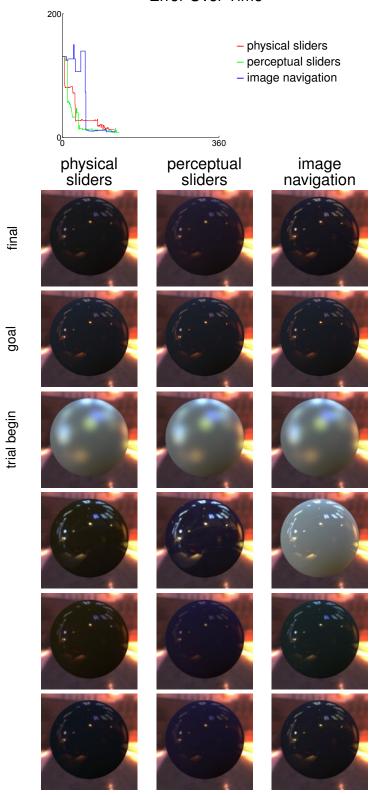




Trial 3



Trial 4



physical sliders

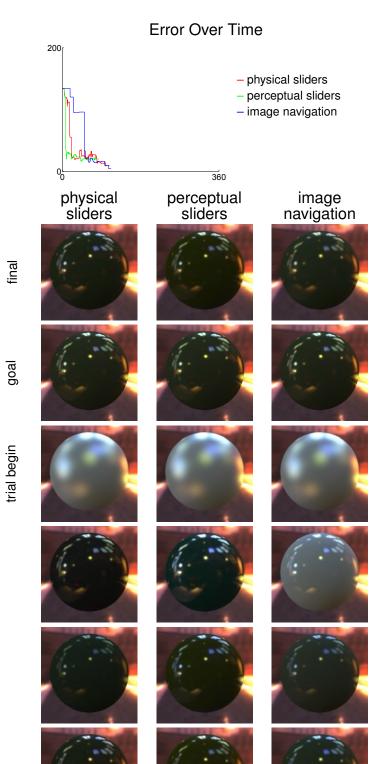


perceptual sliders

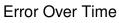


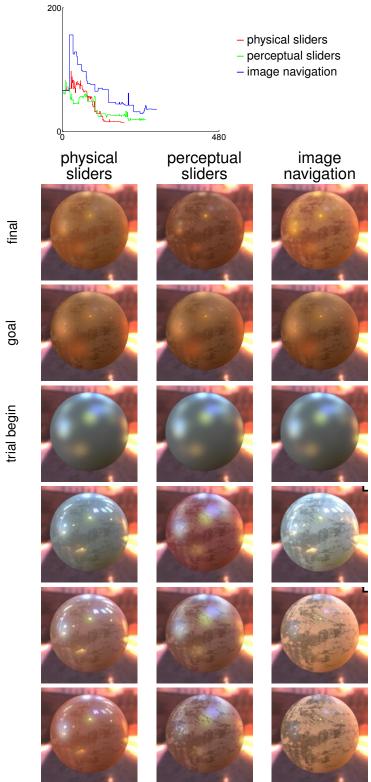
image navigation

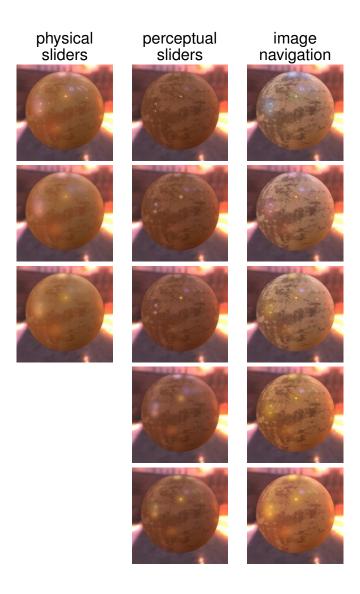
Trial 5



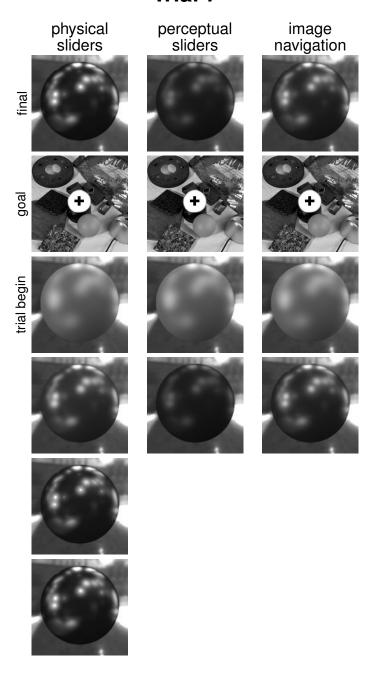
Trial 6



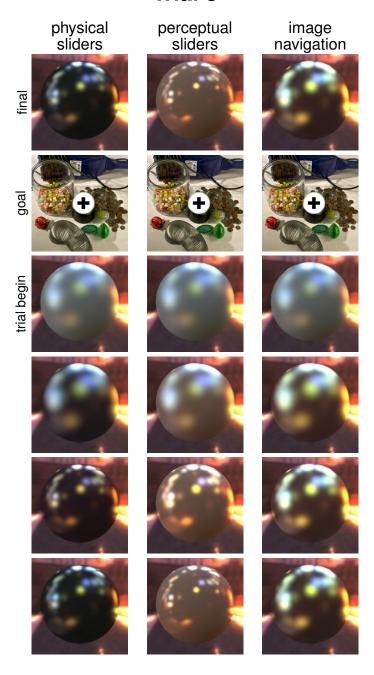




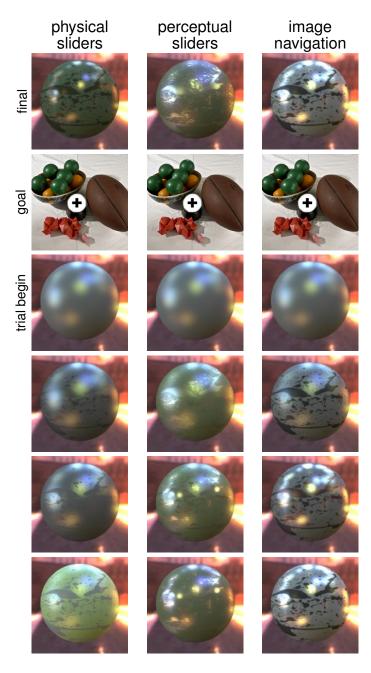
Trial 7



Trial 8



Trial 9



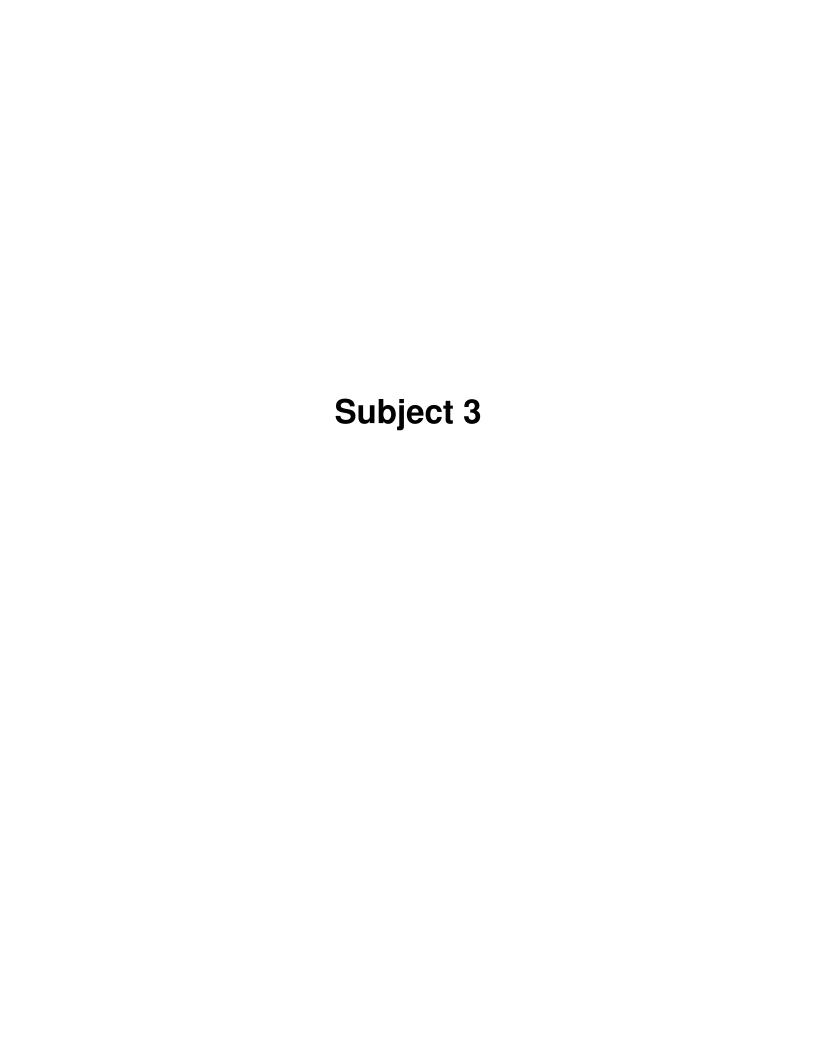
physical sliders



image navigation

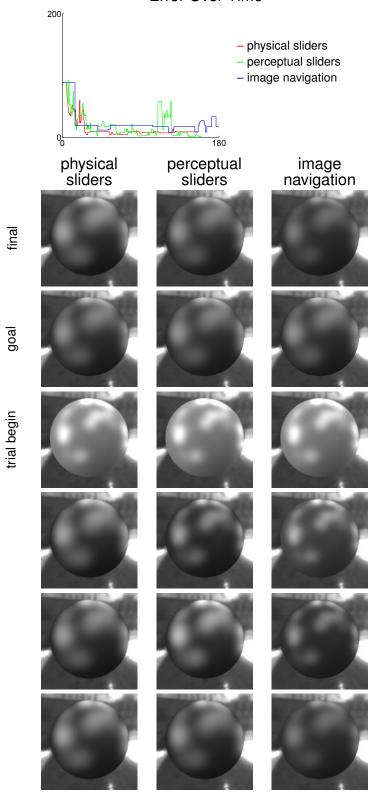






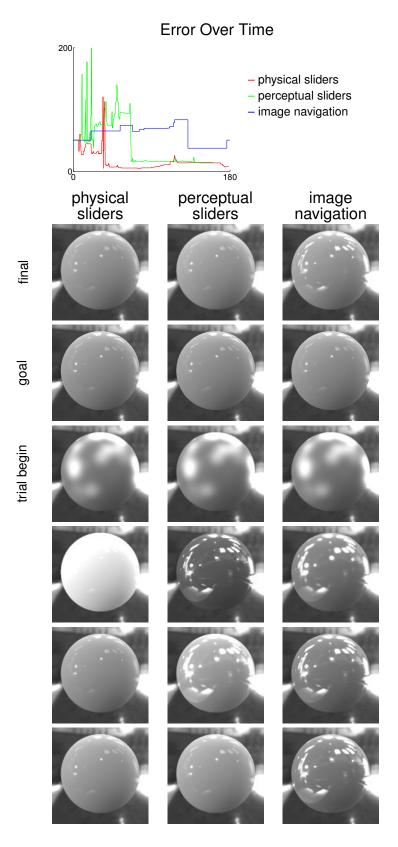
Trial 1

Error Over Time



physical sliders image navigation

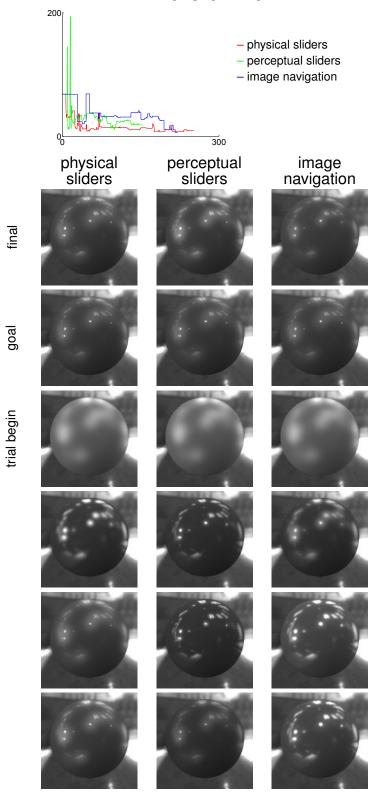
Trial 2



physical sliders image navigation

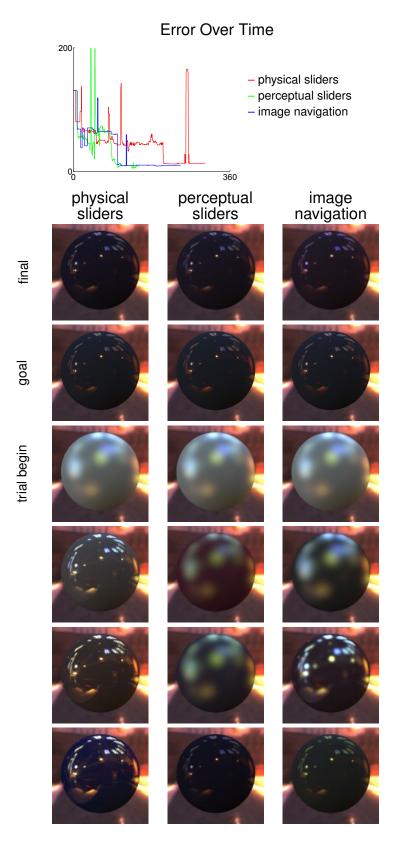
Trial 3





physical sliders image navigation

Trial 4



physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

physical sliders

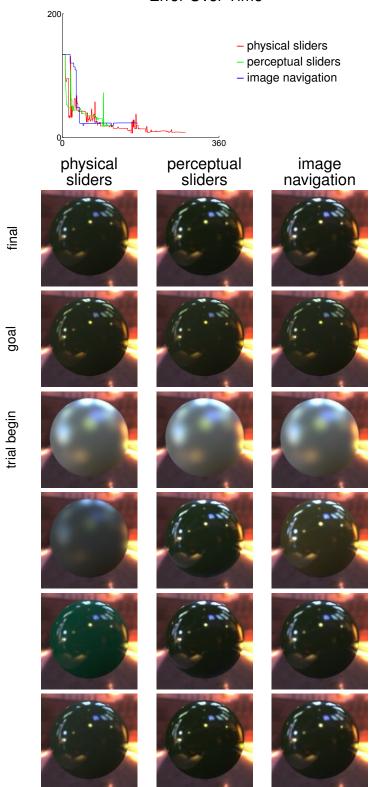


perceptual sliders

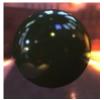
image navigation

Trial 5





physical sliders



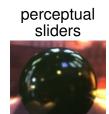


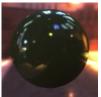
image navigation







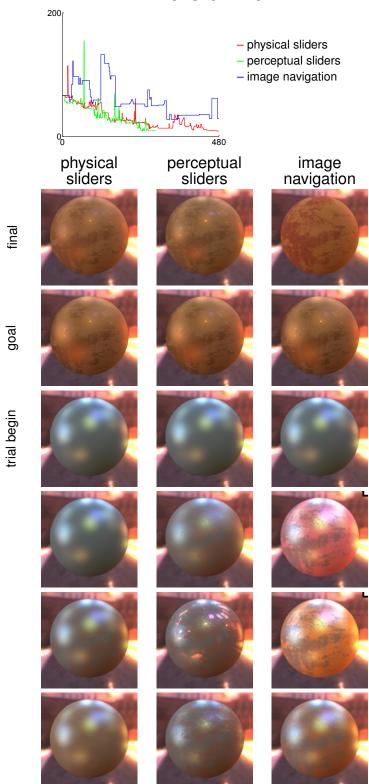


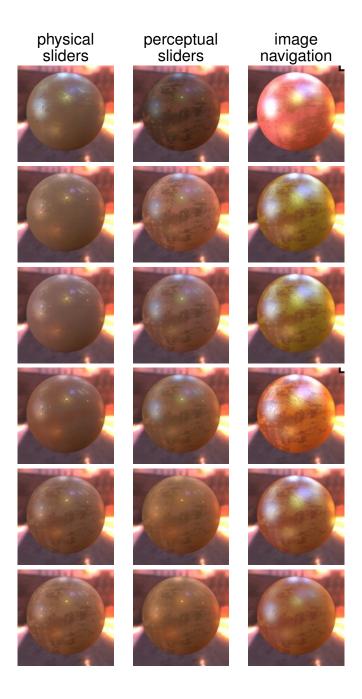




Trial 6

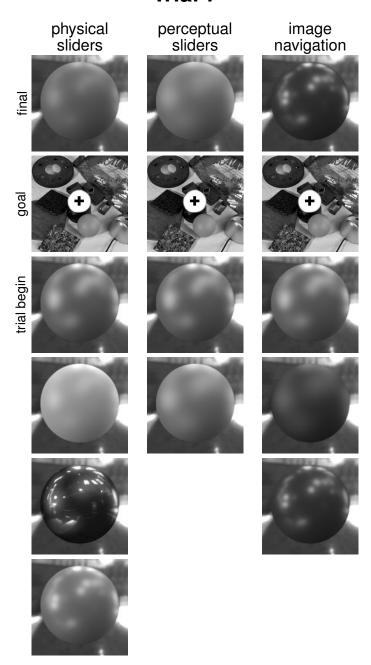






physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

Trial 7



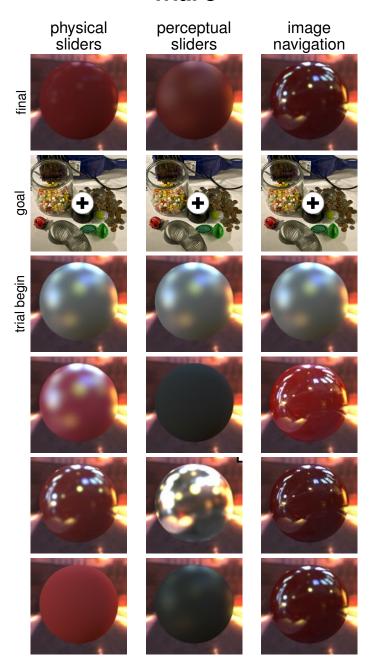
physical sliders



perceptual sliders

image navigation

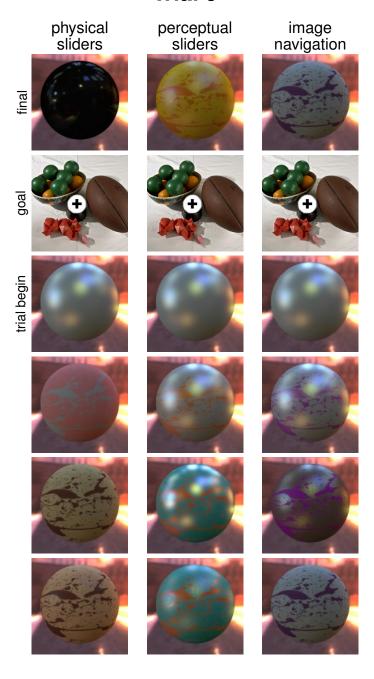
Trial 8



physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation

Trial 9



physical sliders perceptual sliders

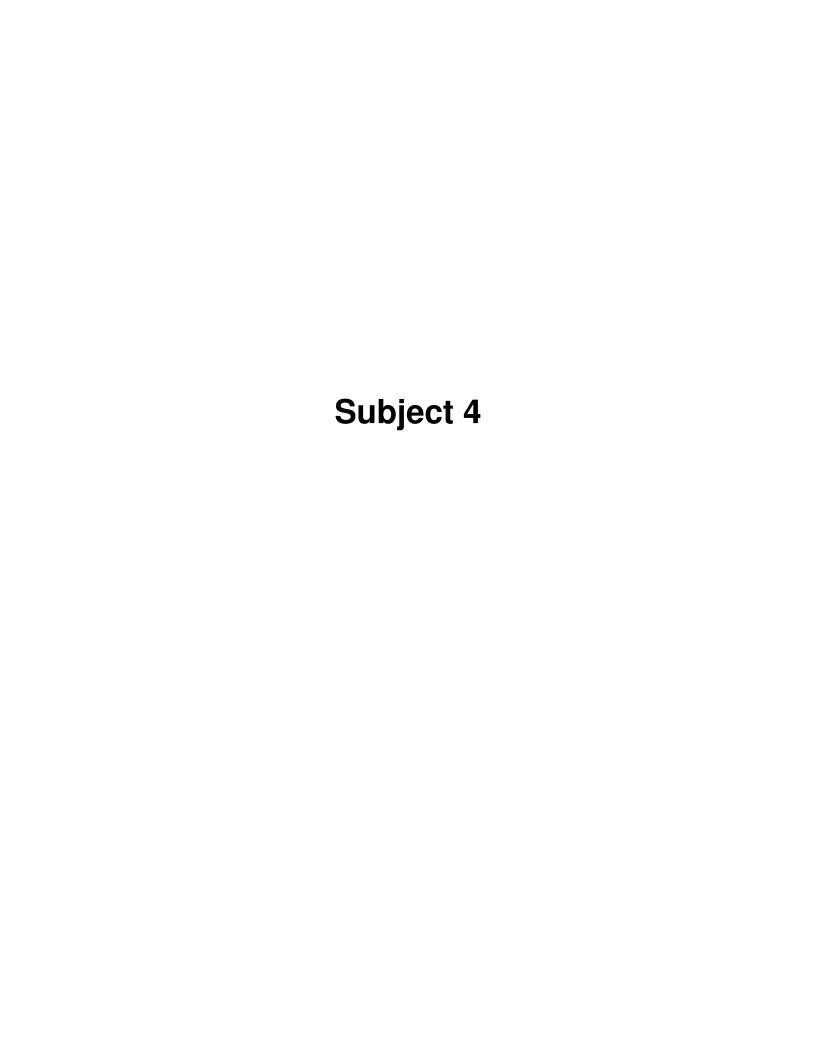


physical sliders

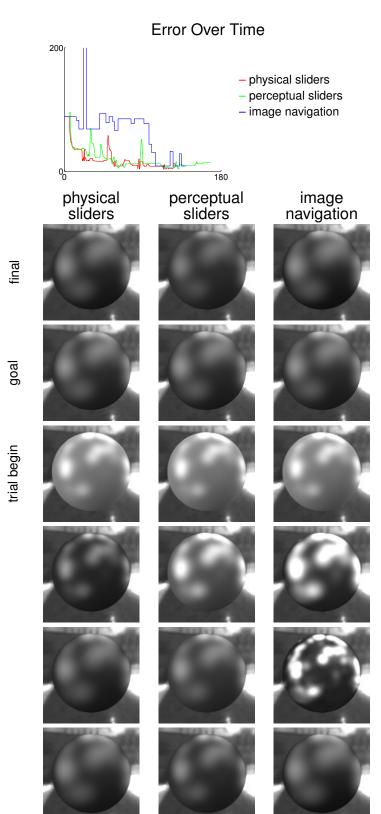


perceptual sliders

image navigation



Trial 1



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

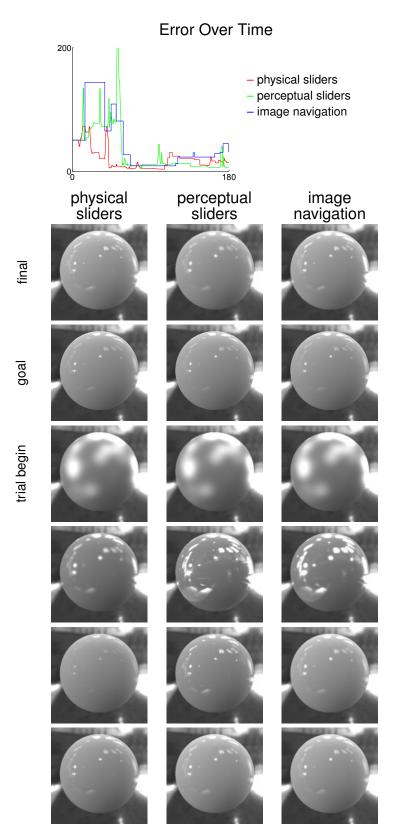




image navigation



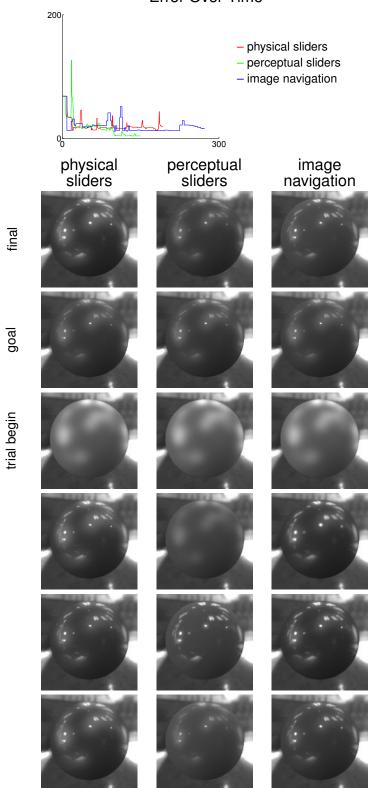
Trial 2



physical sliders image navigation

Trial 3

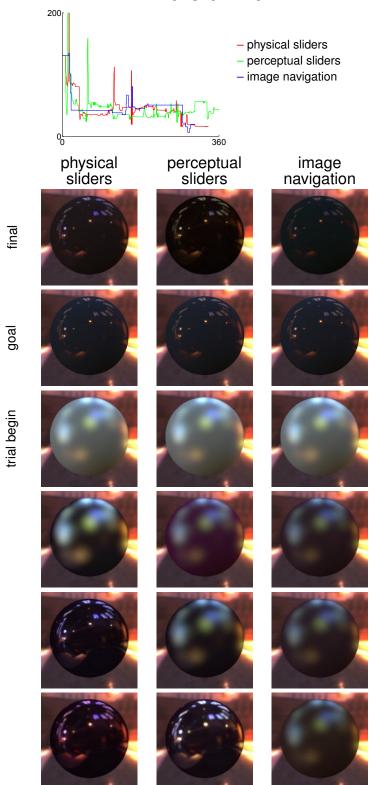
Error Over Time

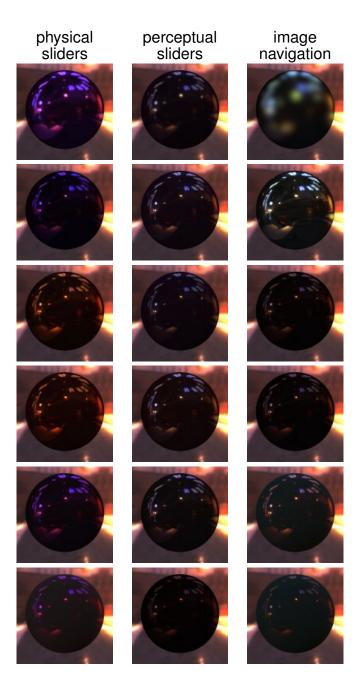


physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

Trial 4







physical sliders

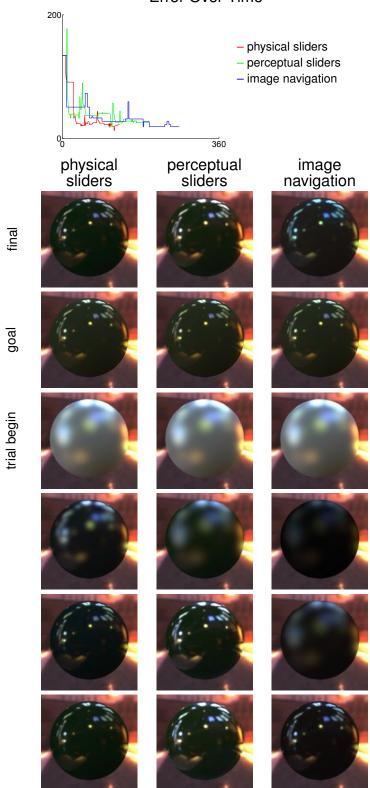
perceptual sliders

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image navigation

Trial 5

Error Over Time



physical sliders



perceptual sliders



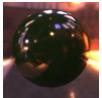




image navigation

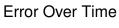


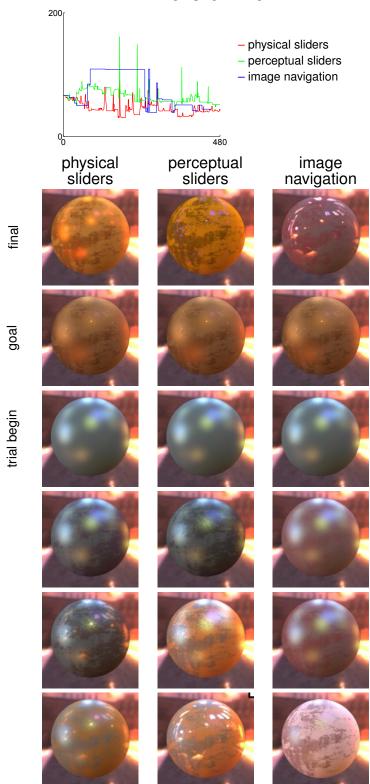


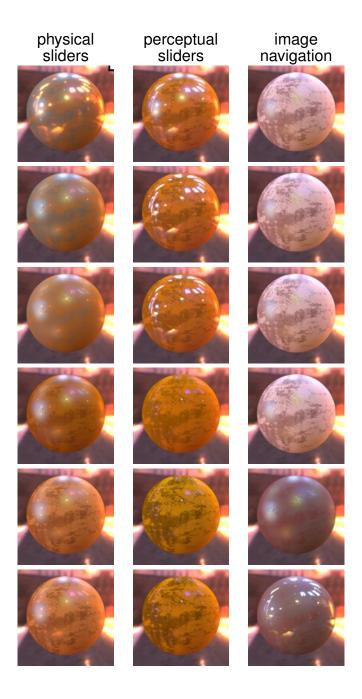


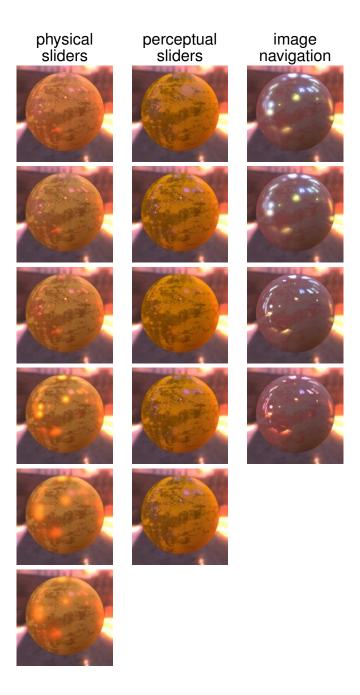


Trial 6

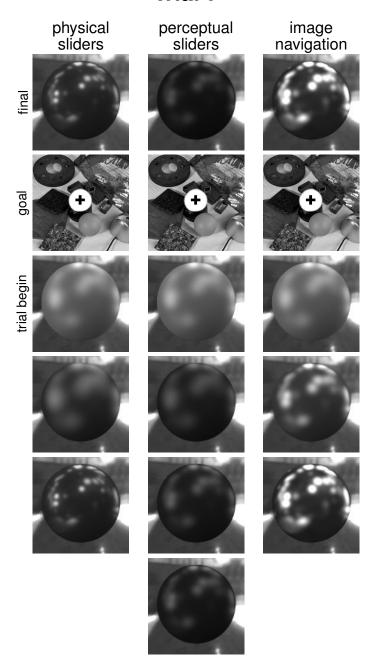








Trial 7



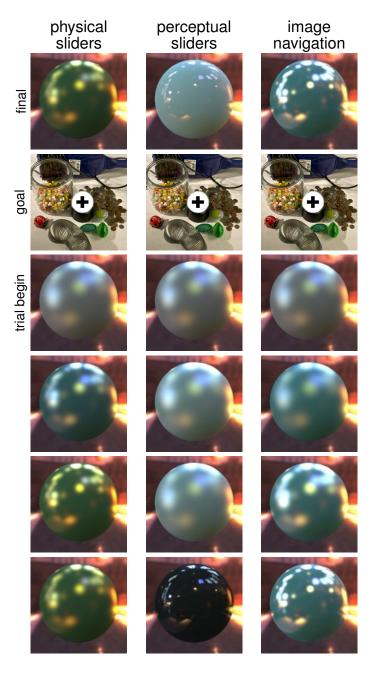
physical sliders





image navigation

Trial 8



physical sliders

perceptual sliders



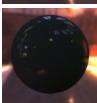
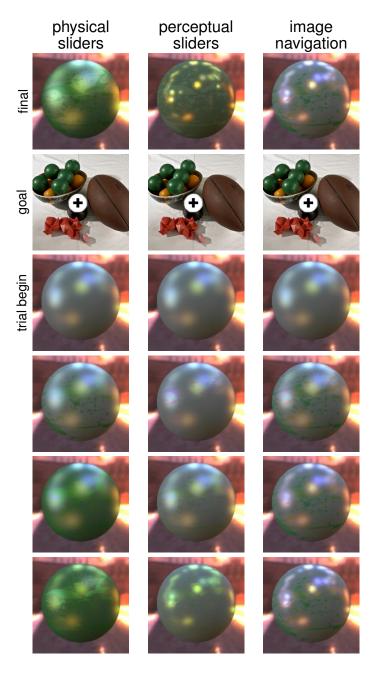




image navigation



Trial 9



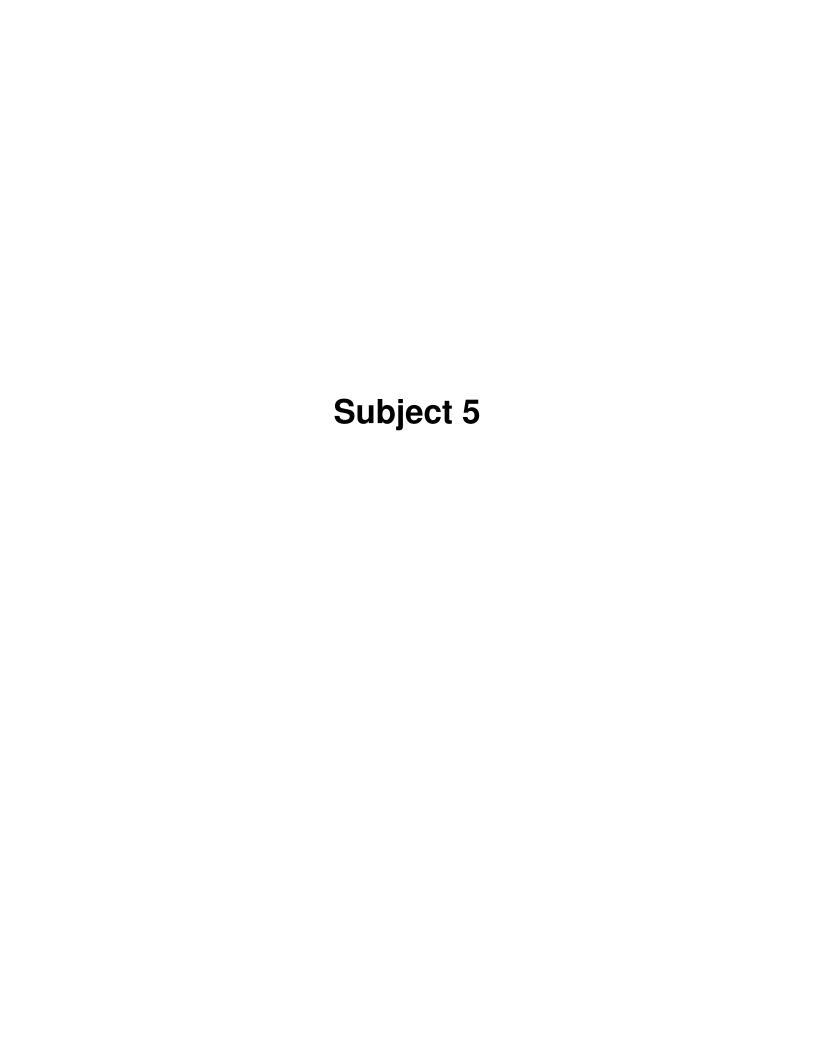
physical sliders

perceptual sliders

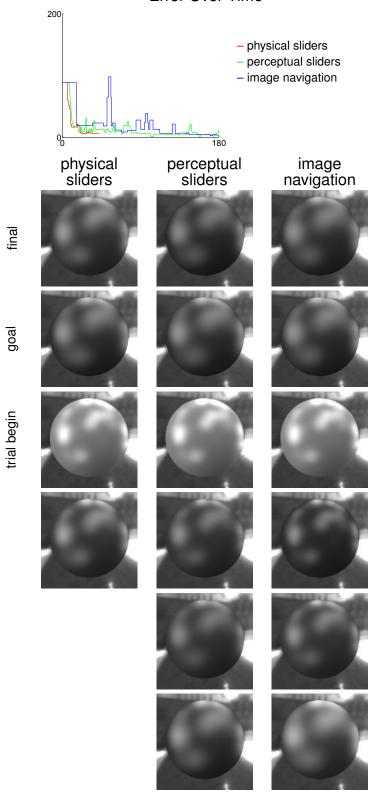
in the state of the

image navigation

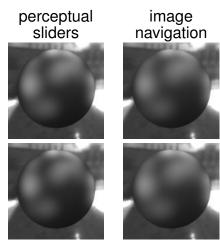




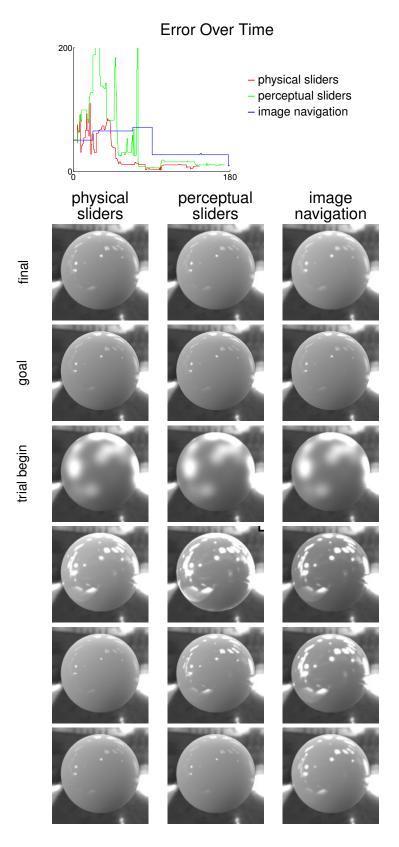
Trial 1



physical sliders

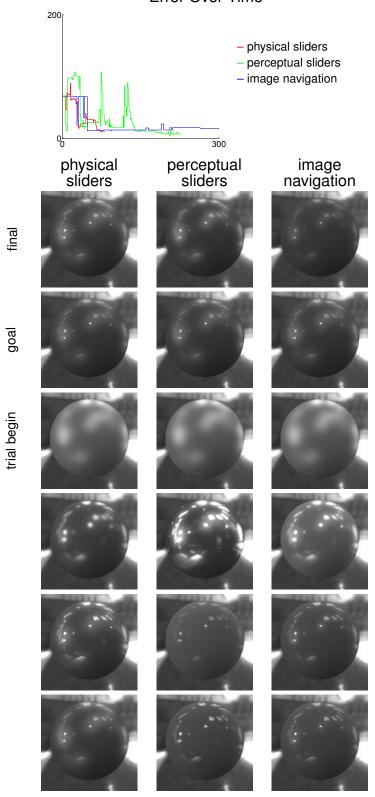


Trial 2

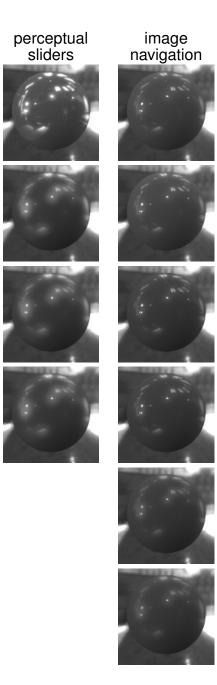


physical sliders image navigation

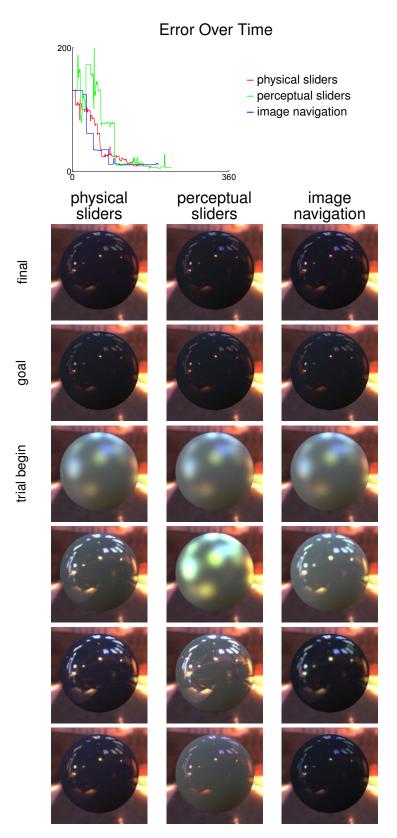
Trial 3



physical sliders



Trial 4



physical sliders image navigation

perceptual image navigation

image navigation

image navigation

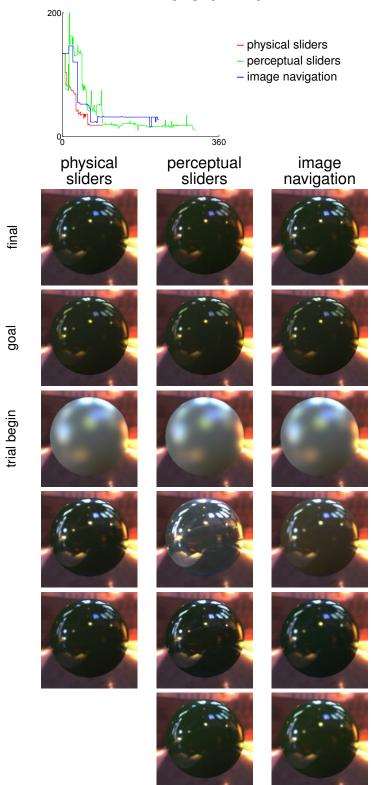
image navigation

image navigation

image navigation

Trial 5





physical sliders

perceptual sliders





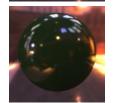
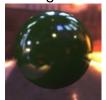








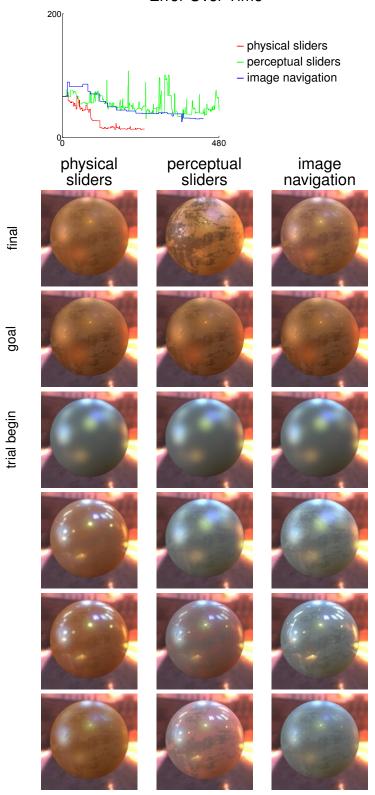
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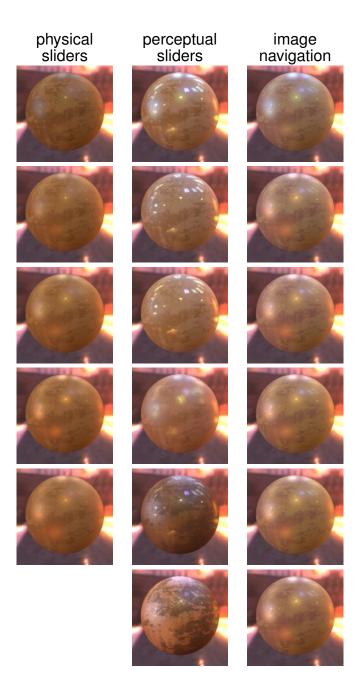




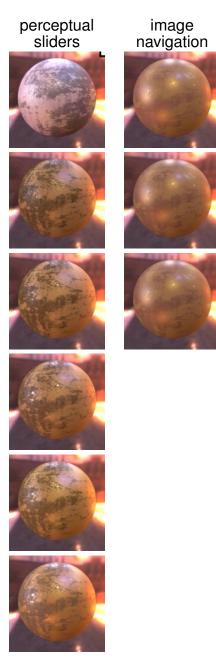


Trial 6

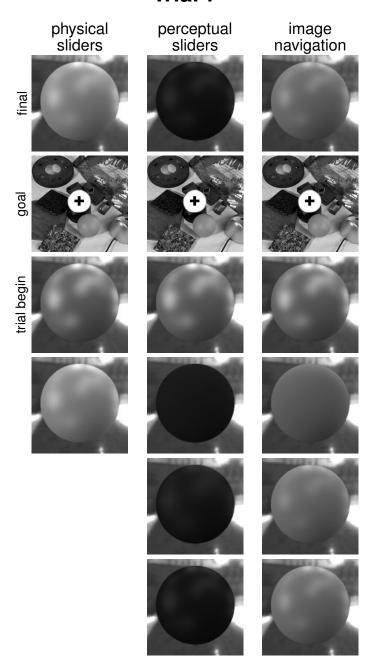




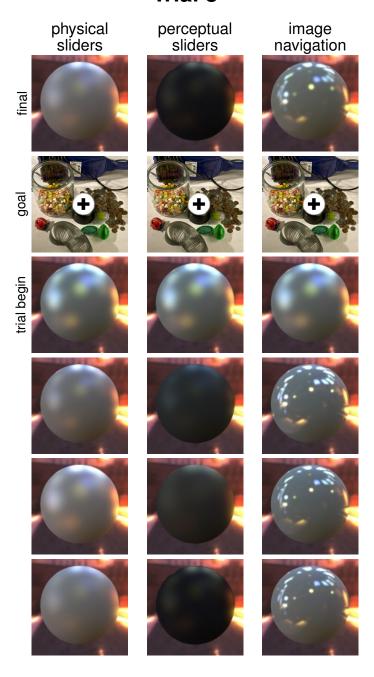
physical sliders



Trial 7



Trial 8

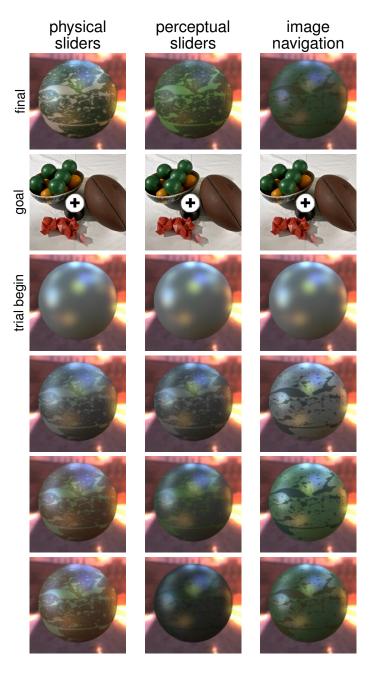


physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation

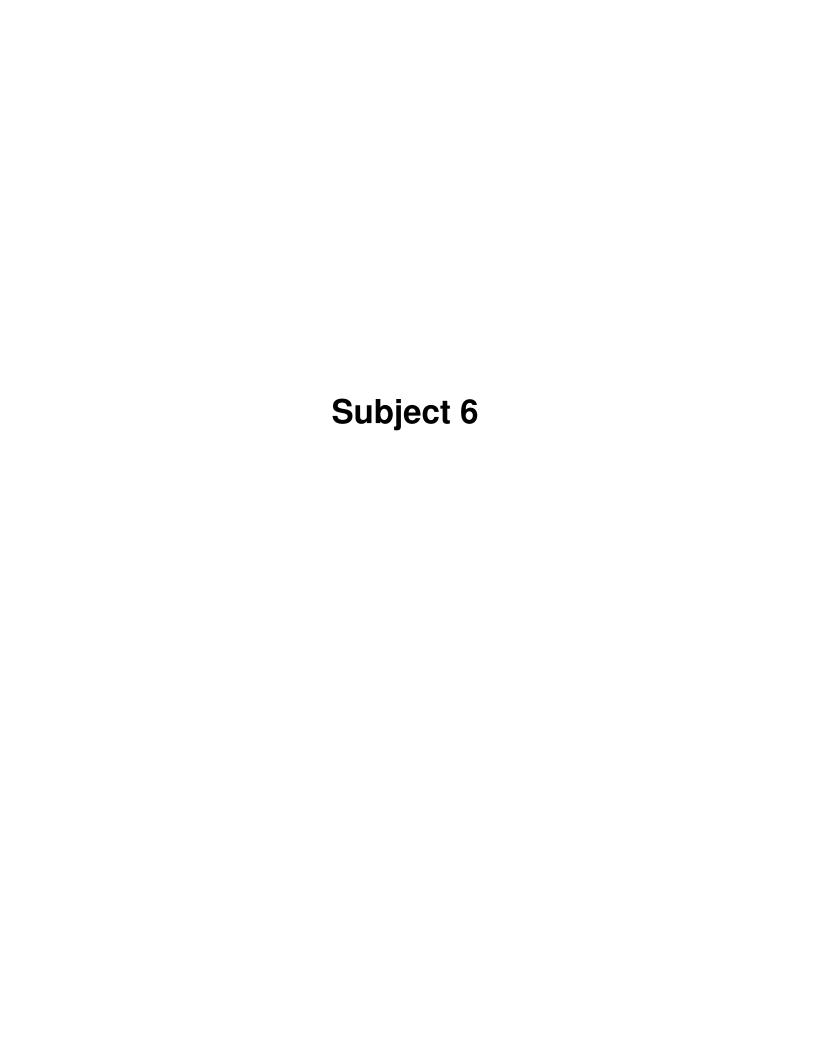


Trial 9

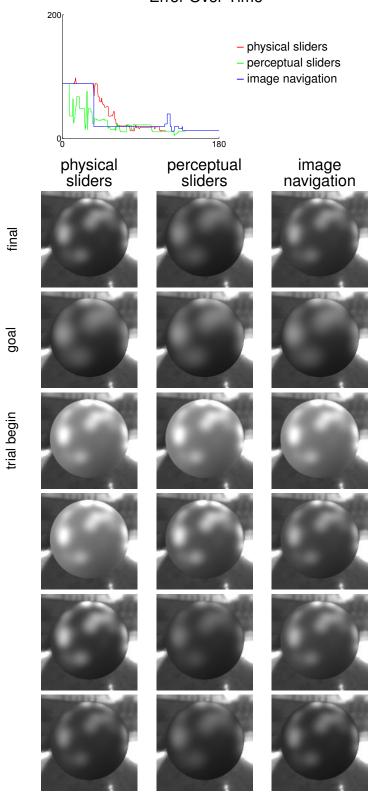


physical sliders image navigation

perceptual sliders navigation



Trial 1



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

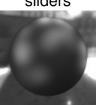
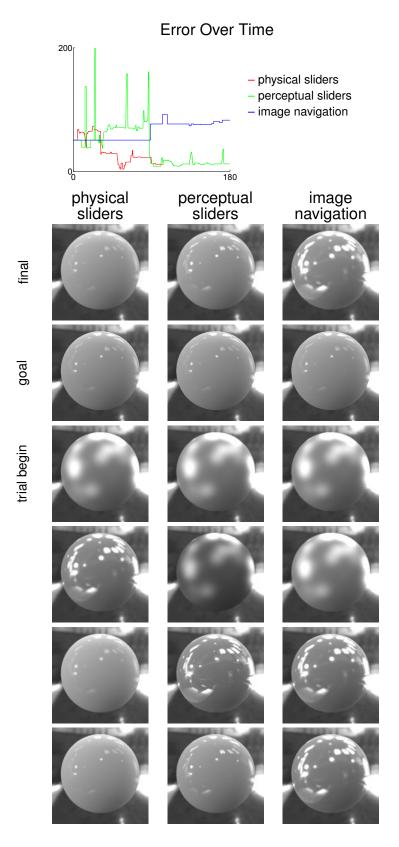


image navigation





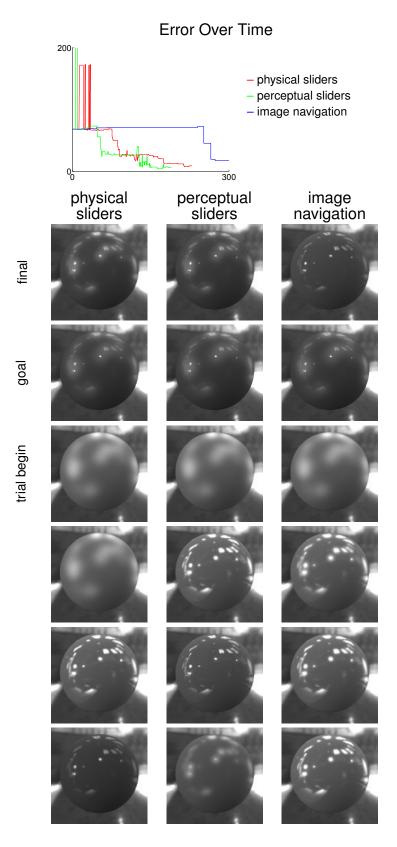
Trial 2



physical sliders

perceptual image navigation

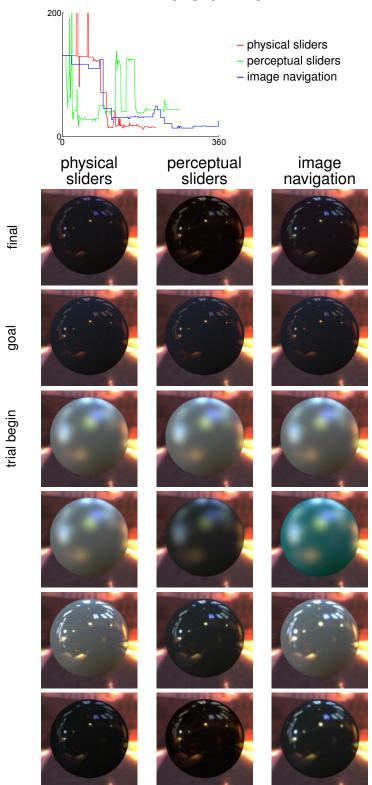
Trial 3



physical sliders perceptual image navigation

Trial 4





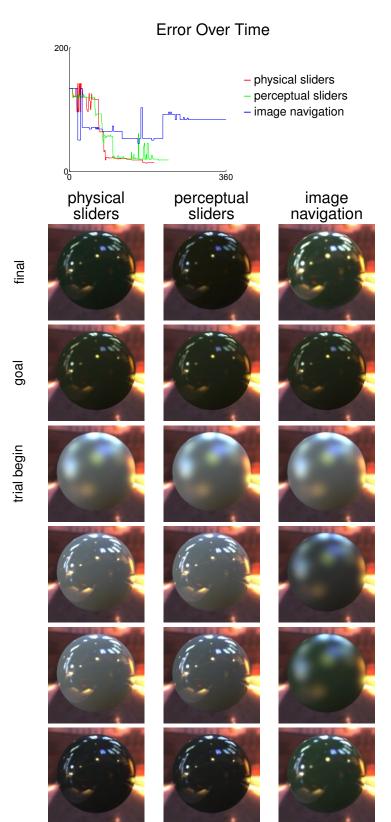
physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation



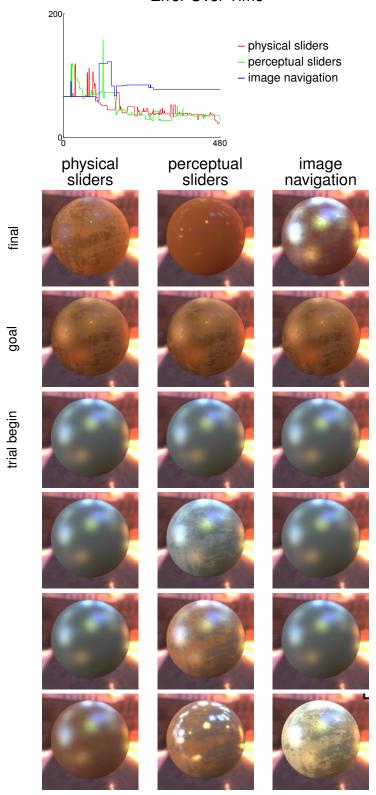
Trial 5



physical sliders image navigation

perceptual image navigation

Trial 6



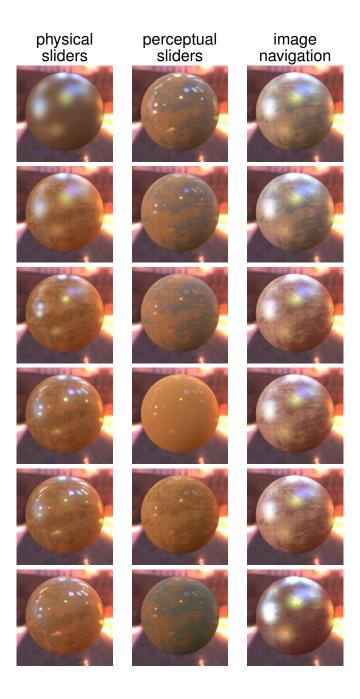
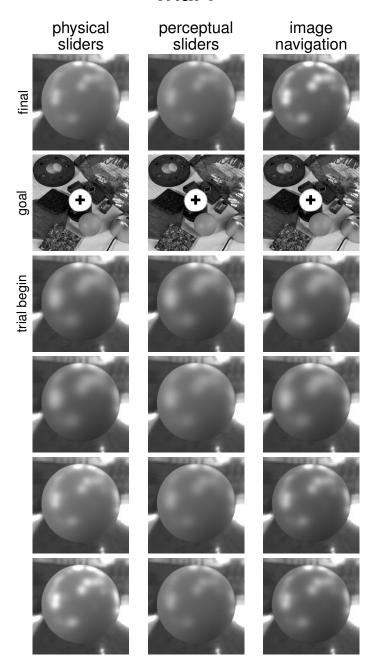
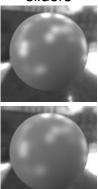


image navigation

Trial 7



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

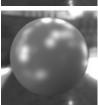
image navigation



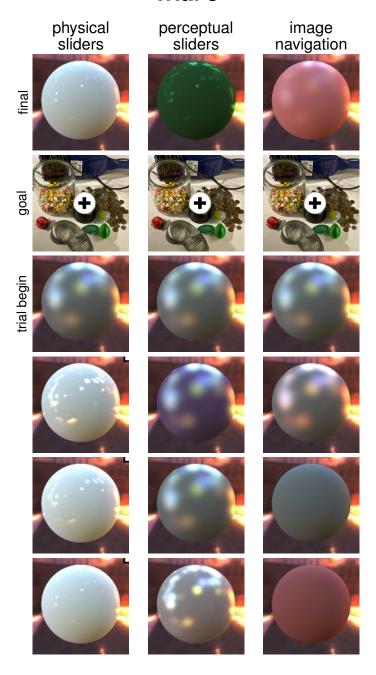








Trial 8



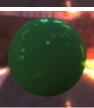
physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

physical sliders

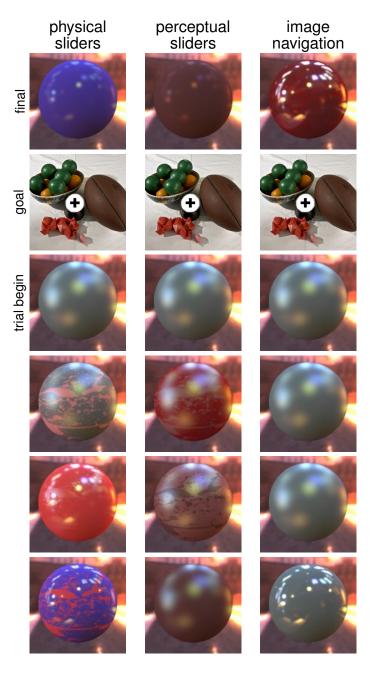
perceptual sliders

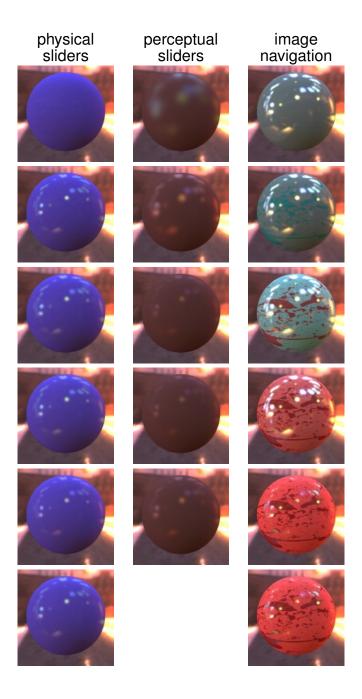
image navigation





Trial 9





physical sliders

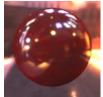


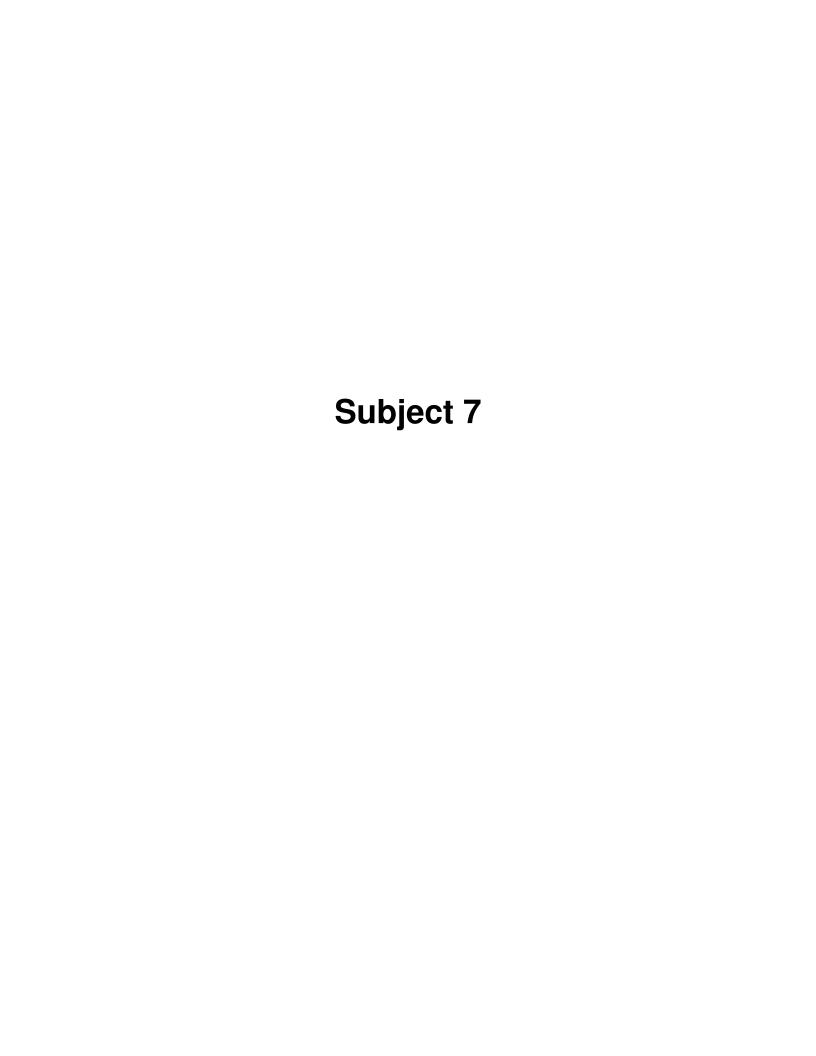


perceptual sliders

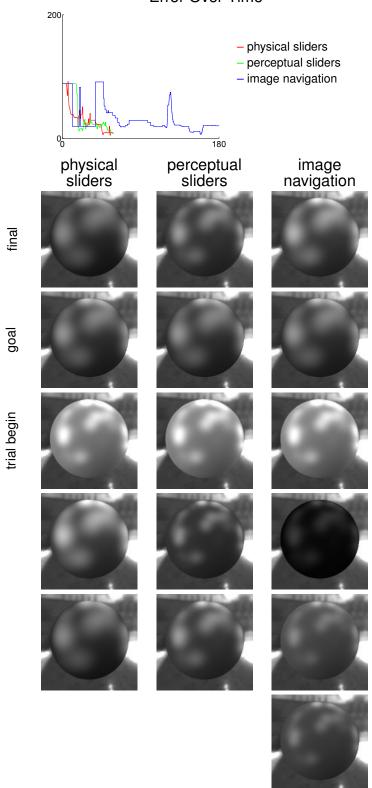
image navigation







Trial 1



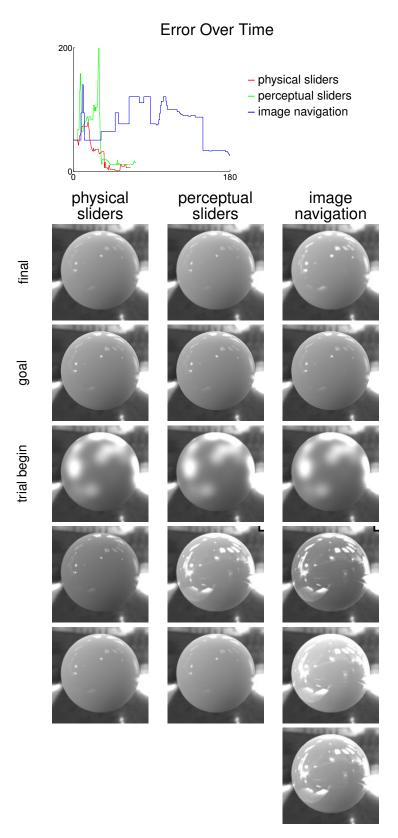
perceptual sliders

image navigation





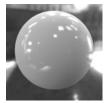
Trial 2



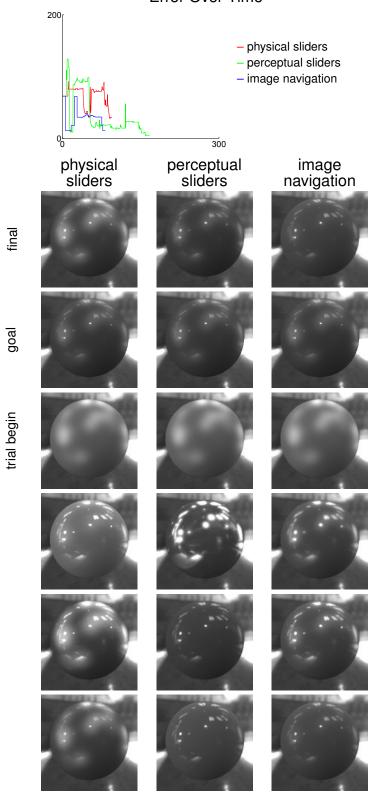
perceptual sliders

image navigation





Trial 3



physical sliders

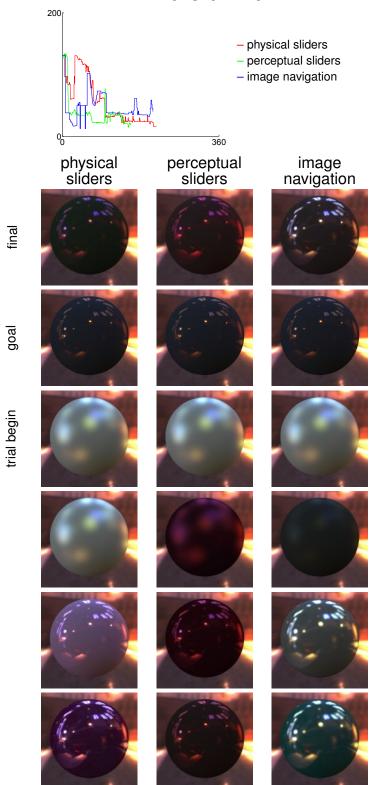
perceptual sliders

image navigation



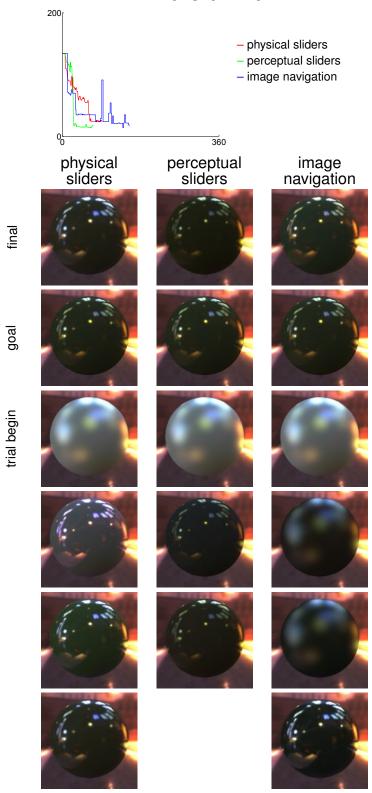


Trial 4



physical sliders image navigation

Trial 5

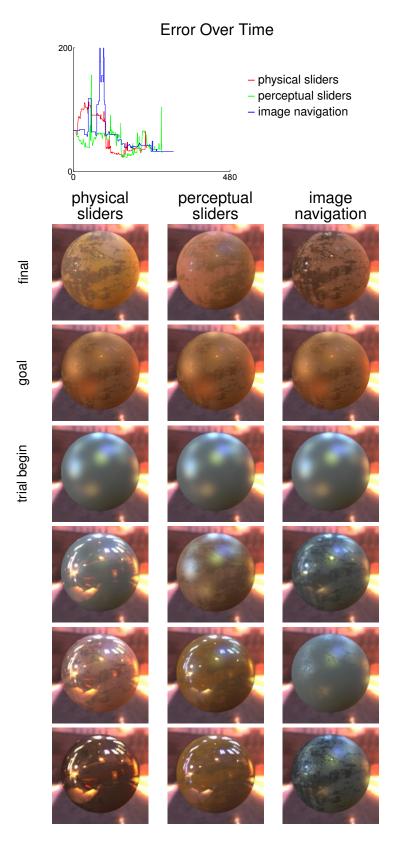


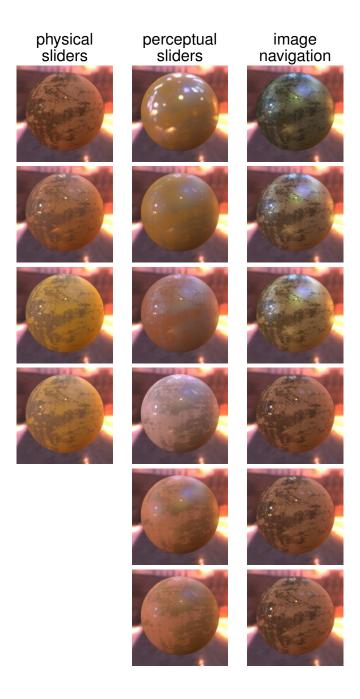
perceptual sliders

image navigation

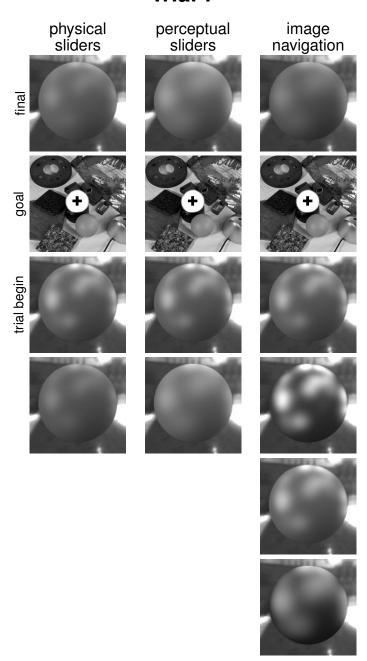


Trial 6

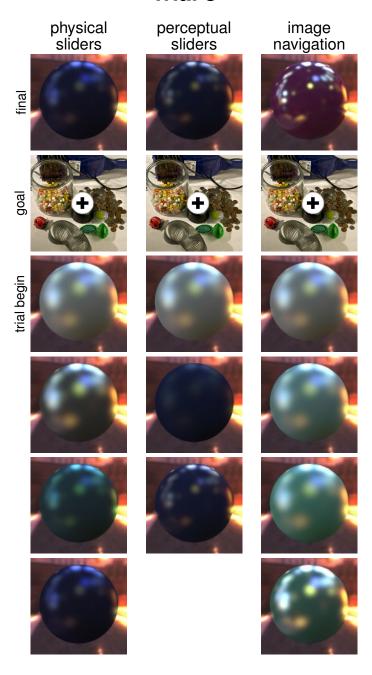




Trial 7



Trial 8

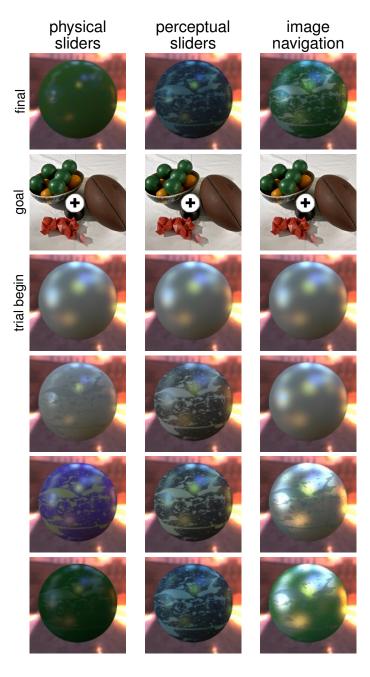


perceptual sliders

image navigation



Trial 9



physical sliders



perceptual sliders



image navigation

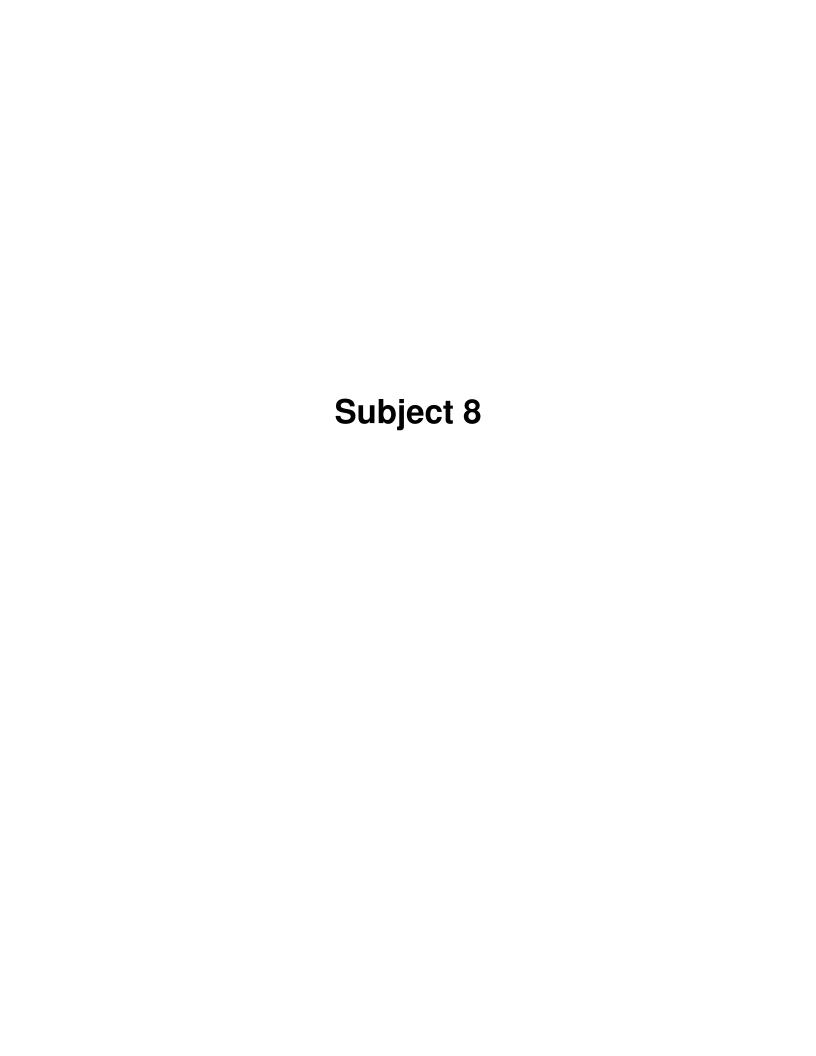




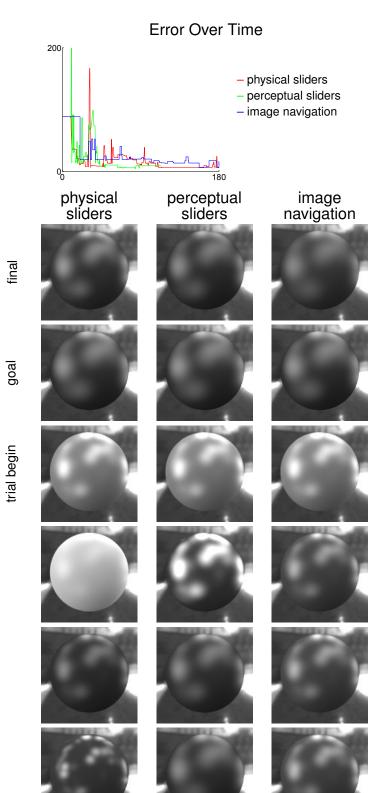




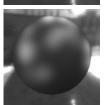




Trial 1



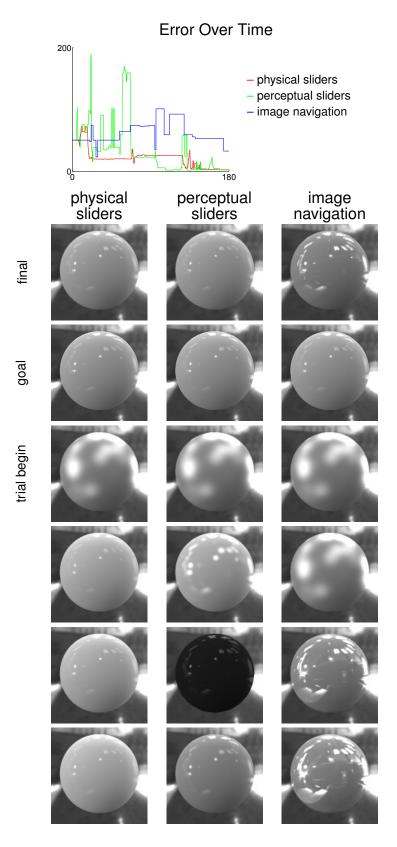
physical sliders



perceptual sliders

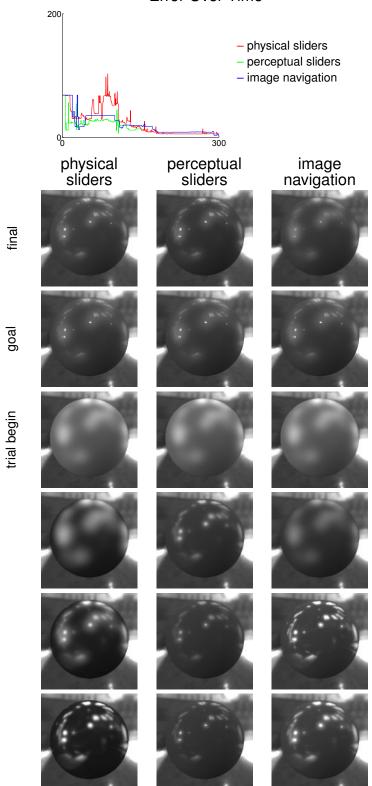


Trial 2



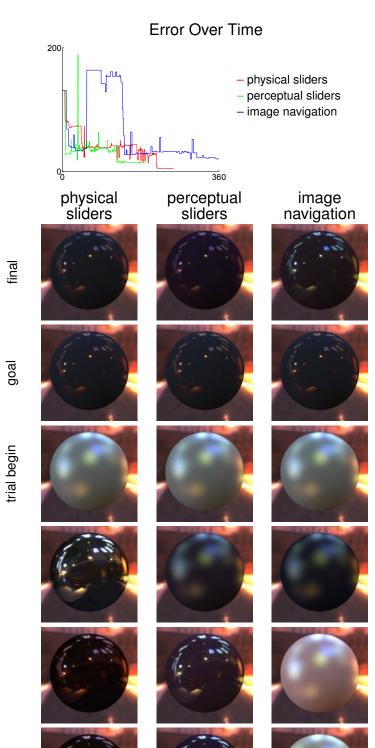
physical sliders perceptual image navigation

Trial 3



physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

Trial 4



physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

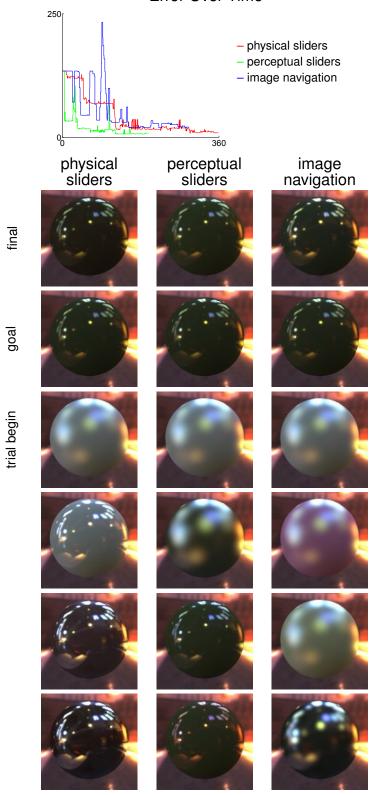
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation





Trial 5



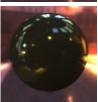
physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

physical sliders

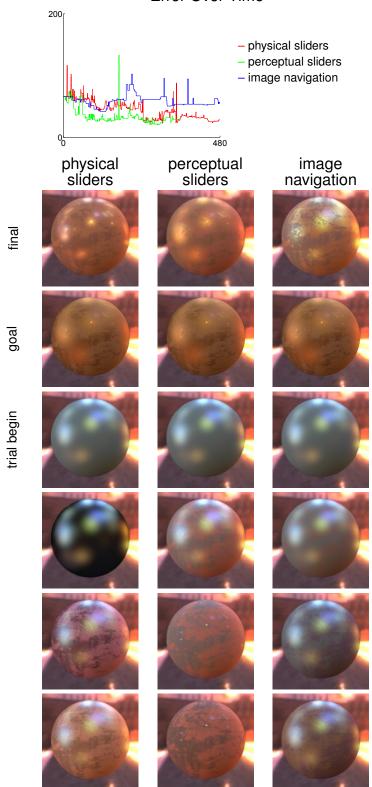


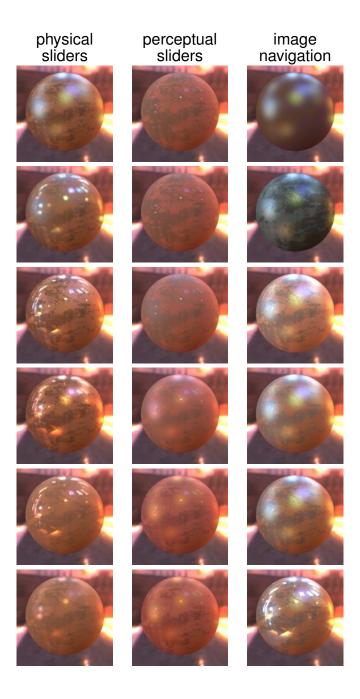
image navigation

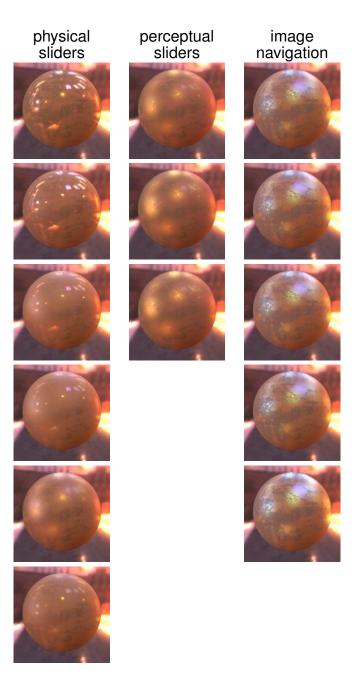




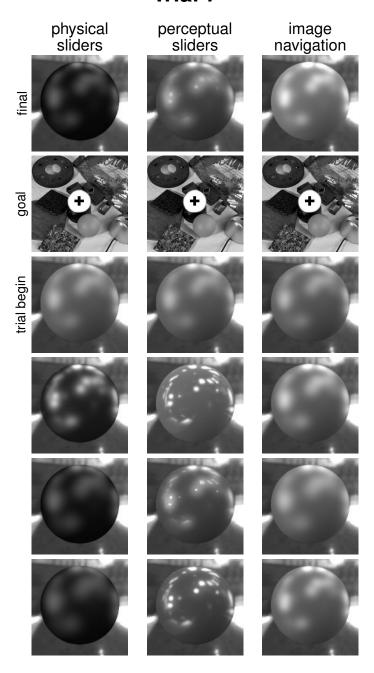
Trial 6





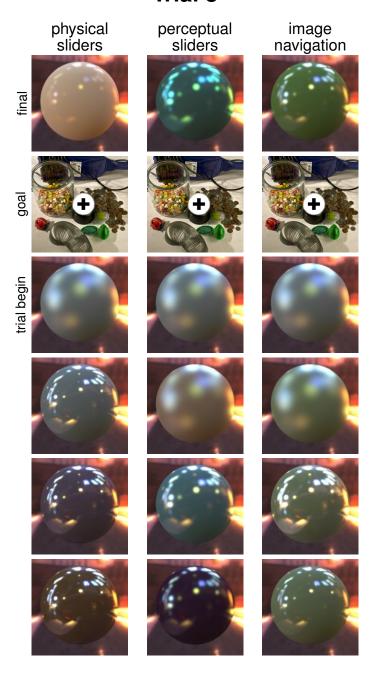


Trial 7



physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

Trial 8



physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

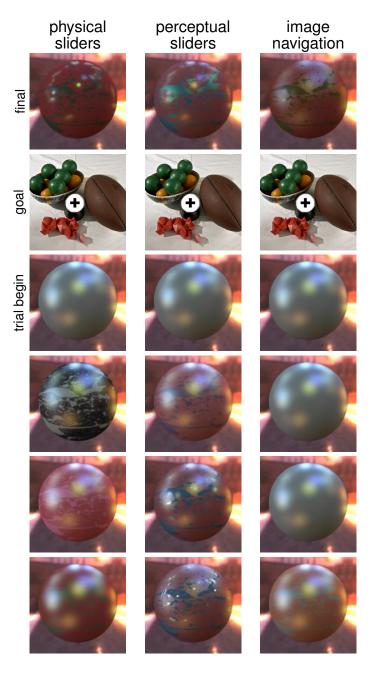
physical sliders

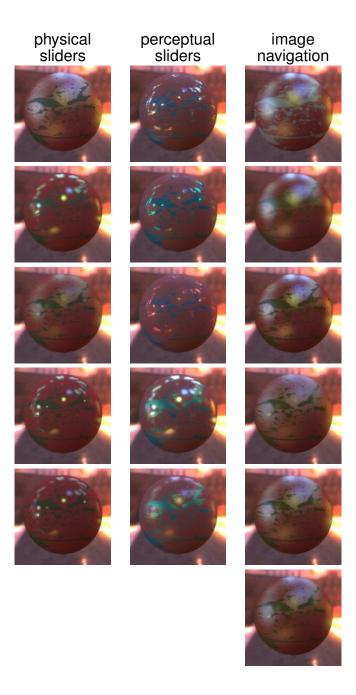


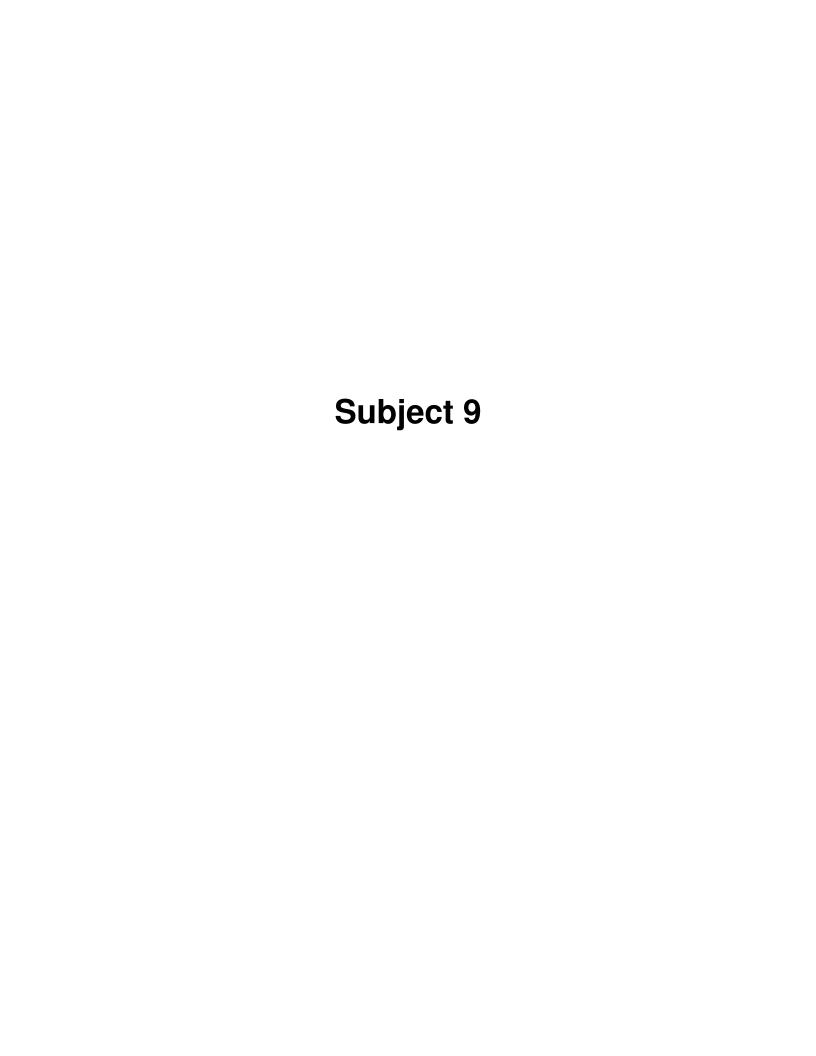
perceptual sliders

image navigation

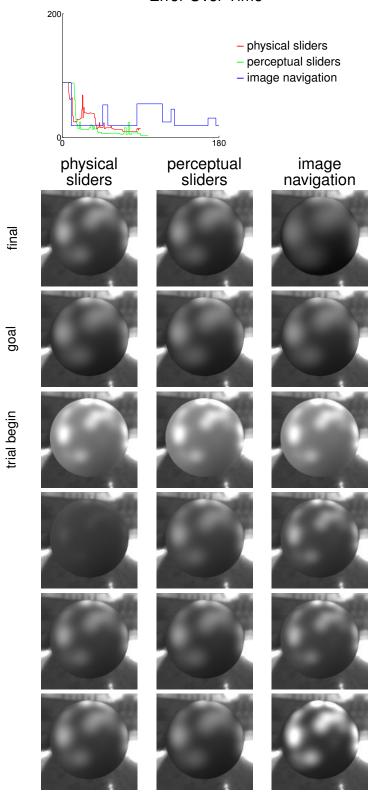
Trial 9







Trial 1



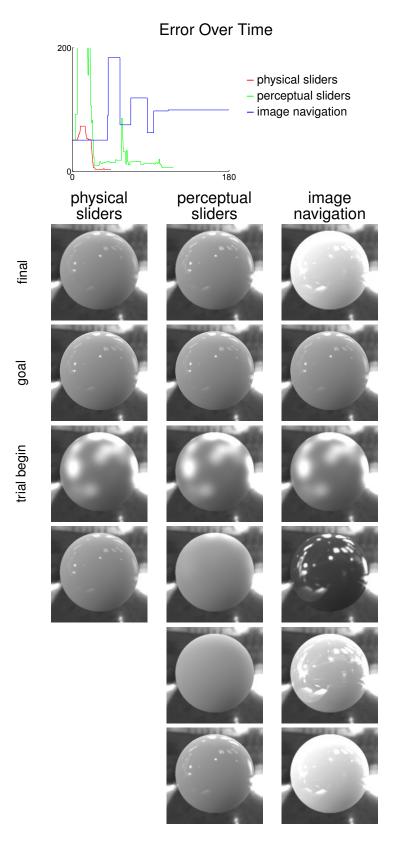
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation





Trial 2



physical sliders



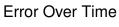


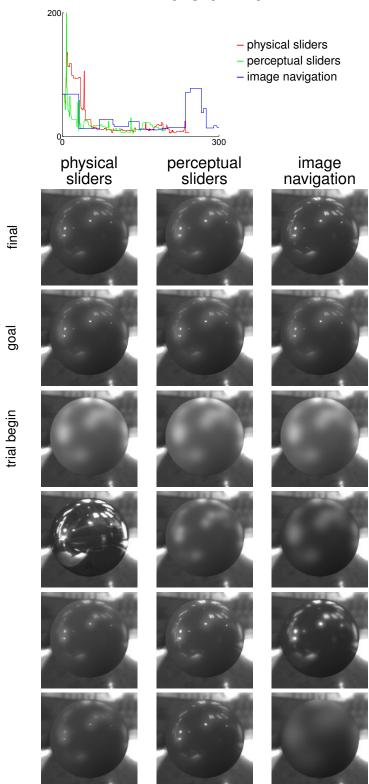
image navigation





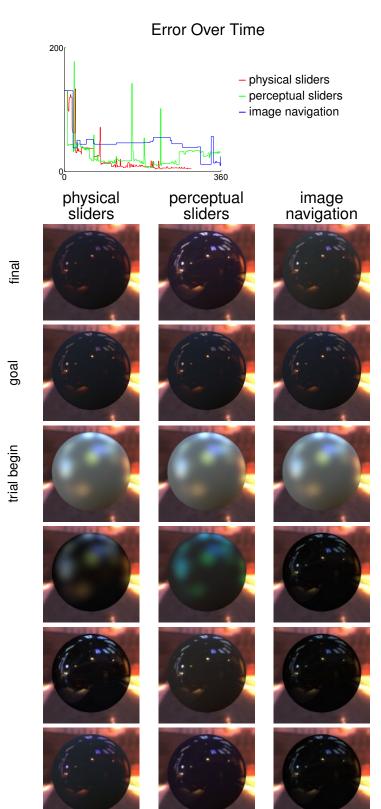
Trial 3

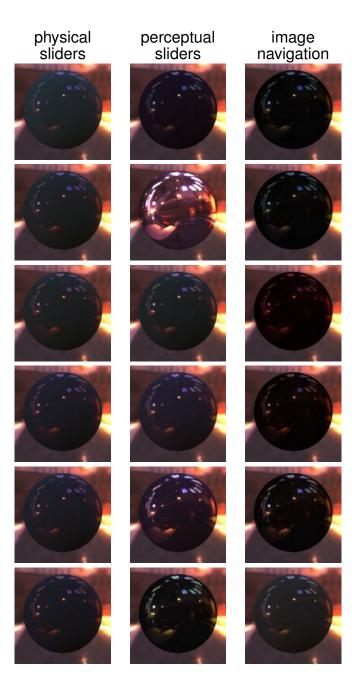




physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

Trial 4





physical sliders

perceptual sliders

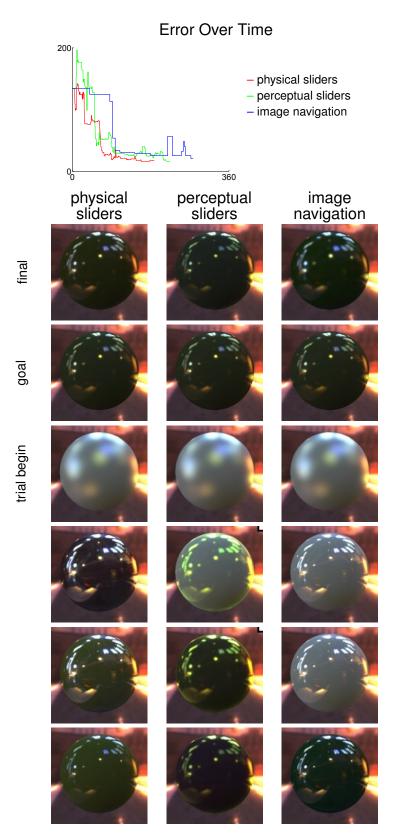




image navigation



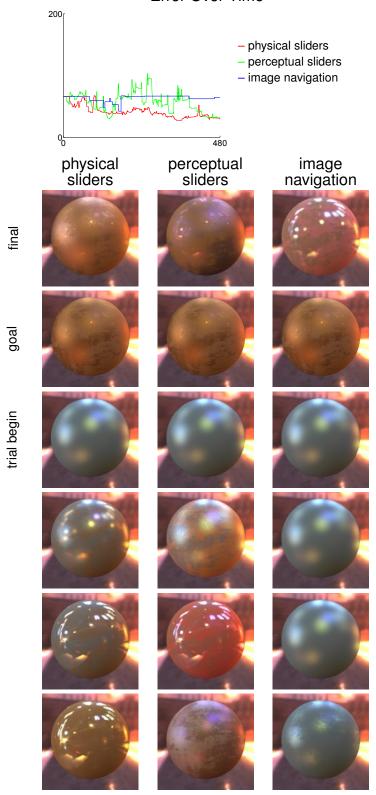
Trial 5

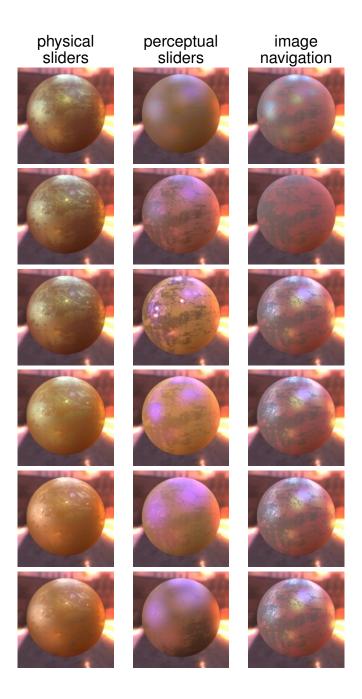


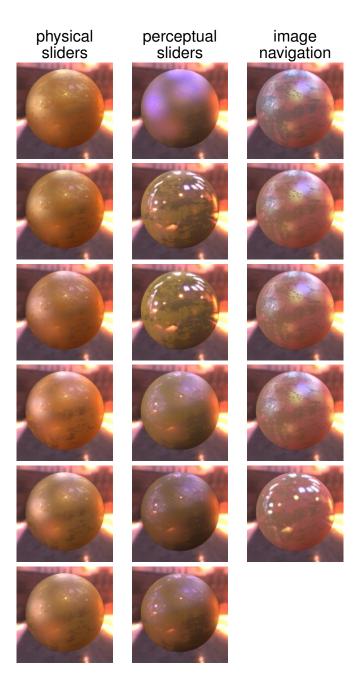
physical sliders image navigation

image navigat

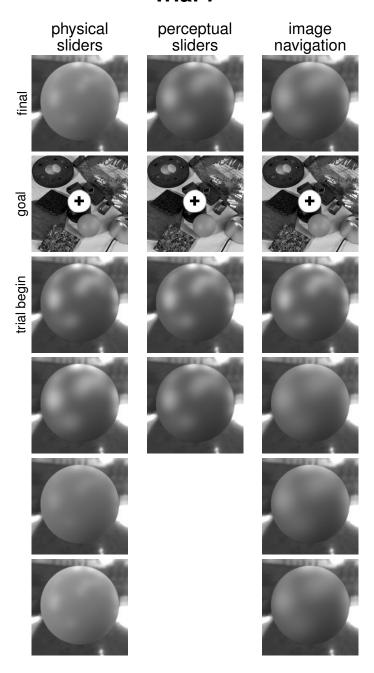
Trial 6







Trial 7



physical sliders

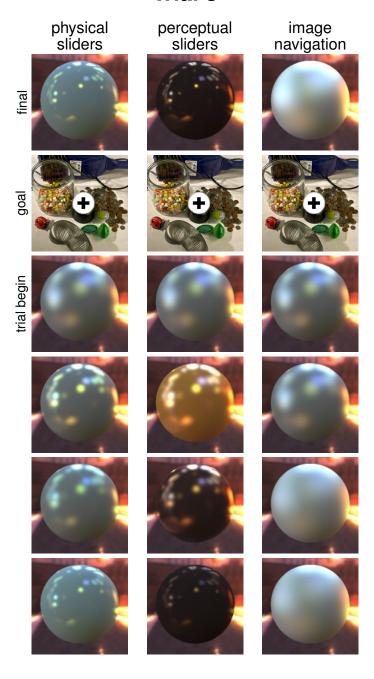


perceptual sliders

image navigation



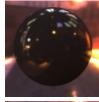
Trial 8



physical sliders



perceptual sliders



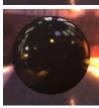
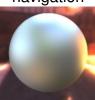
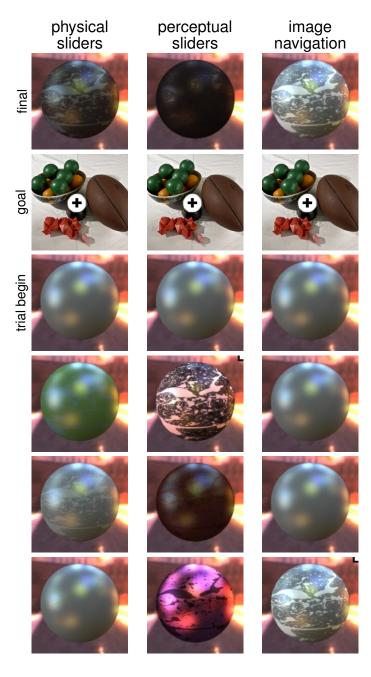


image navigation



Trial 9



physical sliders





perceptual sliders

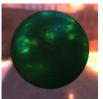










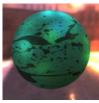




physical sliders

perceptual sliders

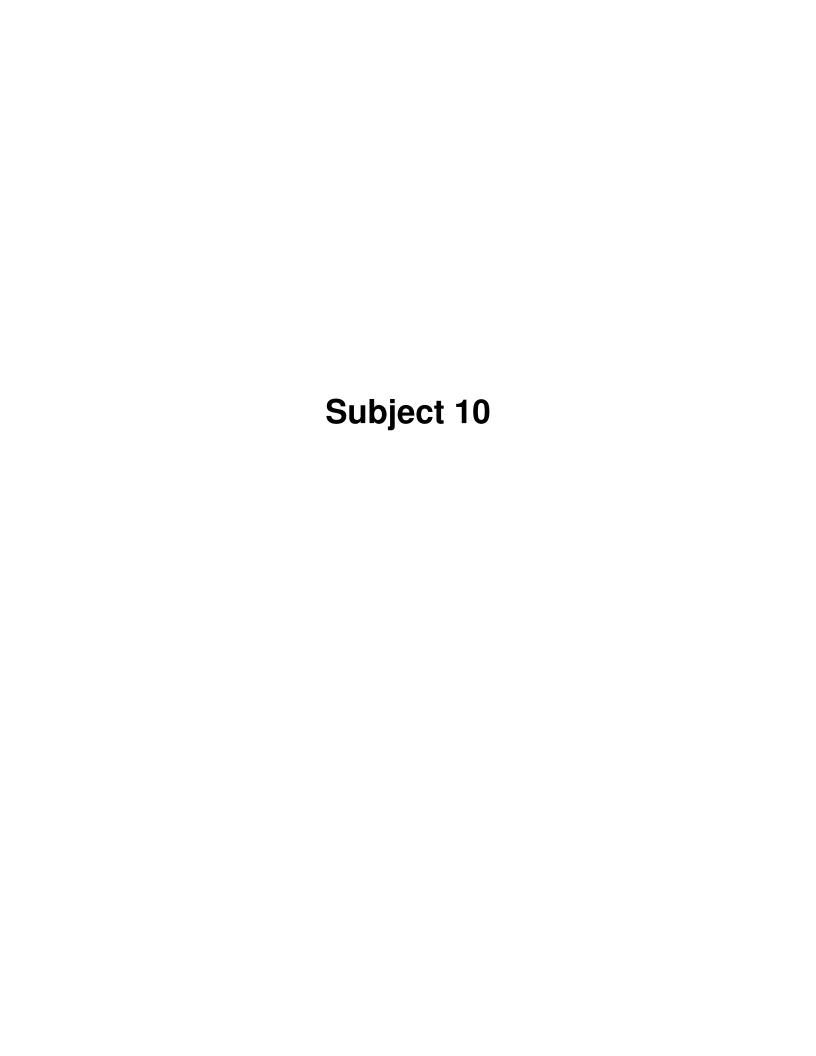
image navigation



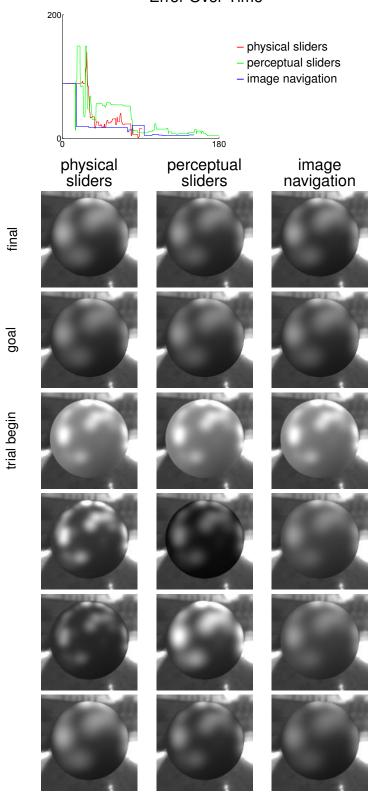








Trial 1



physical sliders

perceptual sliders



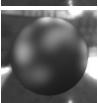
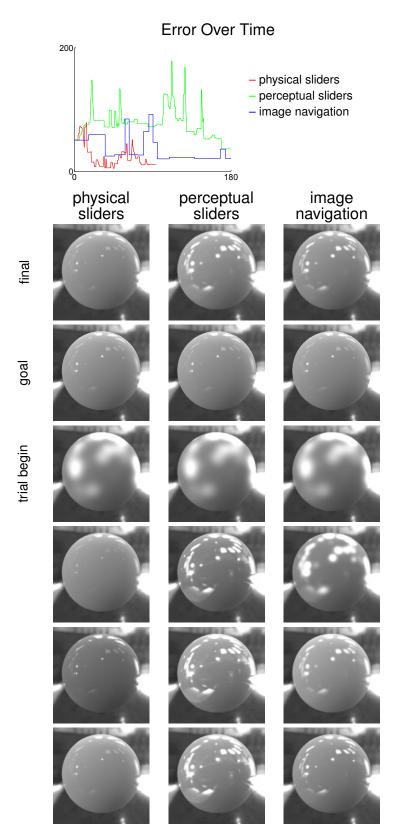


image navigation



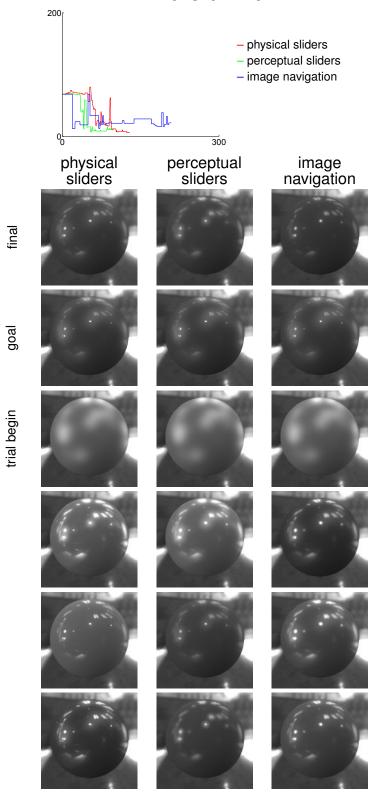
Trial 2



physical sliders

perceptual image navigation

Trial 3



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

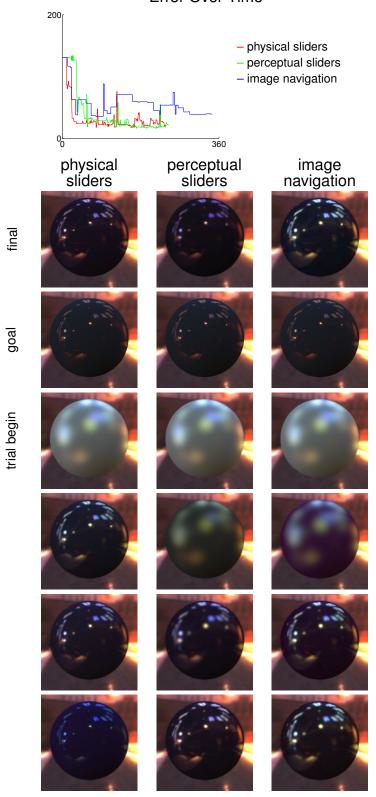
image navigation





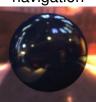


Trial 4

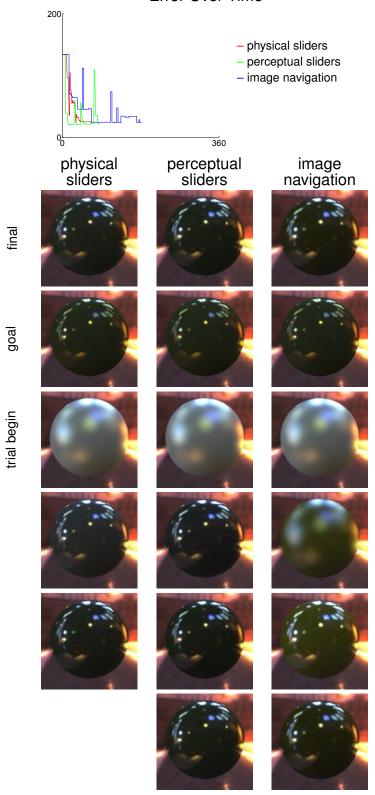


physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

perceptual sliders



Trial 5

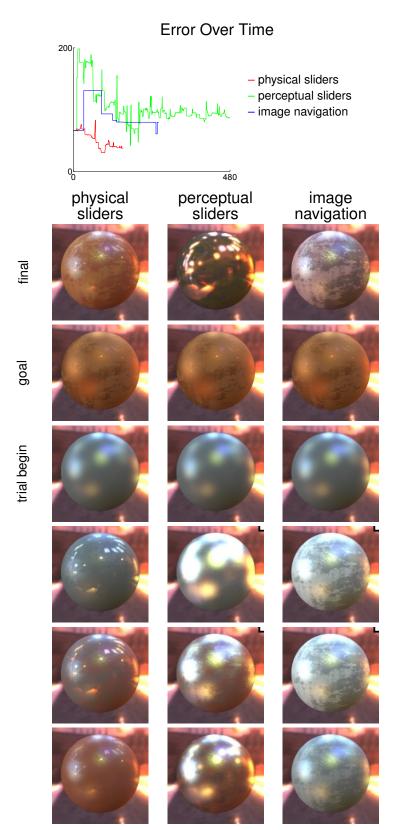


perceptual sliders





Trial 6



physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

physical sliders

perceptual sliders

image navigation





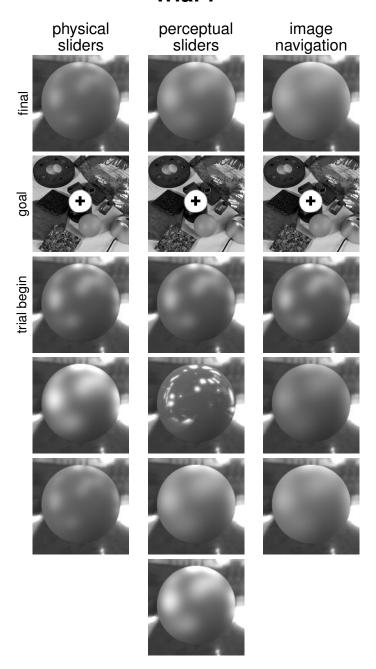




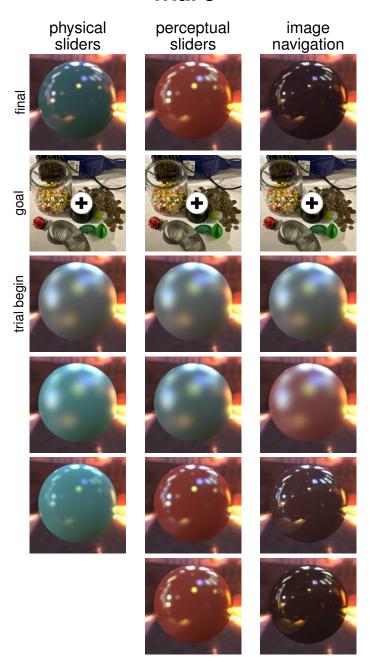




Trial 7



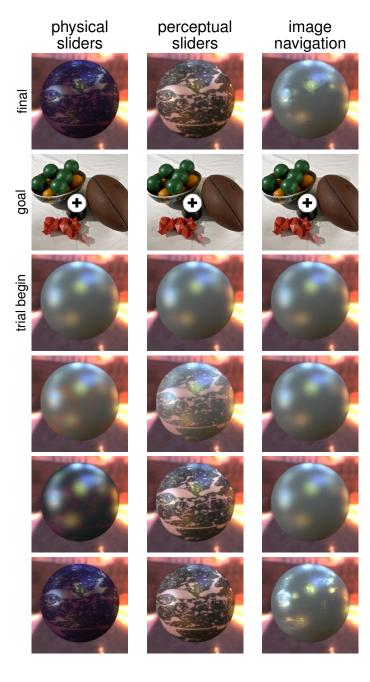
Trial 8



perceptual sliders



Trial 9



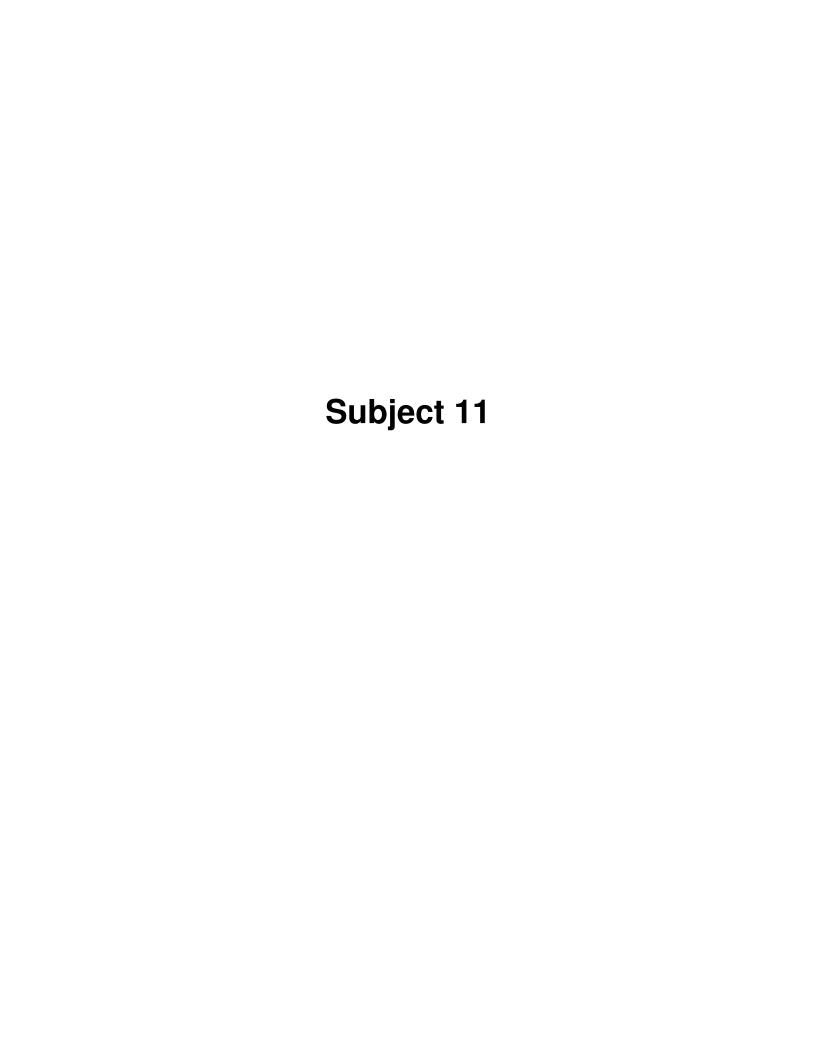
physical sliders

perceptual sliders

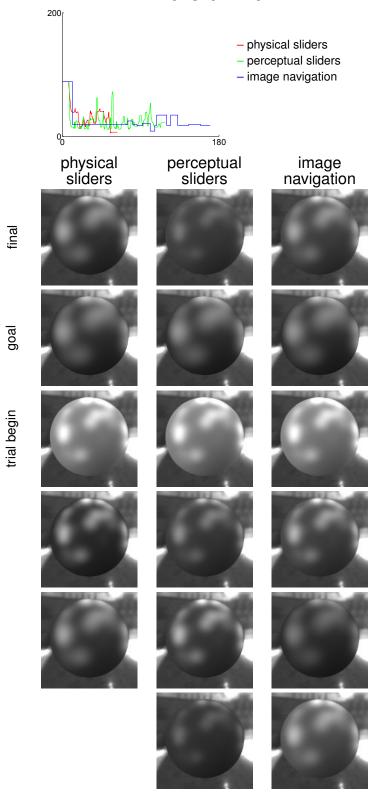


image navigation





Trial 1



physical sliders

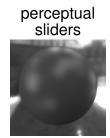
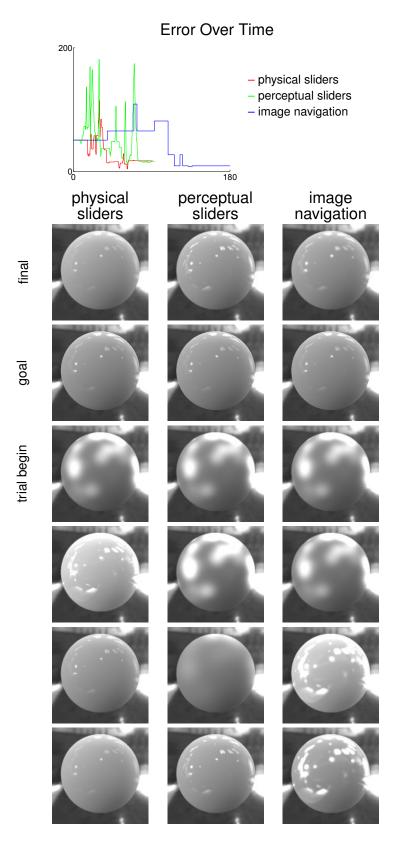


image navigation



Trial 2

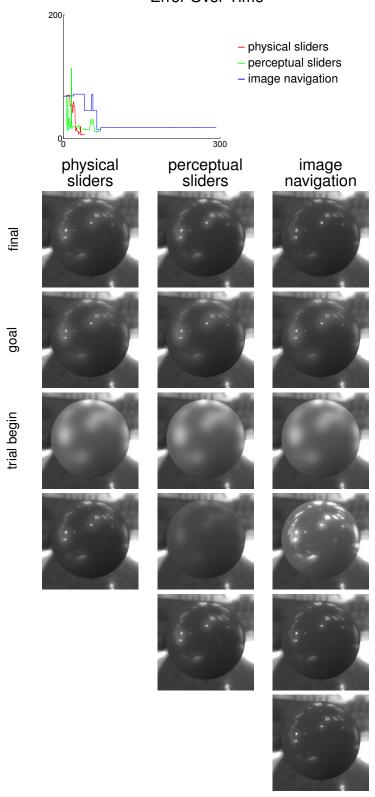


perceptual sliders





Trial 3



perceptual sliders

image navigation



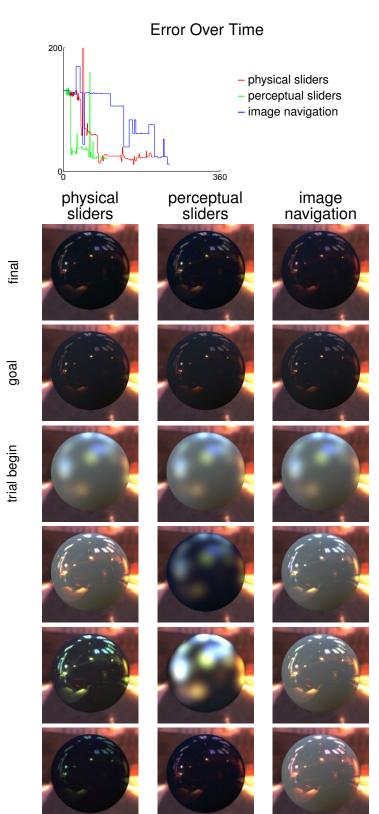








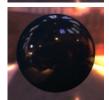
Trial 4



physical sliders









perceptual sliders

image navigation



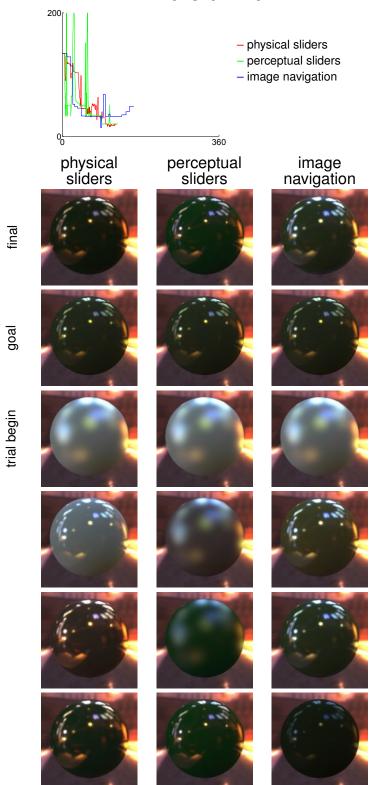






Trial 5





physical sliders



perceptual sliders

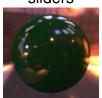
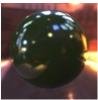
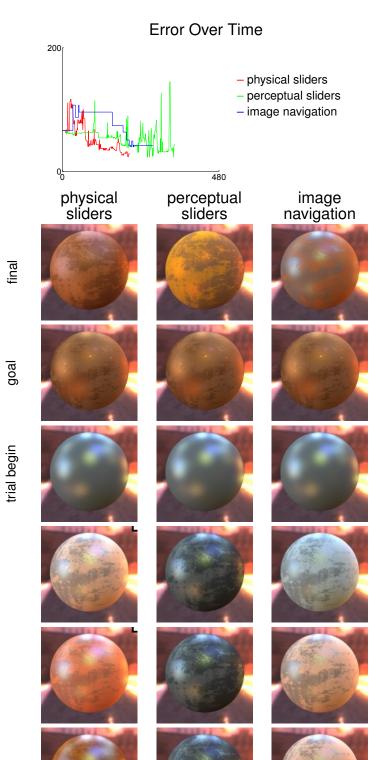


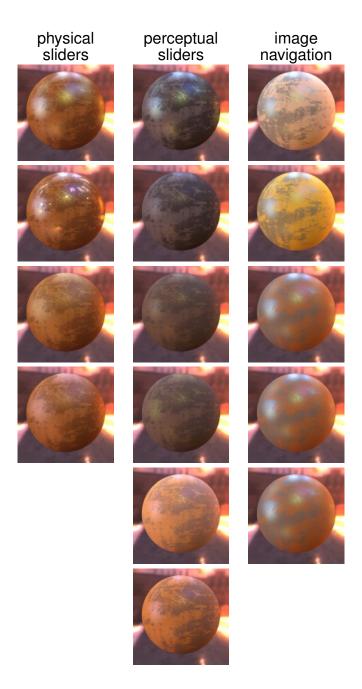
image navigation





Trial 6





physical sliders

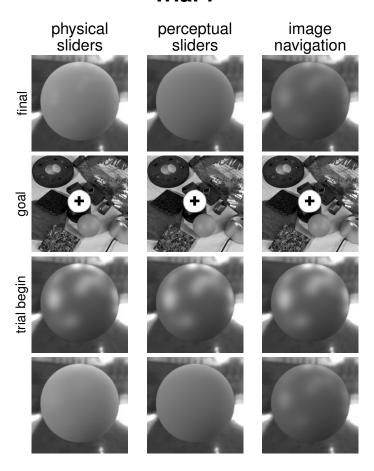
perceptual sliders

image navigation

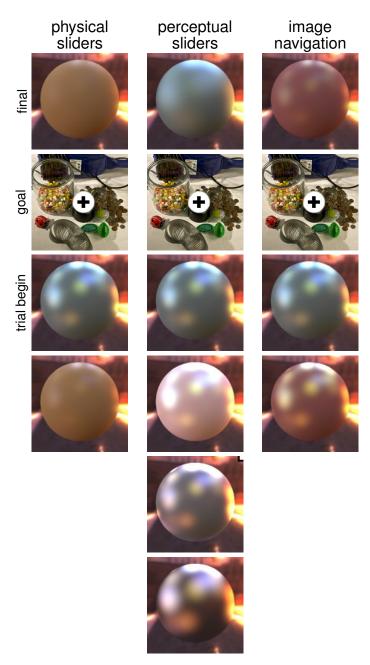




Trial 7



Trial 8



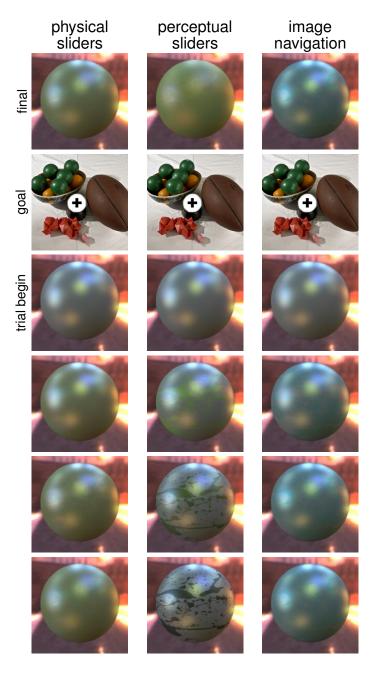
physical sliders

perceptual sliders

image navigation



Trial 9

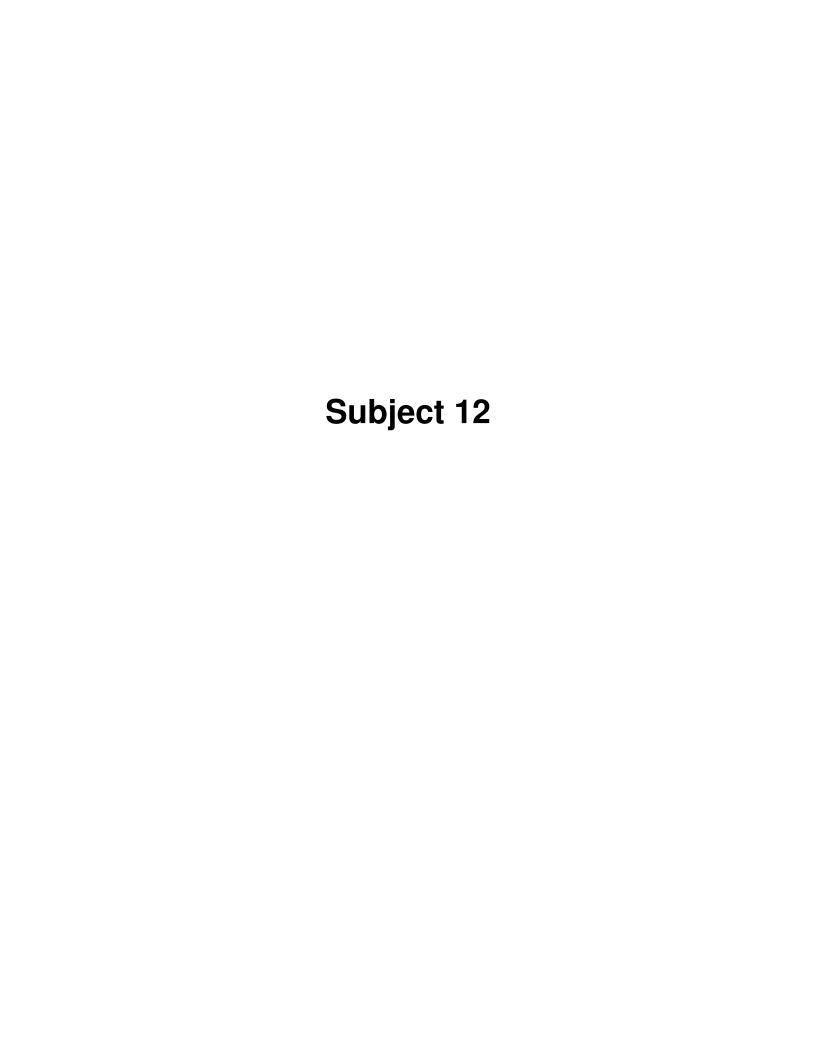


physical sliders

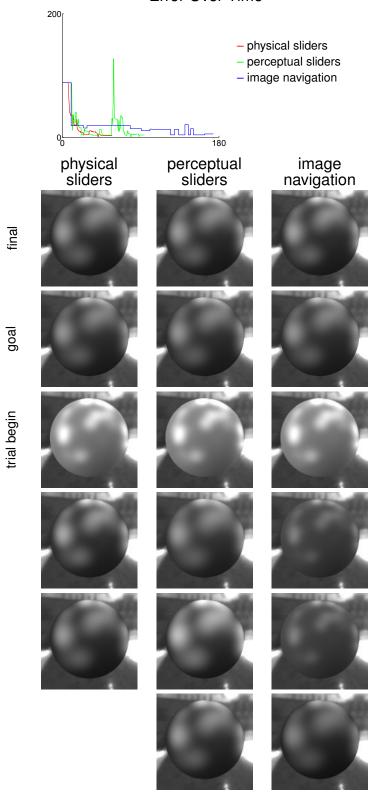
perceptual sliders

image navigation





Trial 1

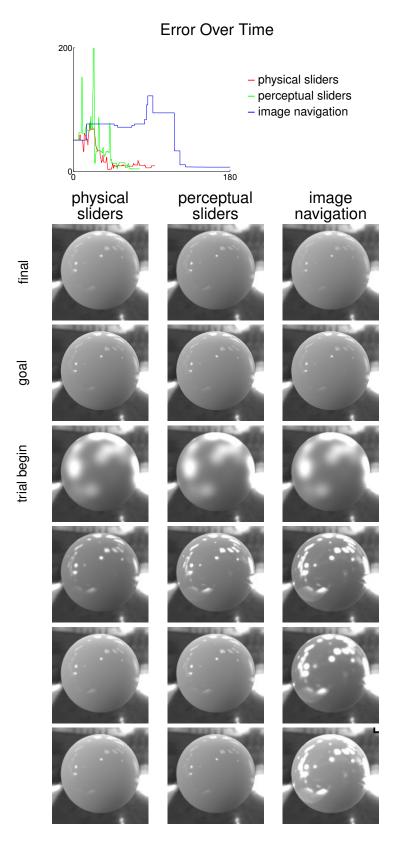


perceptual sliders

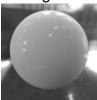


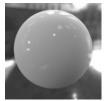


Trial 2

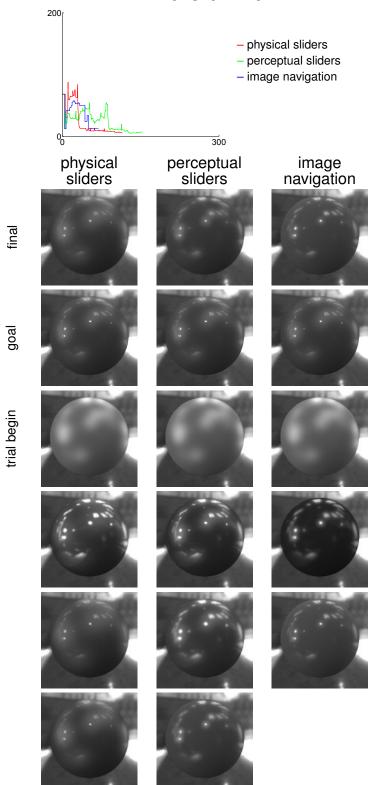


perceptual sliders

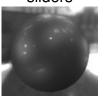




Trial 3



physical sliders



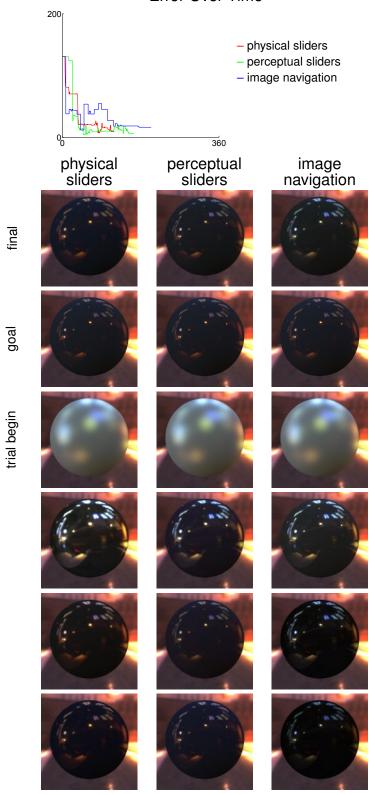
perceptual sliders





image navigation

Trial 4



physical sliders



perceptual sliders



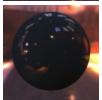
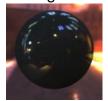


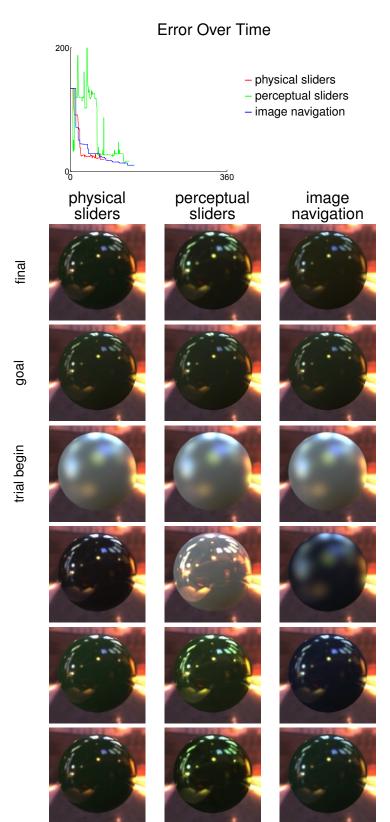
image navigation







Trial 5



physical sliders

perceptual sliders

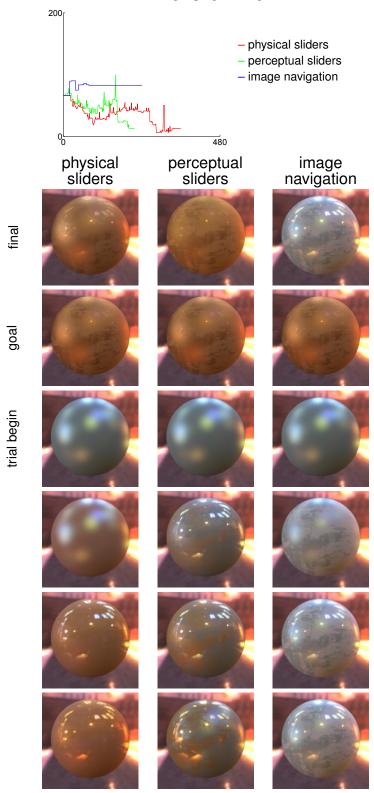


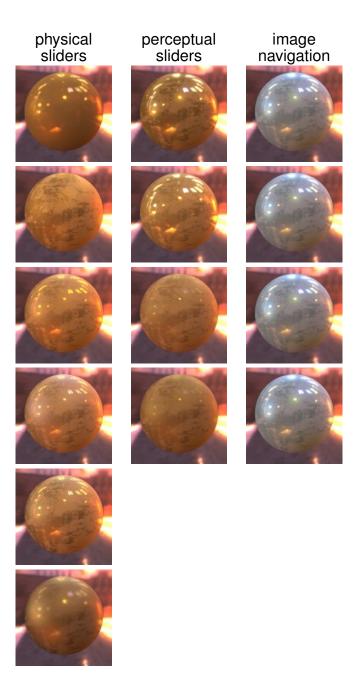
image navigation





Trial 6





physical sliders

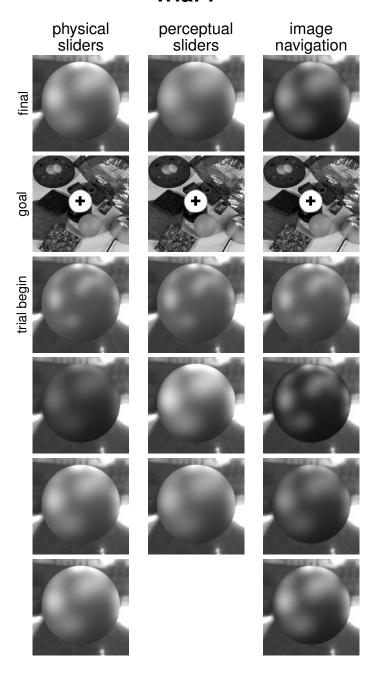


image navigation





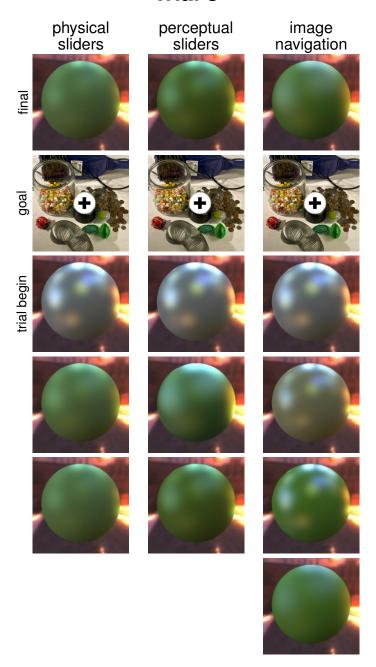
Trial 7



perceptual sliders



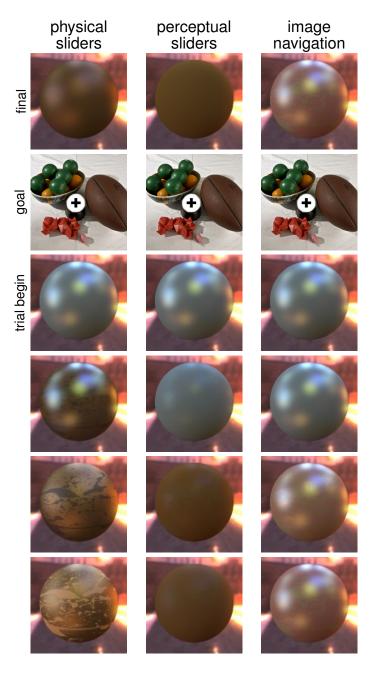
Trial 8



perceptual sliders



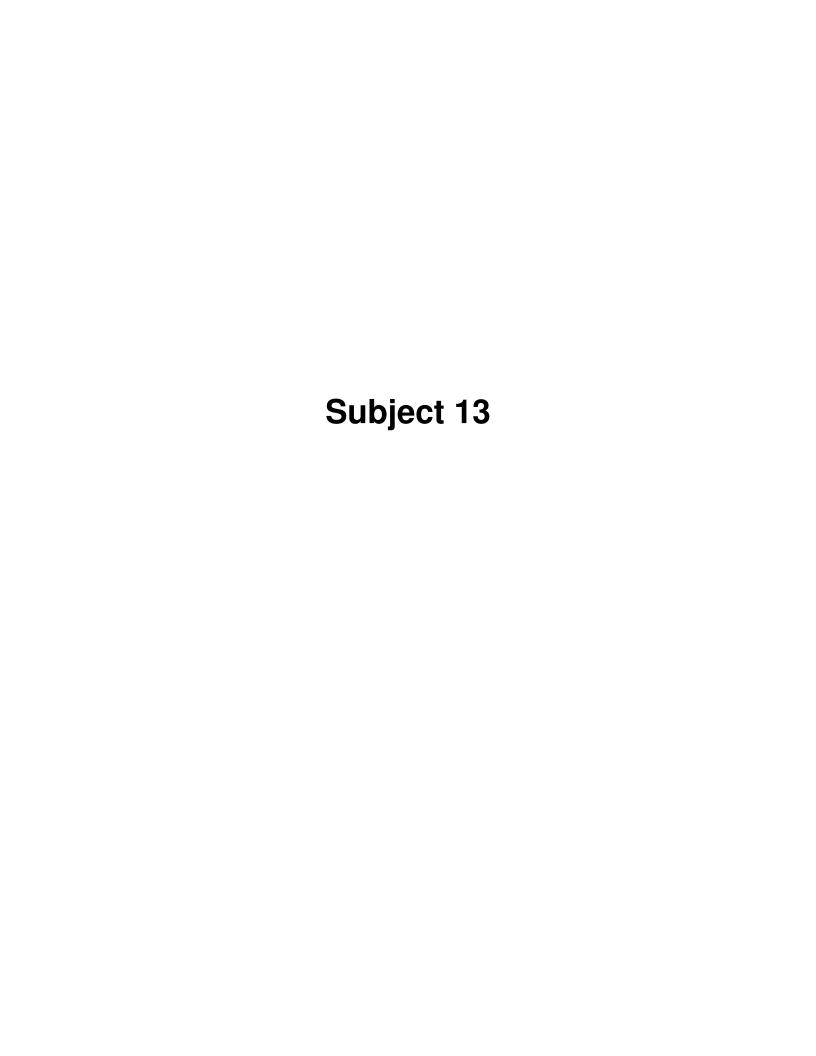
Trial 9



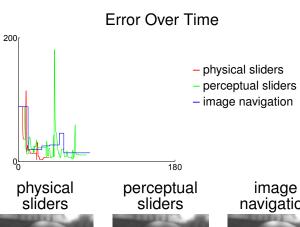
physical sliders

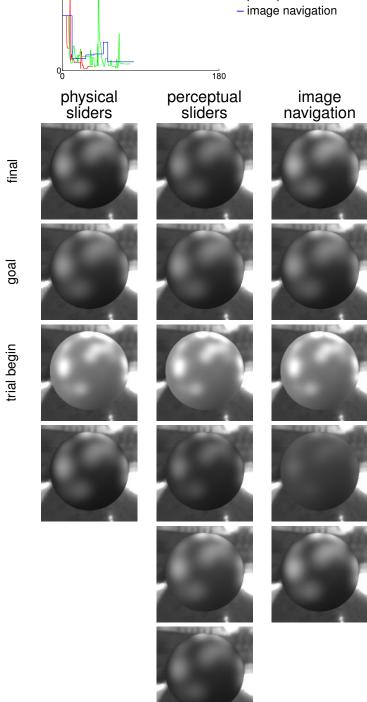
perceptual sliders

image navigation

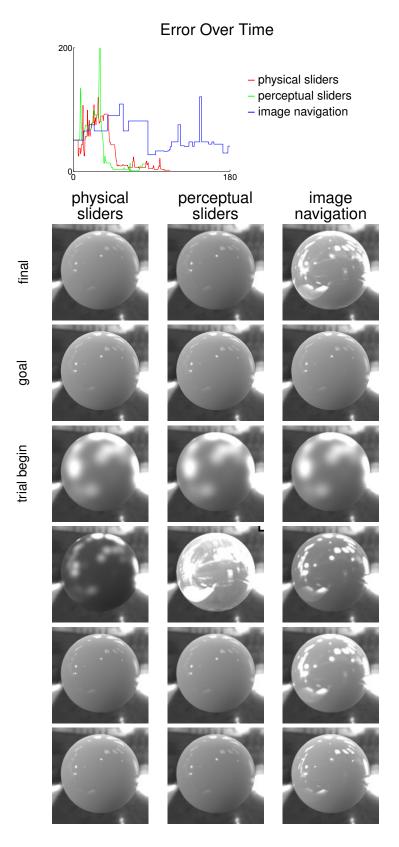


Trial 1





Trial 2

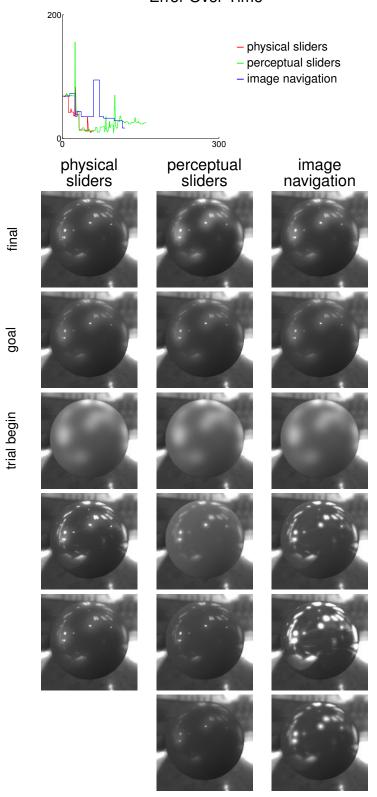


perceptual sliders





Trial 3



physical sliders

perceptual sliders

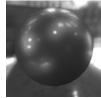
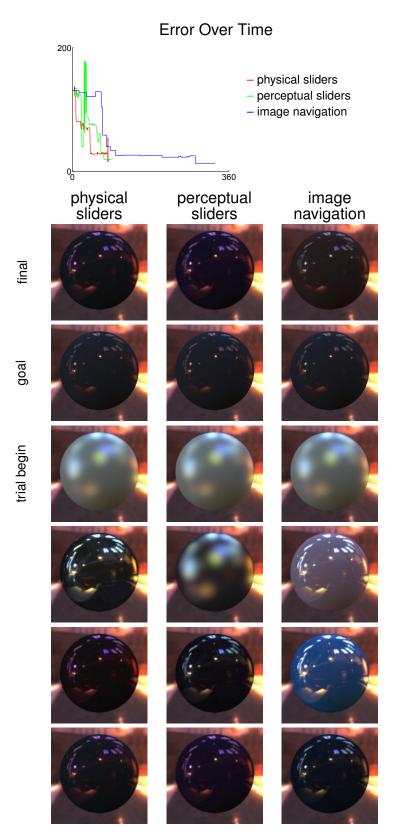




image navigation

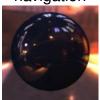


Trial 4



perceptual sliders

image navigation





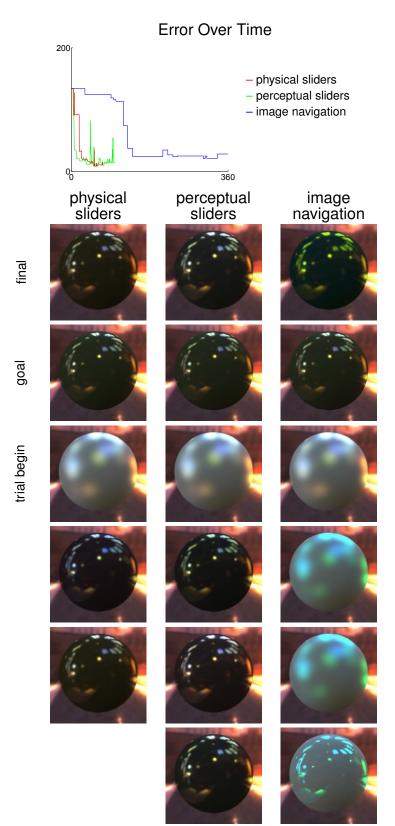




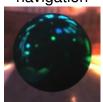


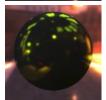


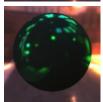
Trial 5

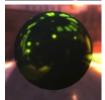


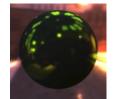
perceptual sliders

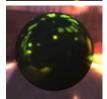






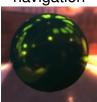




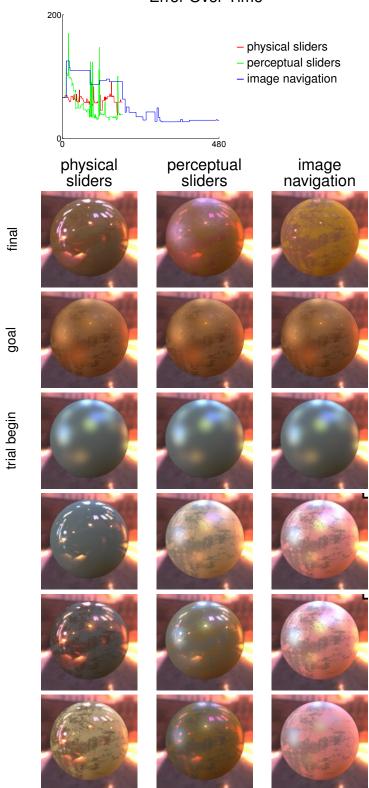


physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation



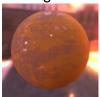
Trial 6

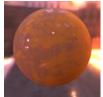


physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

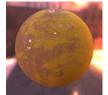
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation



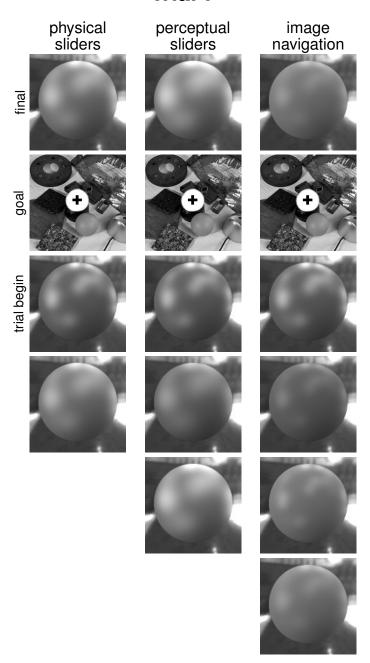




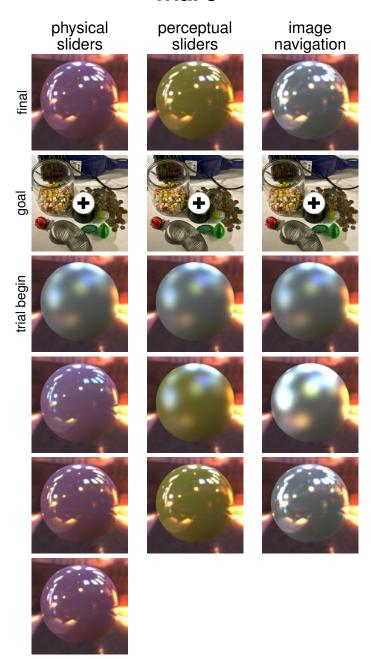




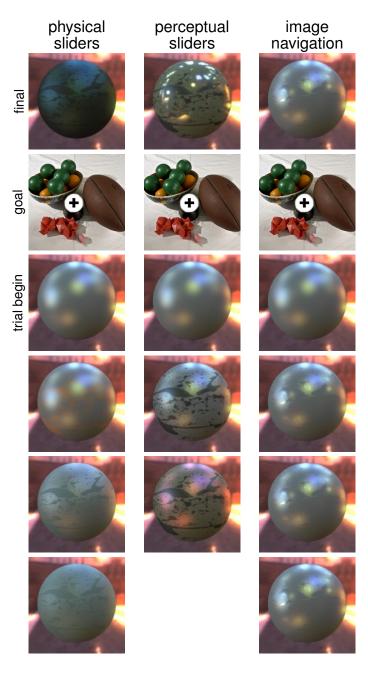
Trial 7



Trial 8



Trial 9

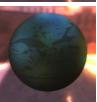


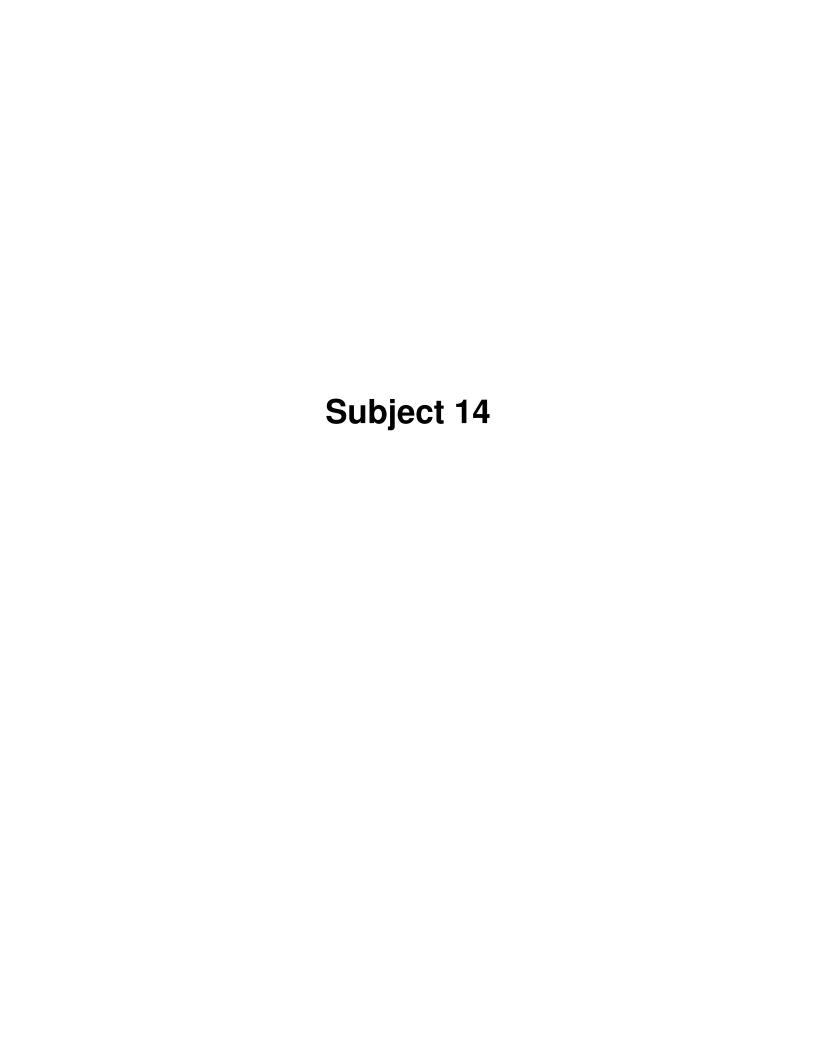
physical sliders



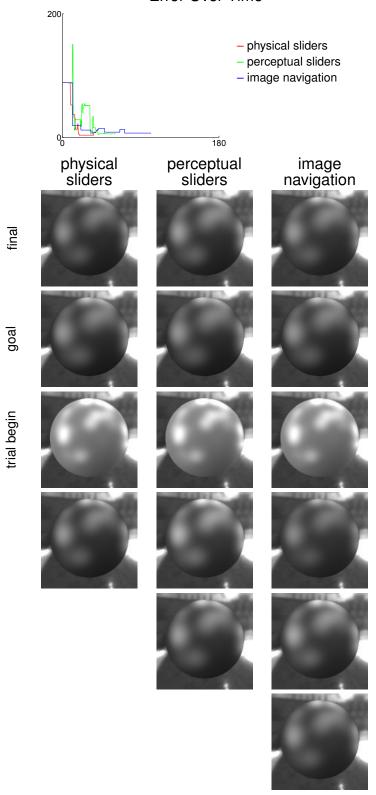
image navigation



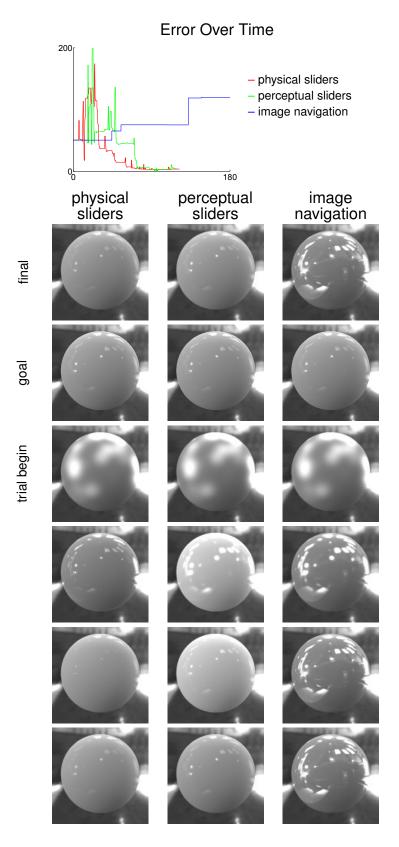




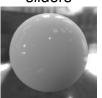
Trial 1



Trial 2



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

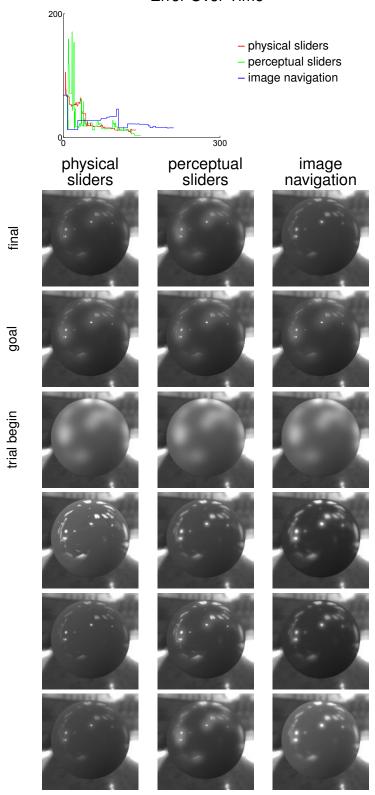
image navigation





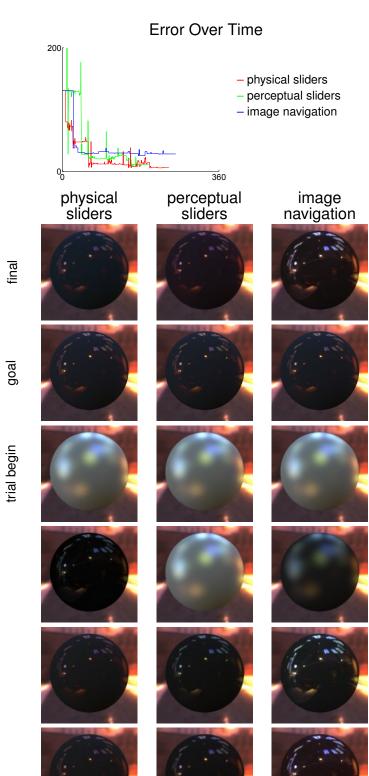
Trial 3





physical sliders perceptual image navigation

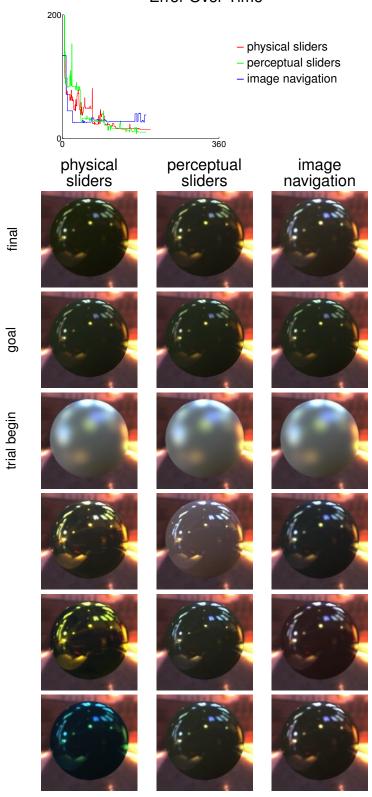
Trial 4



physical sliders image navigation

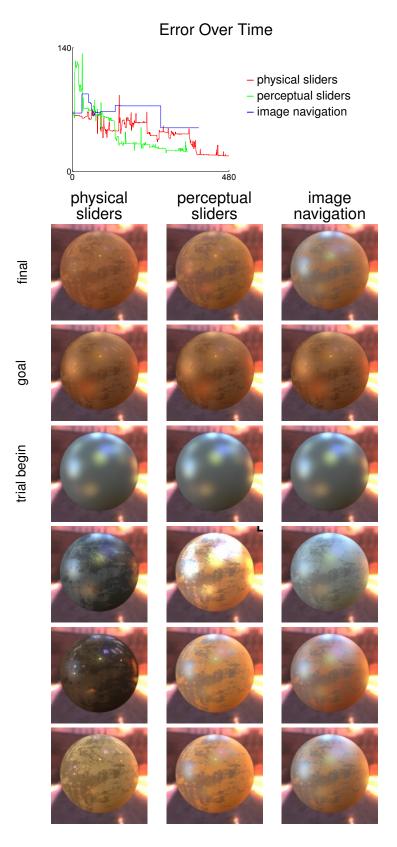
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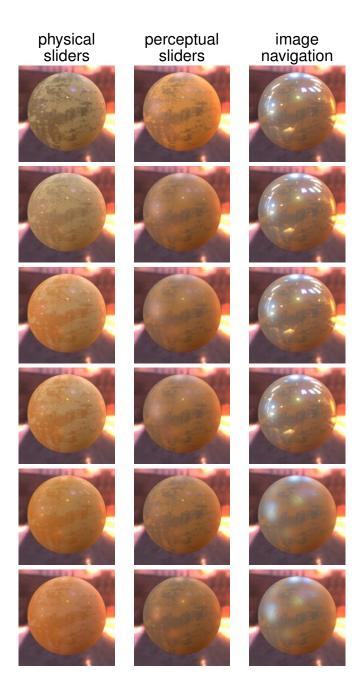
Trial 5



physical sliders perceptual image navigation

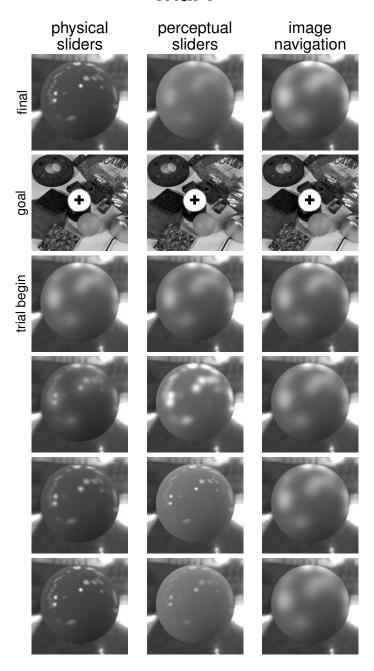
Trial 6





physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

Trial 7



physical sliders



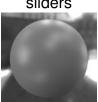
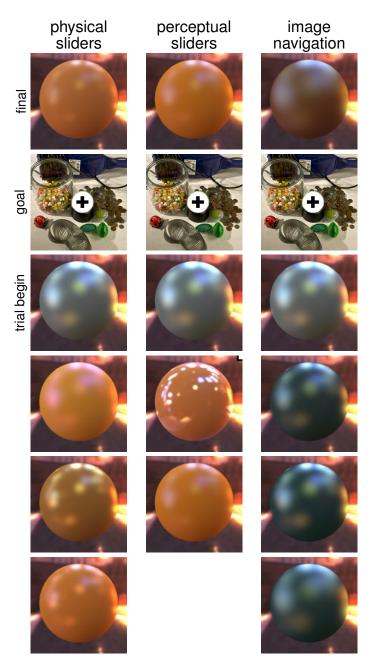


image navigation

Trial 8



physical sliders



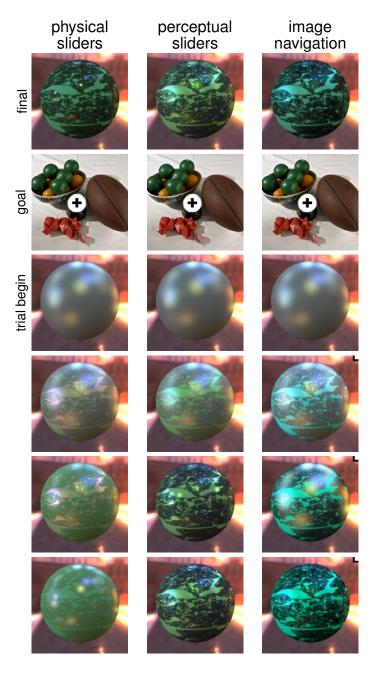
perceptual sliders

image navigation





Trial 9



physical sliders



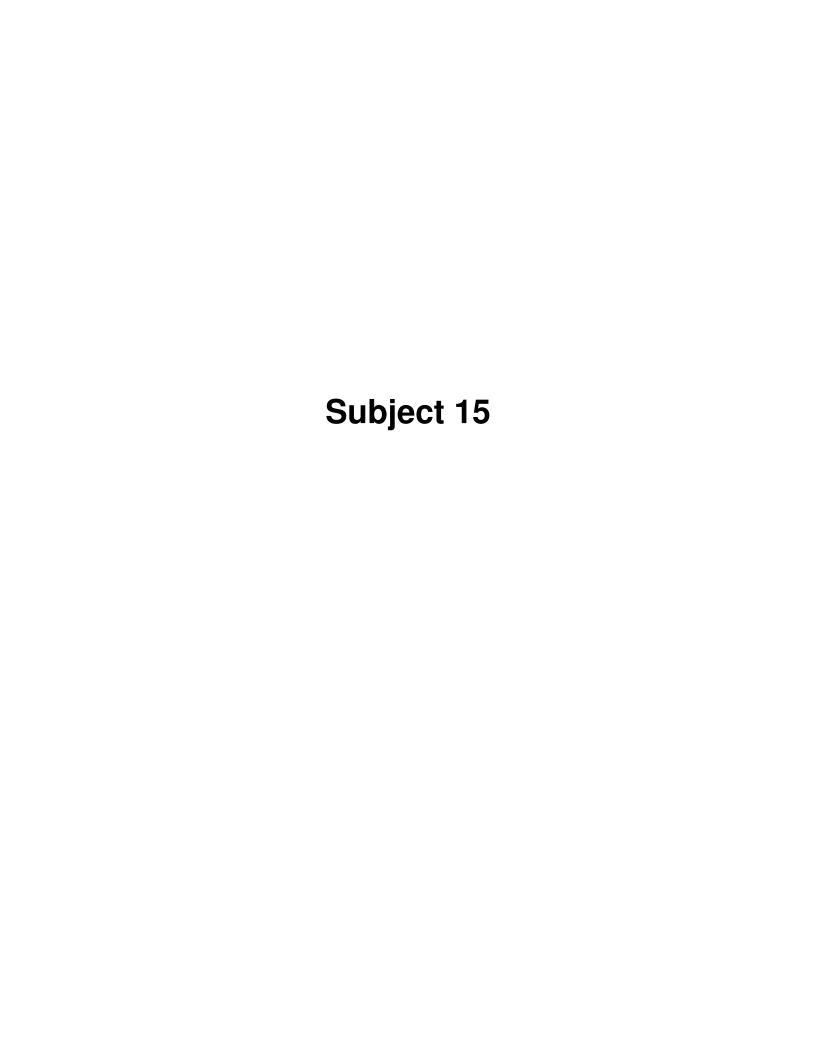




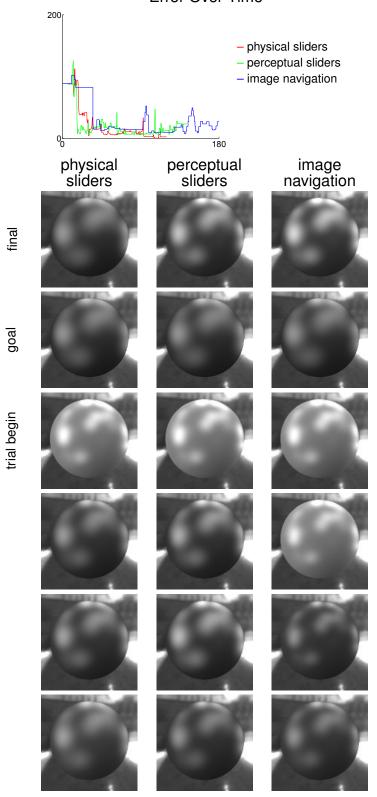
image navigation





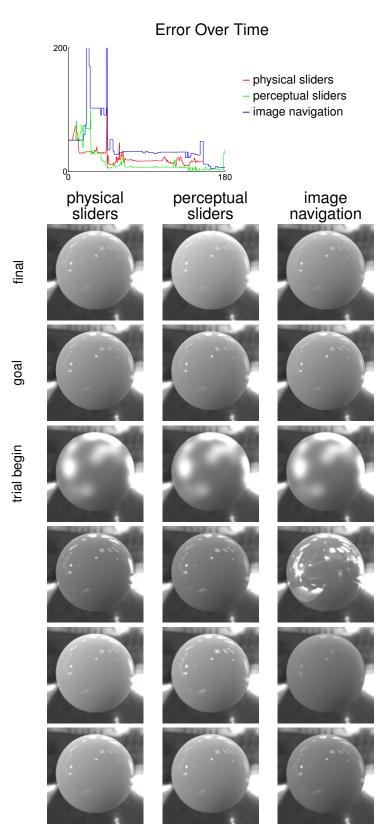


Trial 1



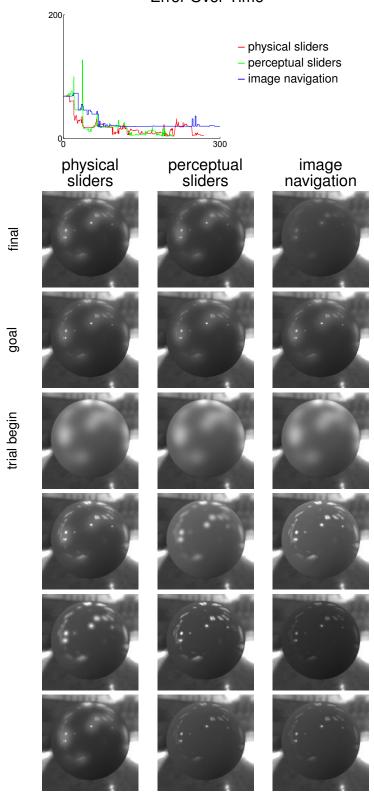
physical perceptual image navigation

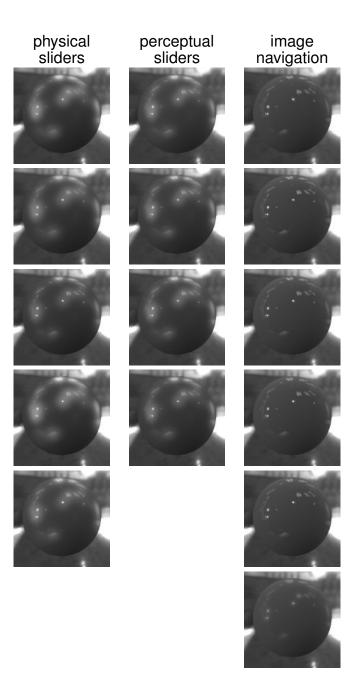
Trial 2



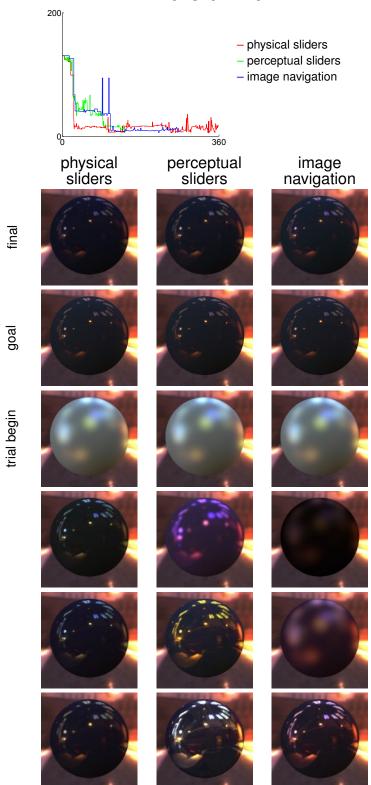
physical sliders image navigation

Trial 3





Trial 4



physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

physical sliders

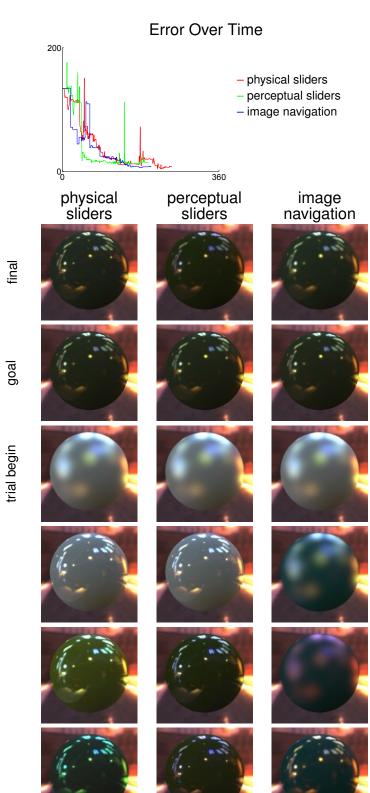


image navigation



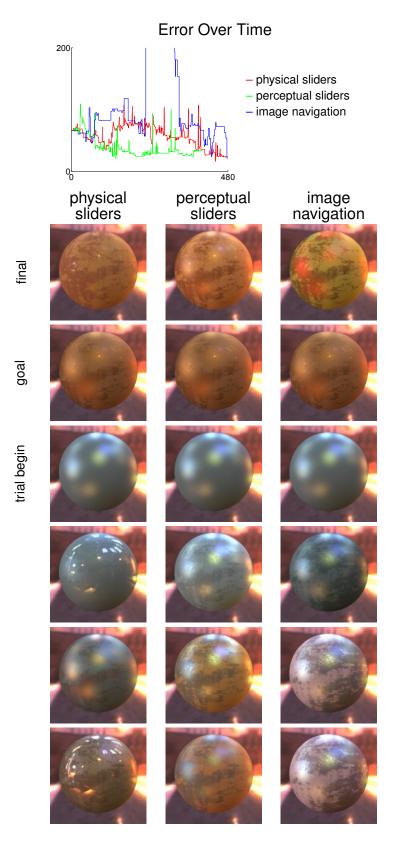


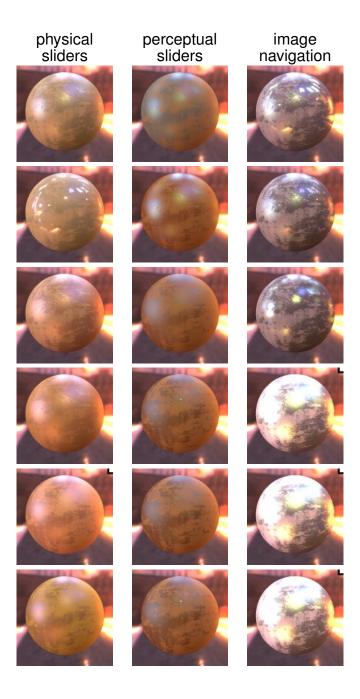
Trial 5

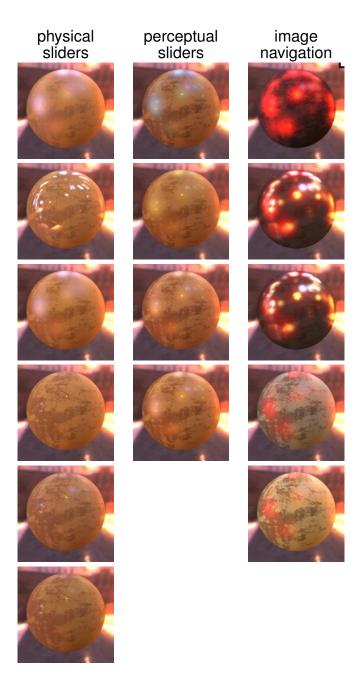


physical sliders perceptual sliders image navigation

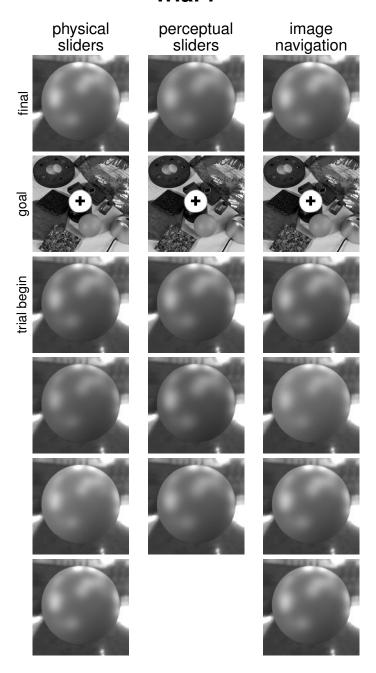
Trial 6



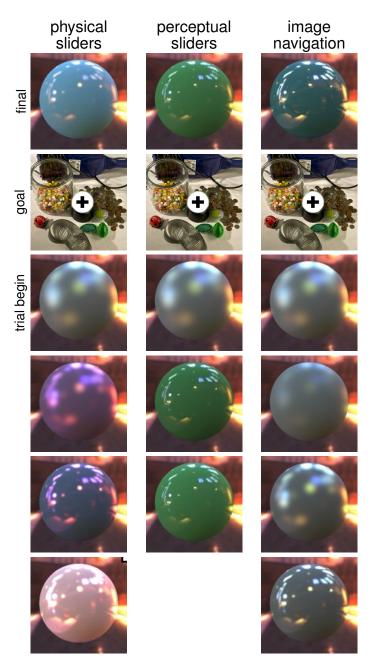




Trial 7



Trial 8



physical sliders





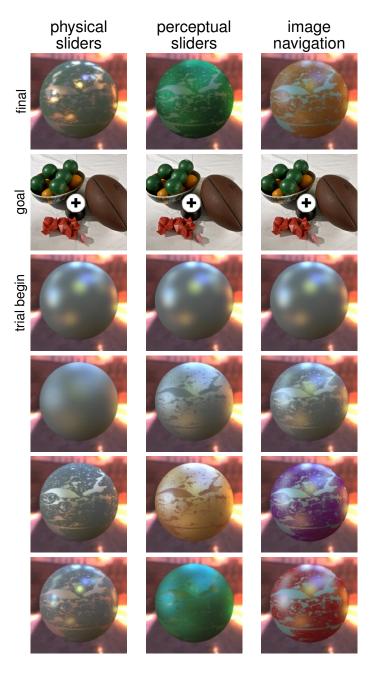
perceptual sliders

image navigation





Trial 9

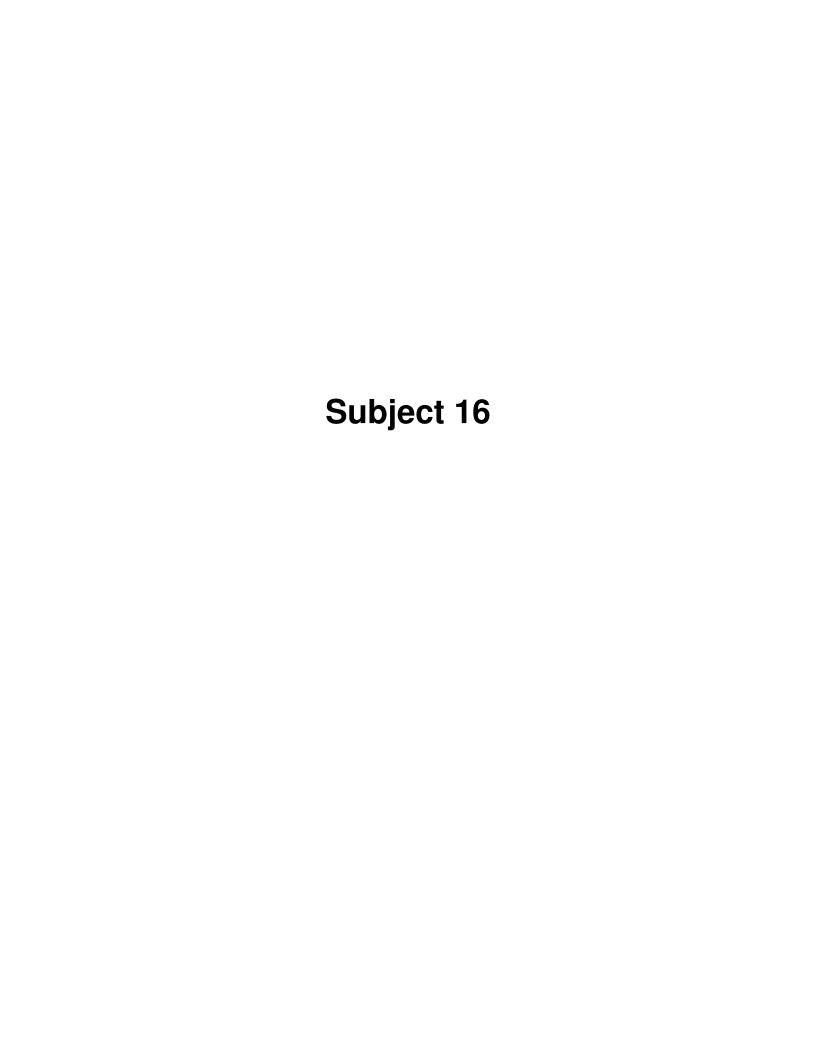


physical sliders image navigation

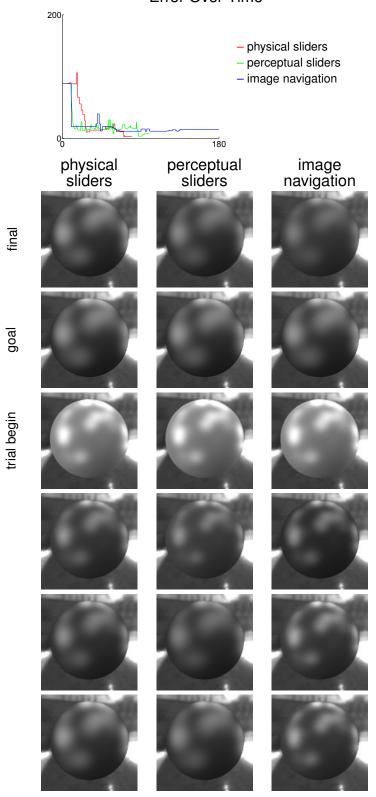
perceptual image navigation

image navigation

image navigation



Trial 1



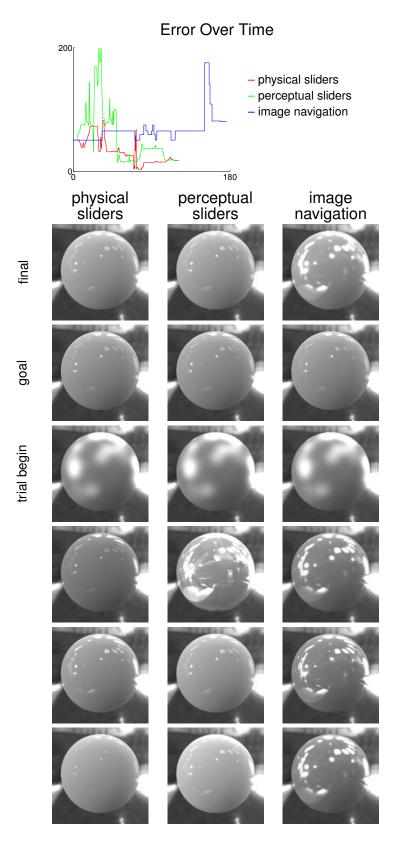
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation

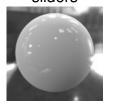




Trial 2



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

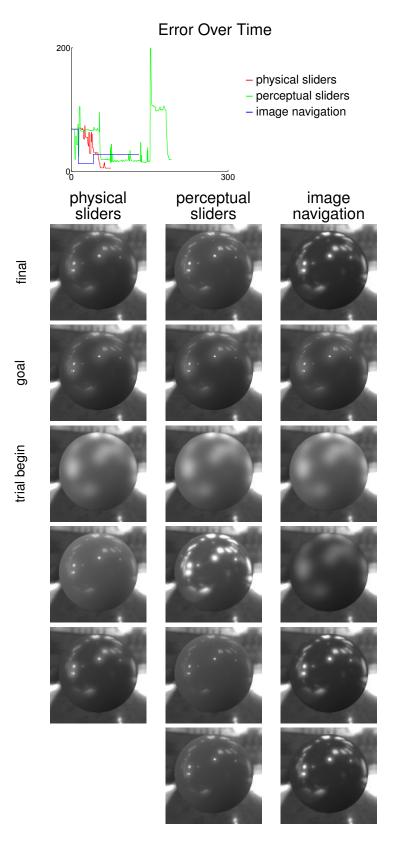


image navigation





Trial 3



physical sliders

perceptual sliders

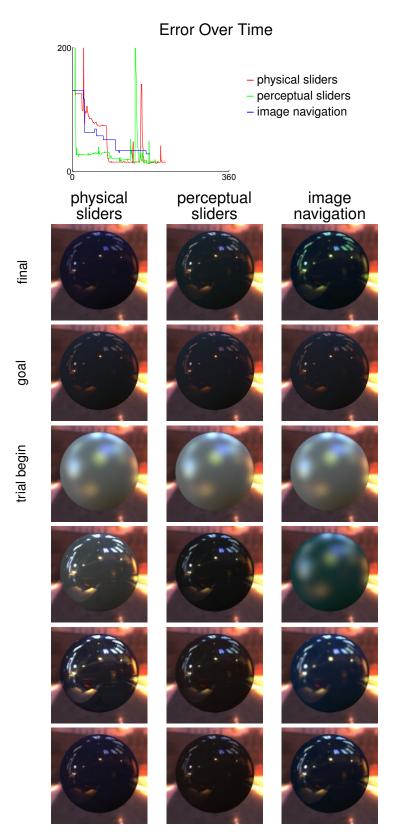
image navigation







Trial 4



physical sliders

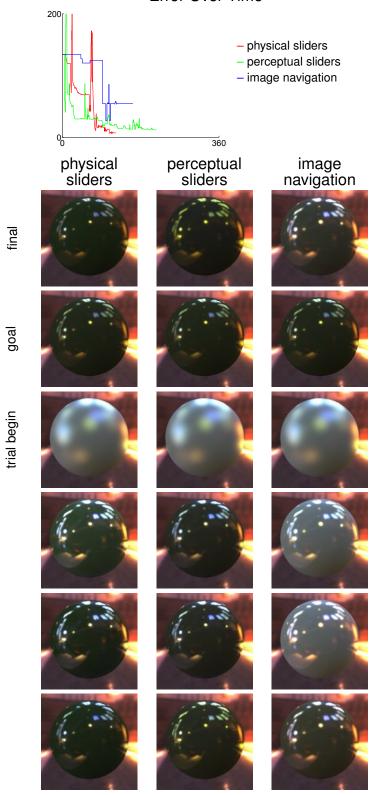
perceptual sliders

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image navigation



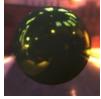
Trial 5



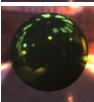
physical sliders



perceptual sliders









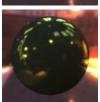
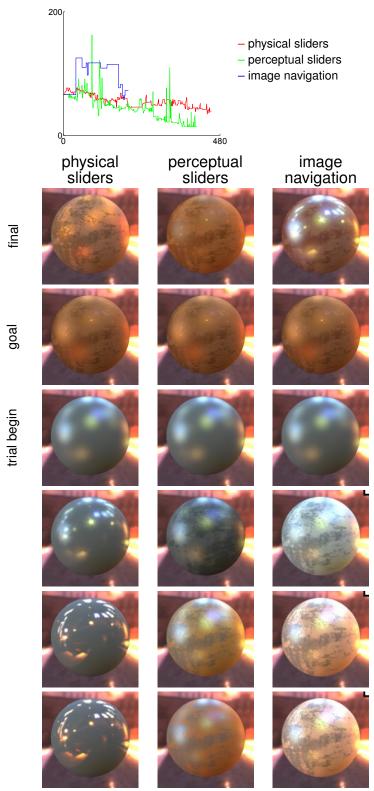


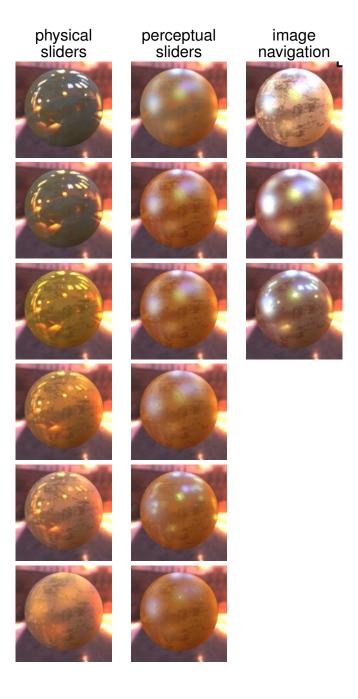
image navigation



Trial 6

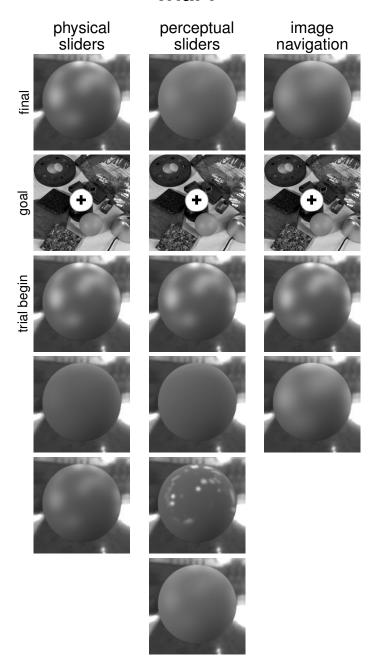




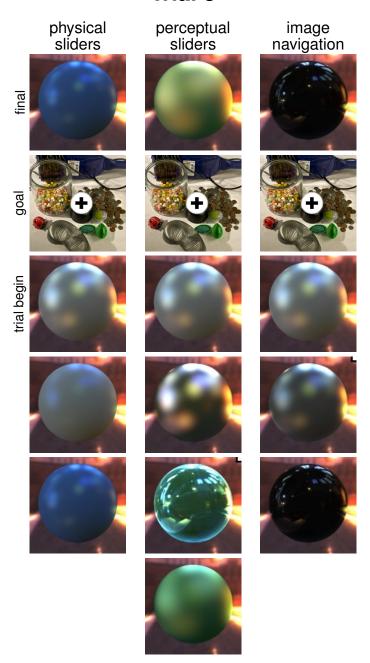


physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

Trial 7



Trial 8



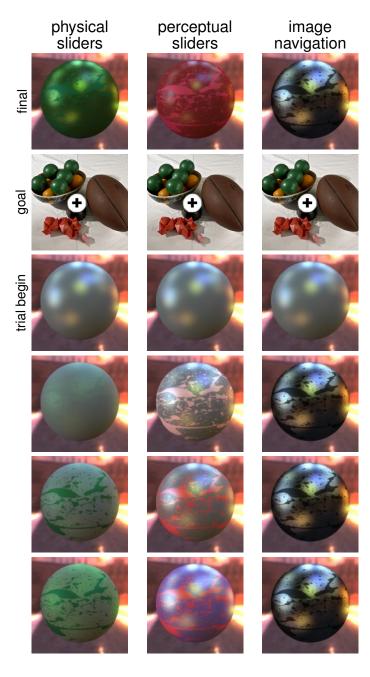
physical sliders







Trial 9



physical sliders



perceptual sliders



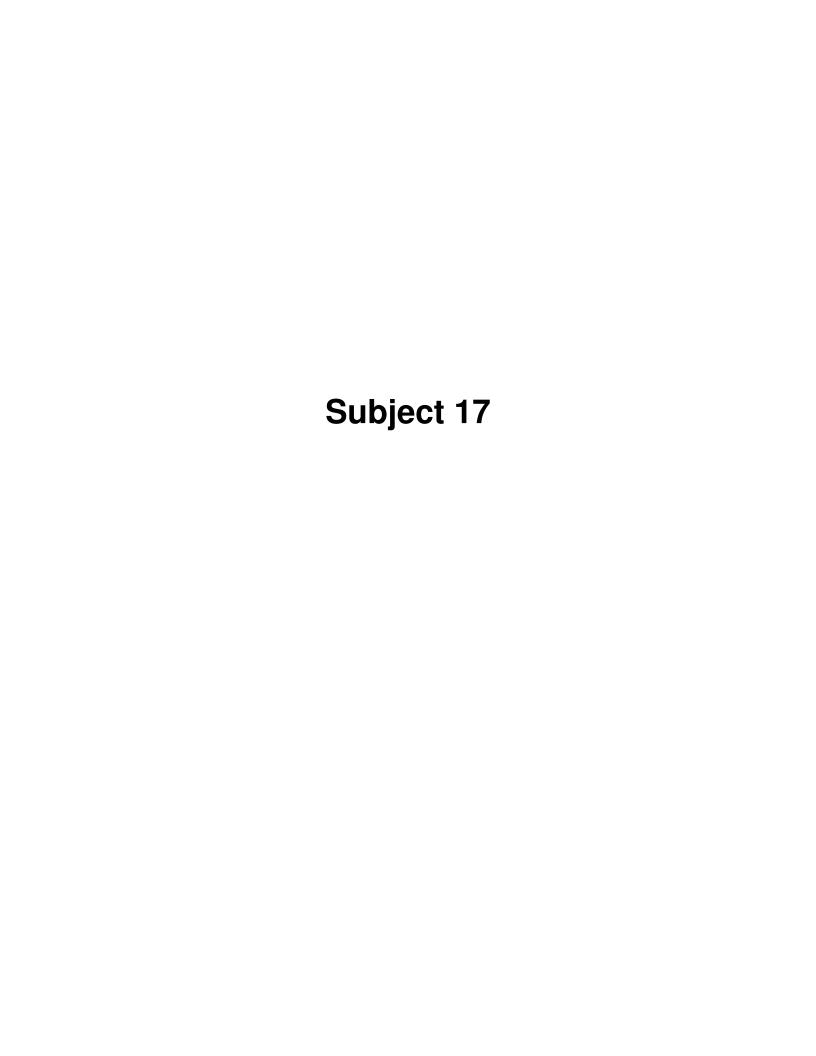




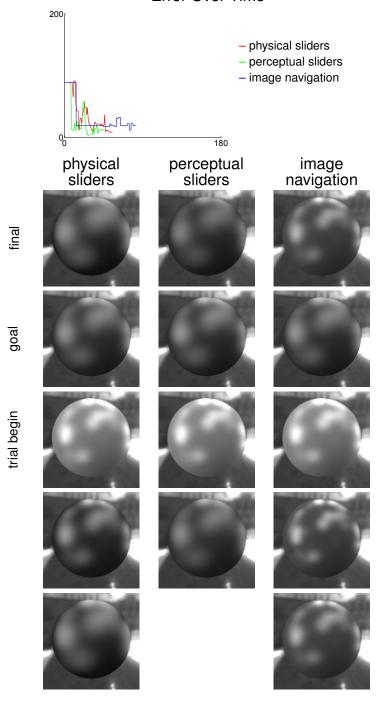




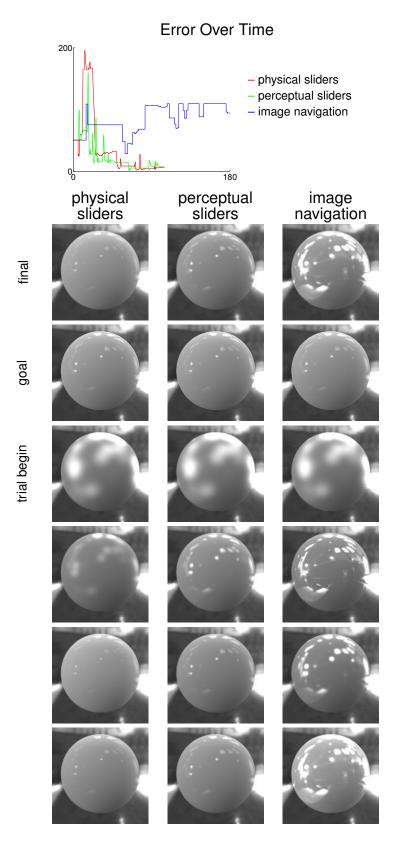
image navigation



Trial 1



Trial 2



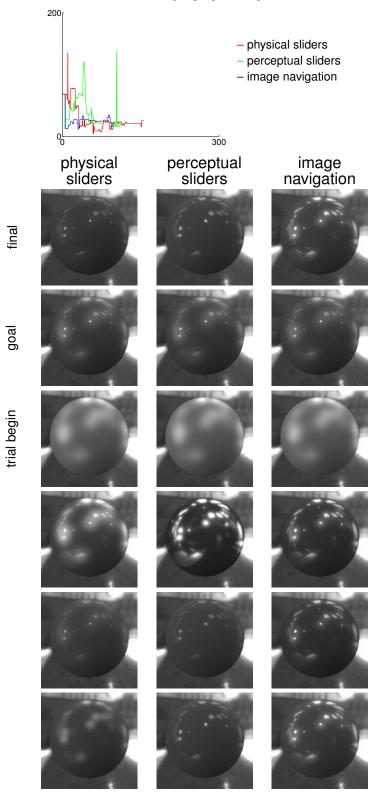
physical sliders perceptual sliders

image navigation



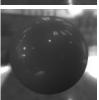


Trial 3



physical sliders





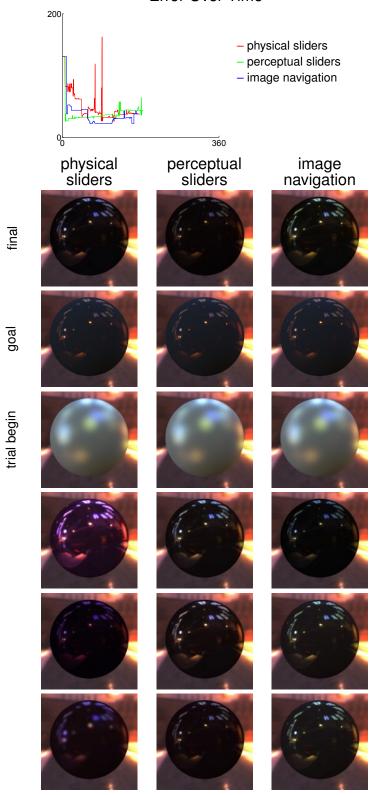
perceptual sliders



image navigation

Trial 4

Error Over Time



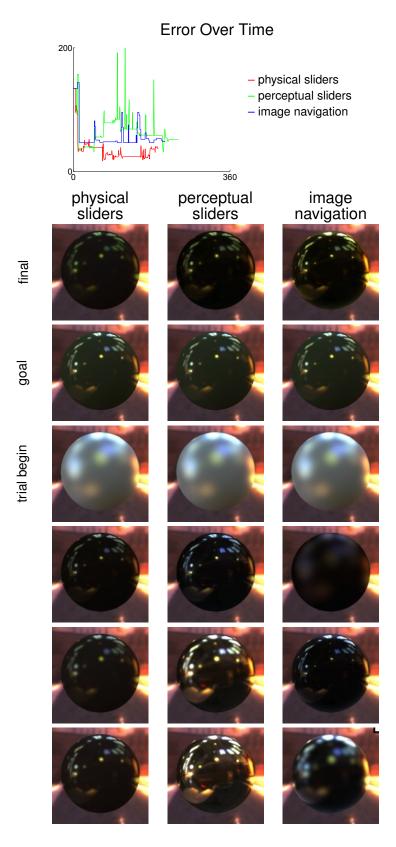
physical sliders image navigation

perceptual image navigation

image navigation

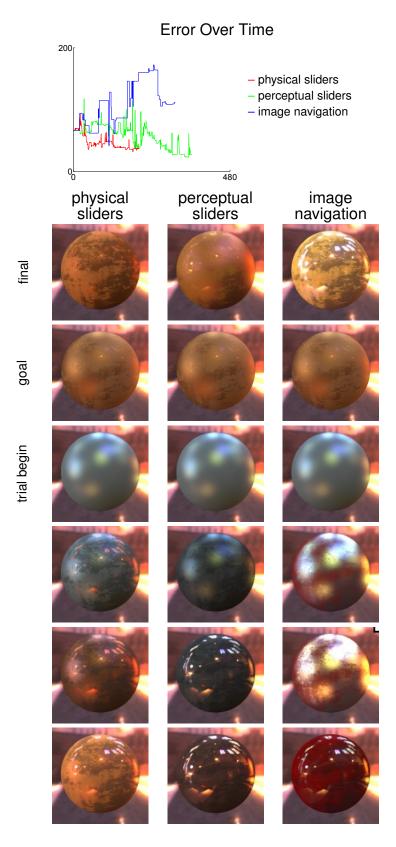
image navigation

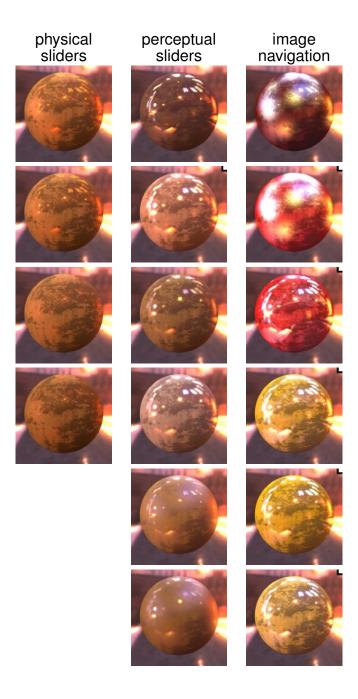
Trial 5



physical sliders image navigation

Trial 6





physical sliders

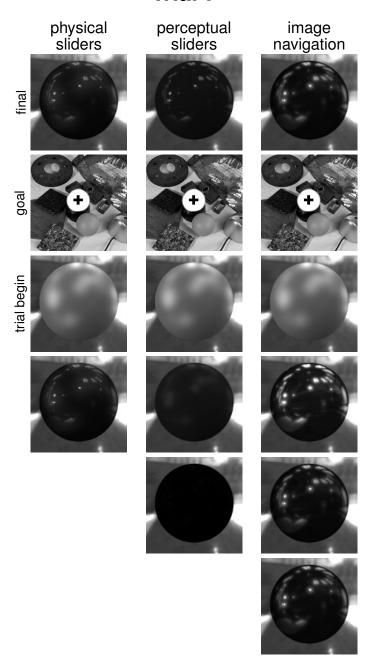
perceptual sliders

image navigation

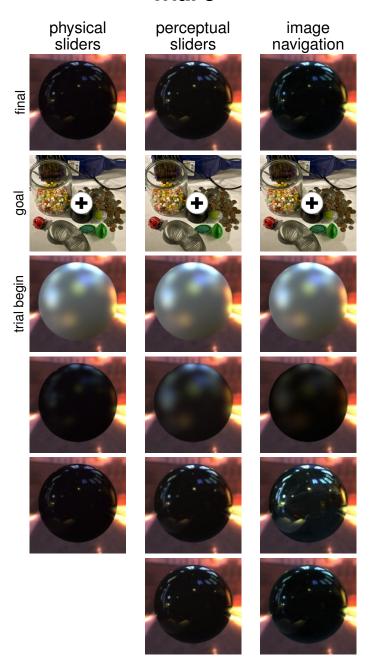




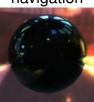
Trial 7



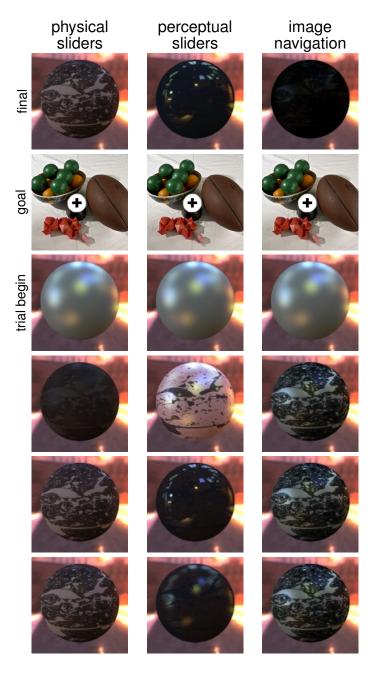
Trial 8



perceptual sliders



Trial 9



physical sliders

perceptual sliders

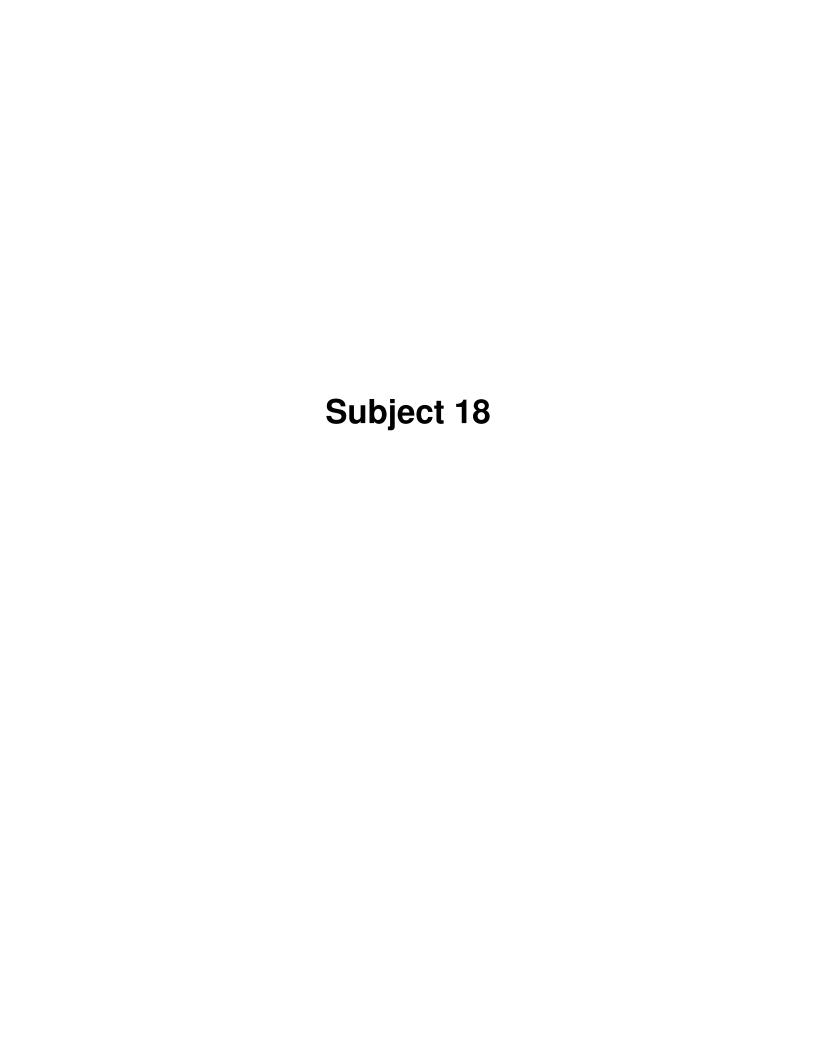




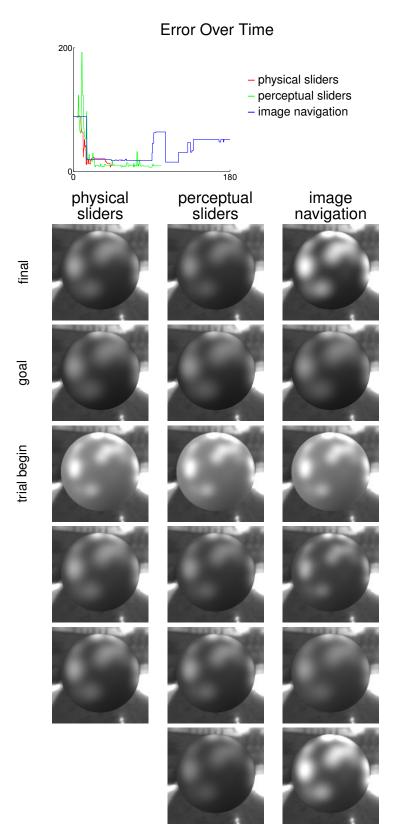


image navigation





Trial 1

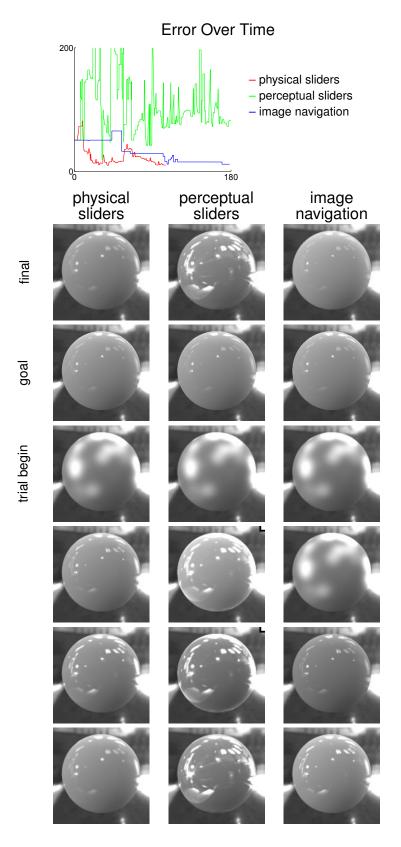


perceptual sliders

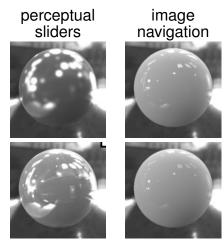




Trial 2

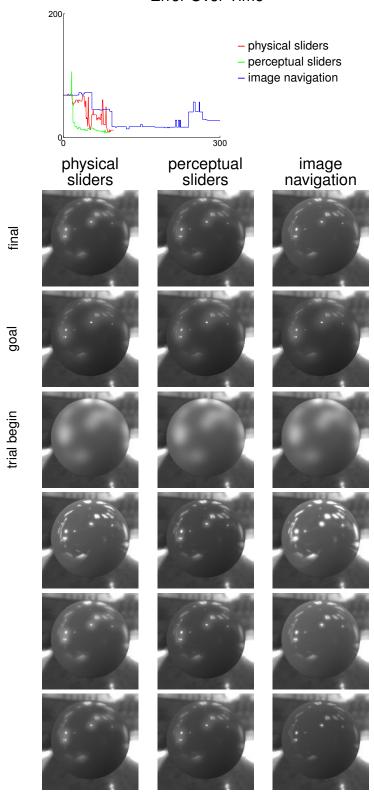


physical sliders



Trial 3





perceptual sliders

image navigation







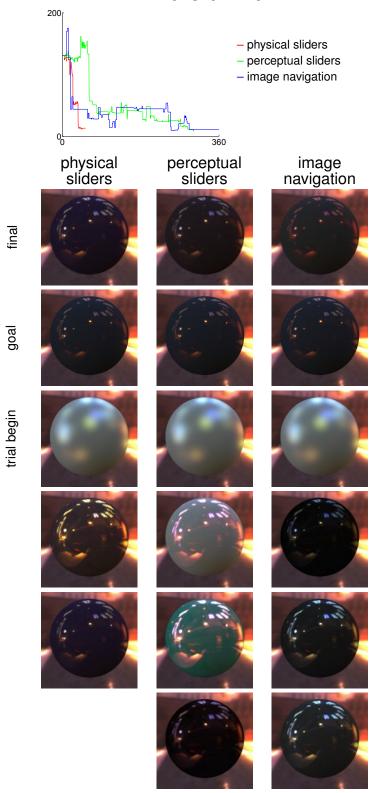




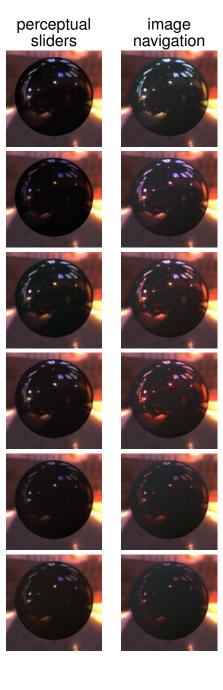


Trial 4





physical sliders



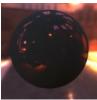
physical sliders

perceptual sliders

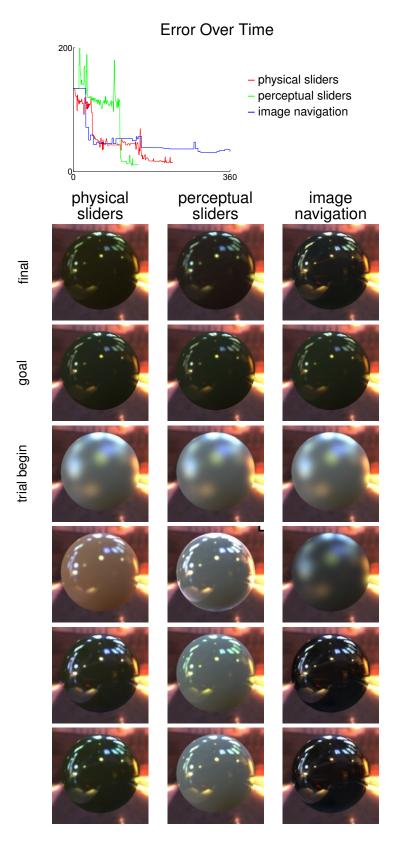


image navigation





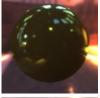
Trial 5



physical sliders









perceptual sliders

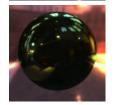


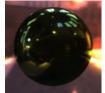


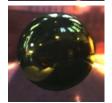
image navigation

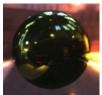






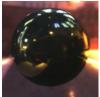






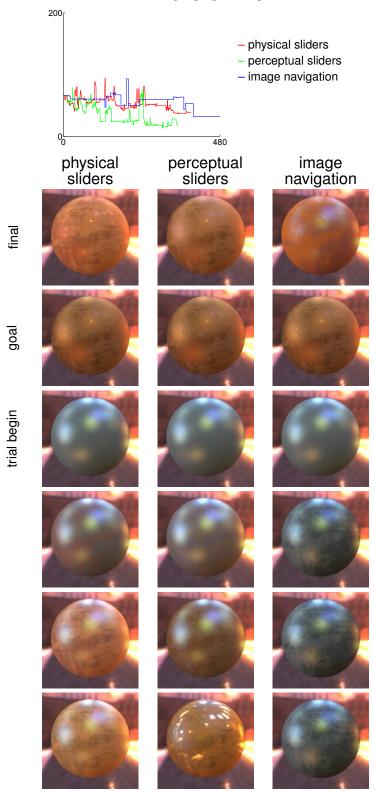
perceptual sliders

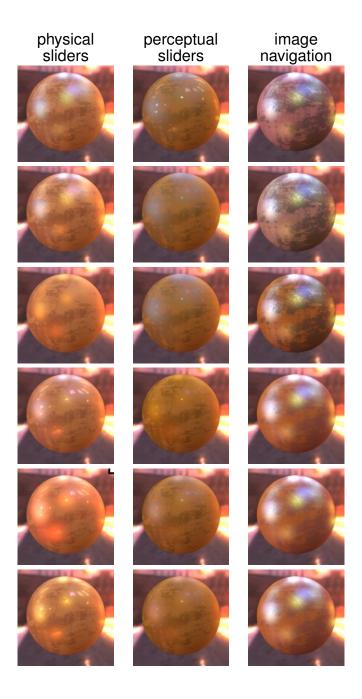




Trial 6

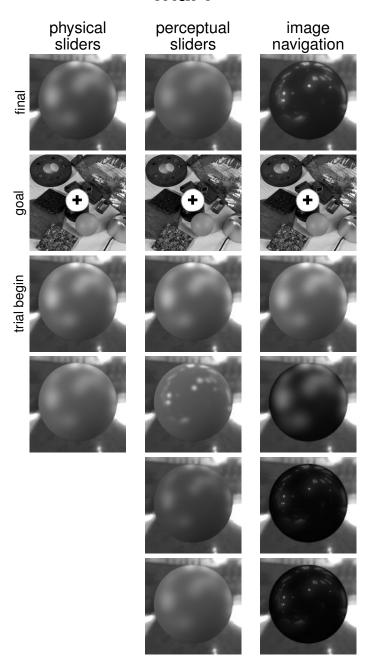
Error Over Time



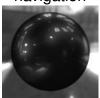


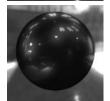
physical sliders image navigation perceptual sliders

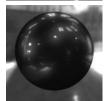
Trial 7

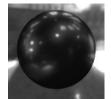


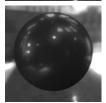
perceptual sliders



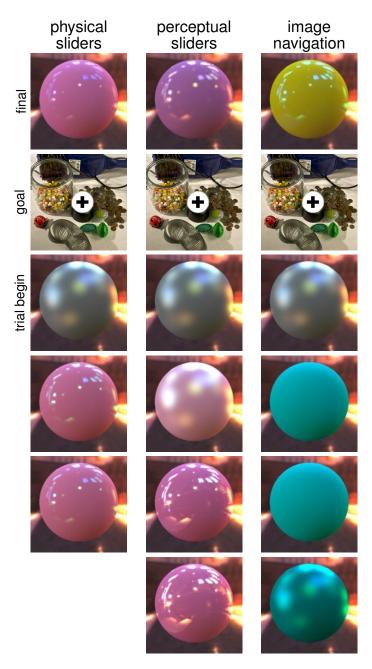








Trial 8



physical sliders

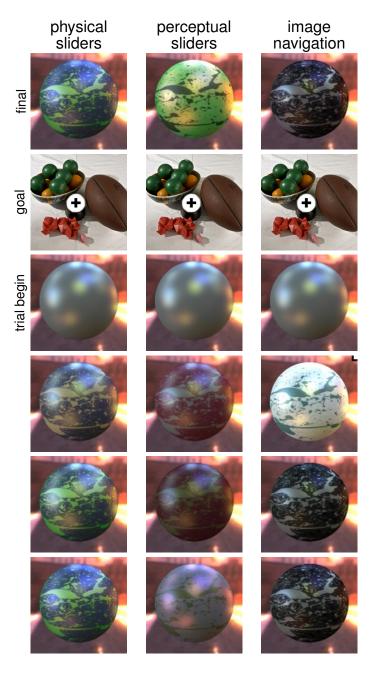


perceptual sliders



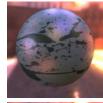


Trial 9



physical sliders

perceptual sliders









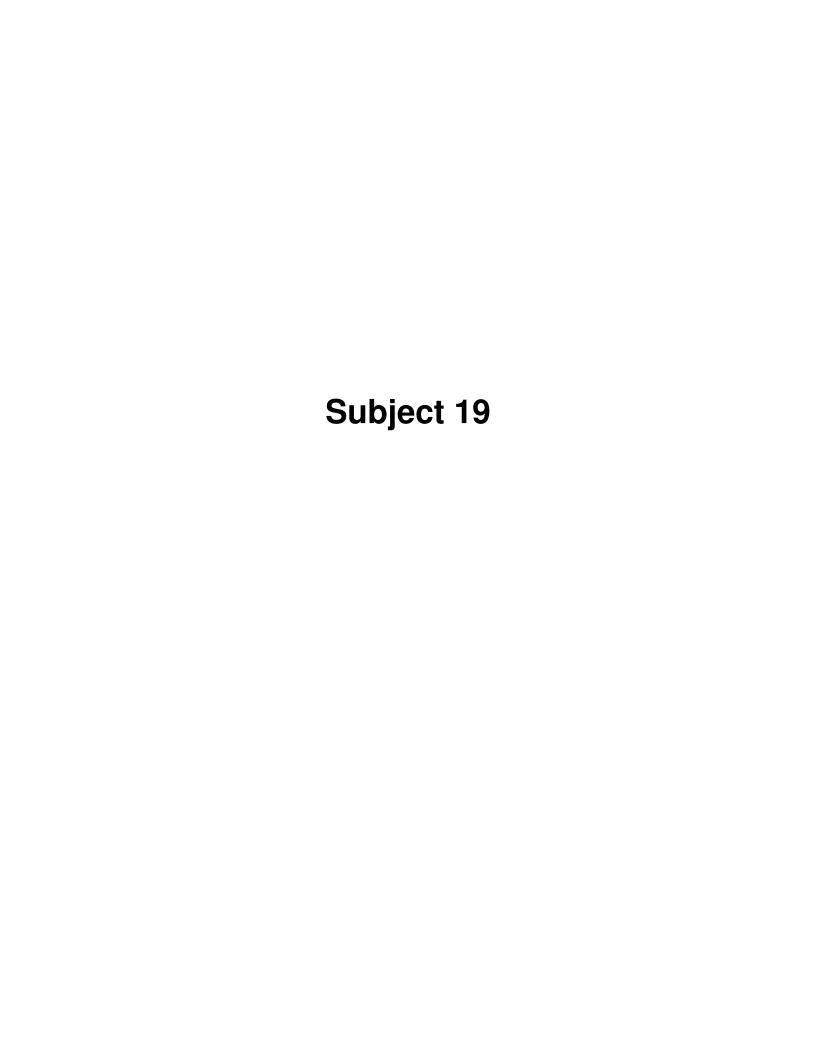






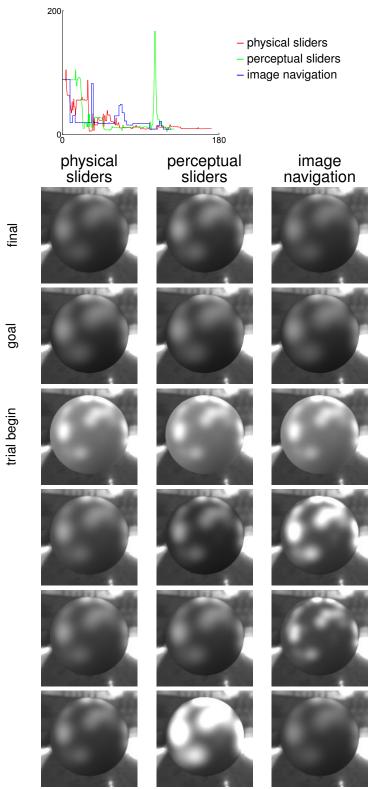






Trial 1





physical sliders





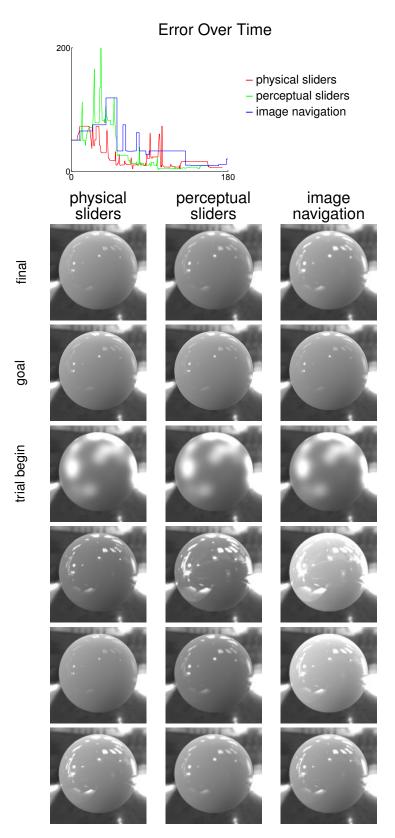
perceptual sliders



image navigation



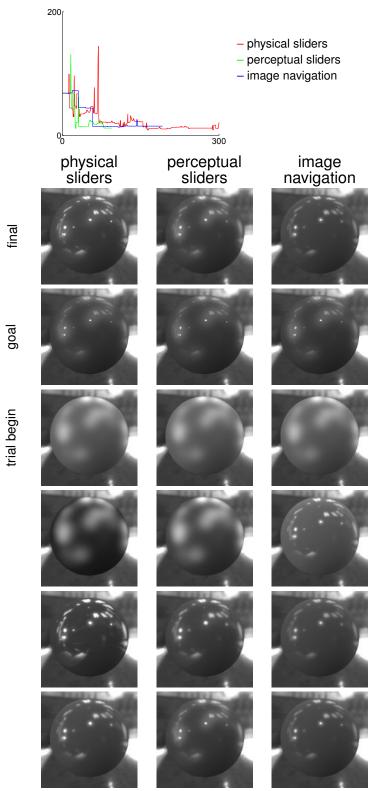
Trial 2



physical sliders image navigation

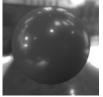
Trial 3





physical sliders







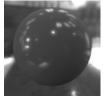






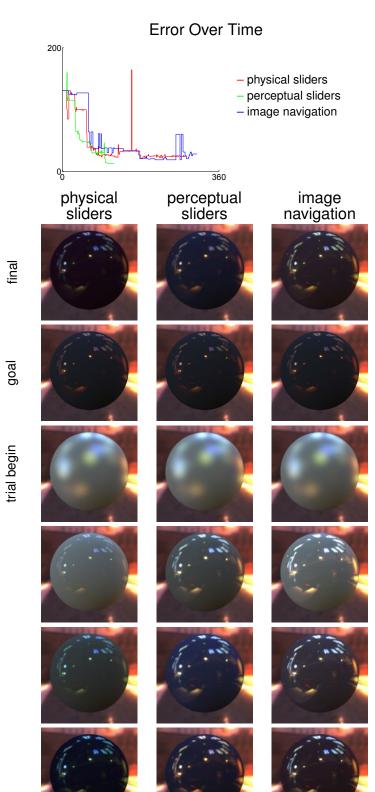
perceptual sliders



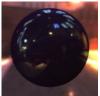




Trial 4



physical sliders

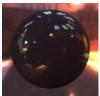


perceptual sliders



image navigation



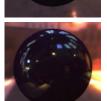


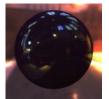




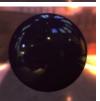






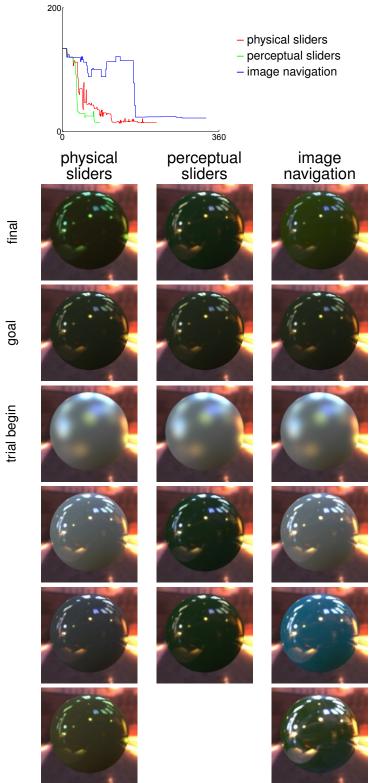






Trial 5





physical sliders

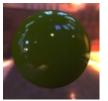


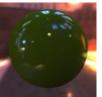
perceptual sliders

image navigation

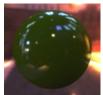






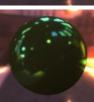






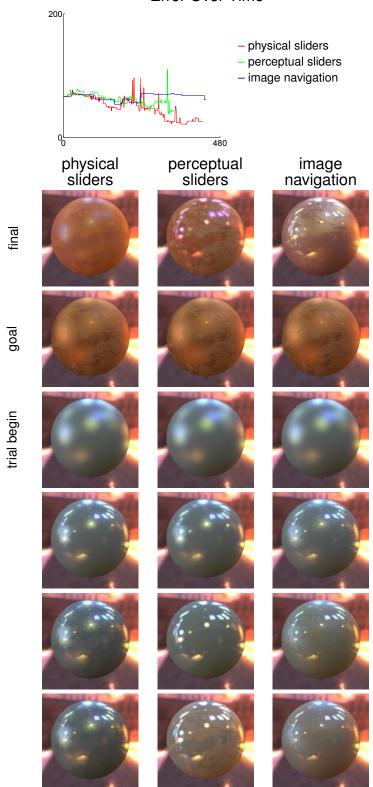


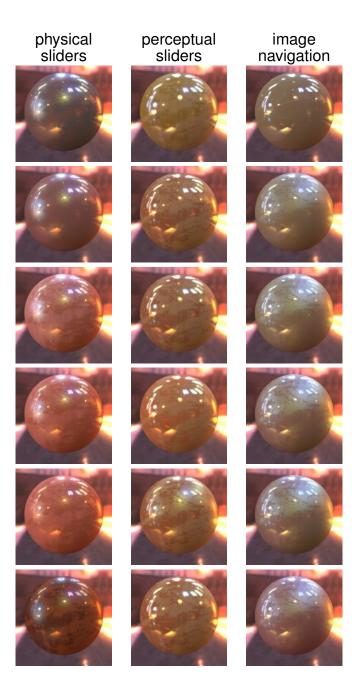




Trial 6







physical sliders









perceptual sliders

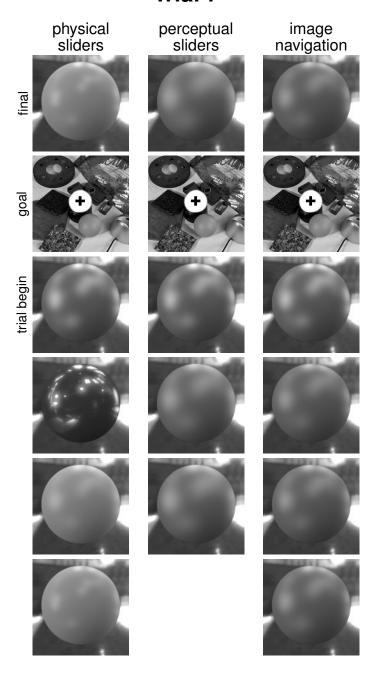




image navigation



Trial 7



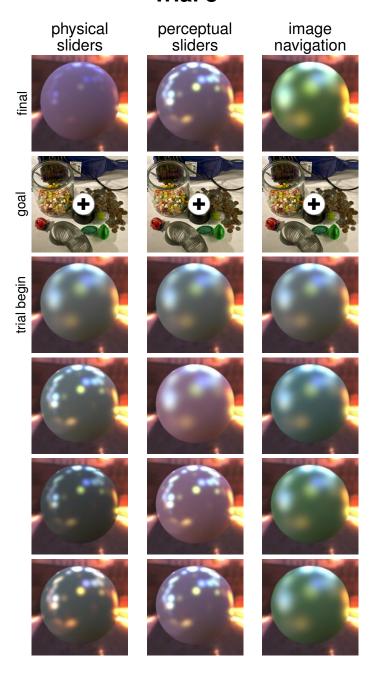
physical sliders



perceptual sliders

image navigation

Trial 8

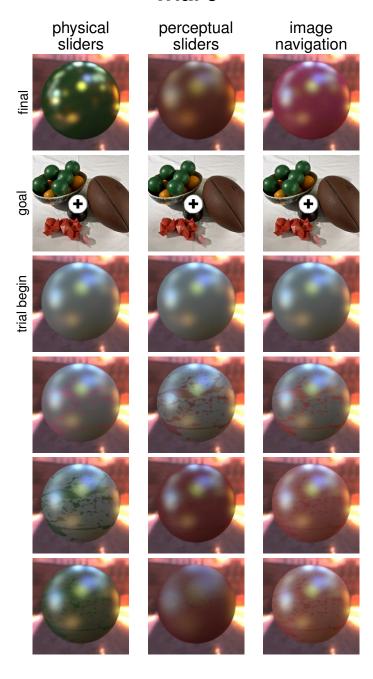


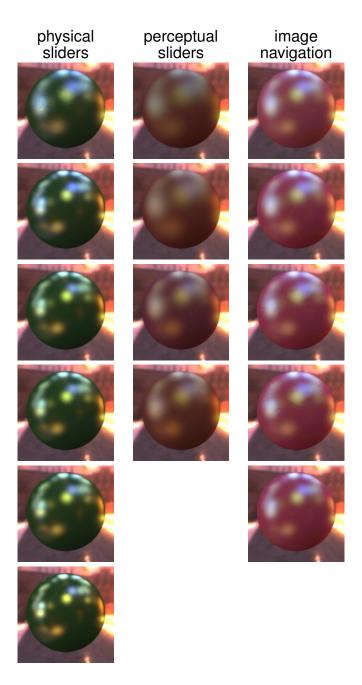
physical sliders image navigation

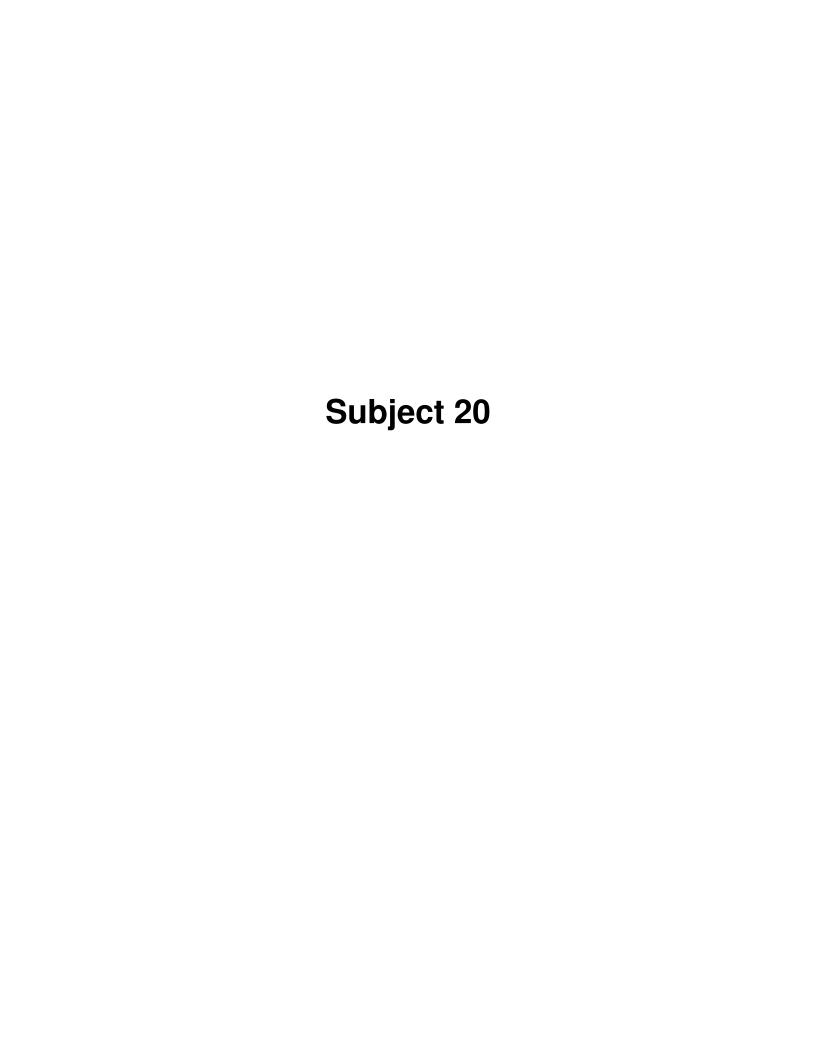
image navigation

image navigation

Trial 9

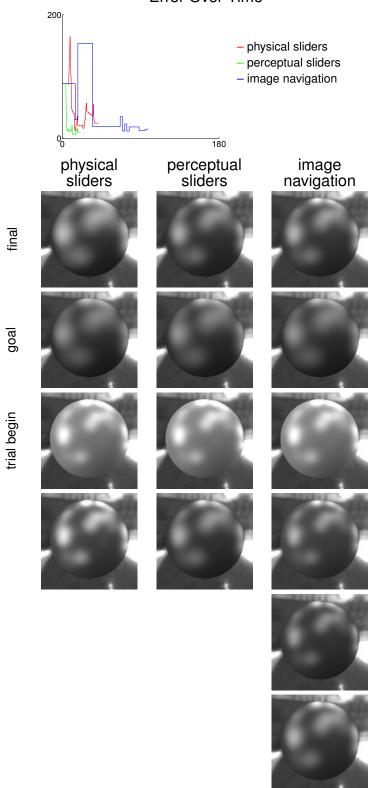




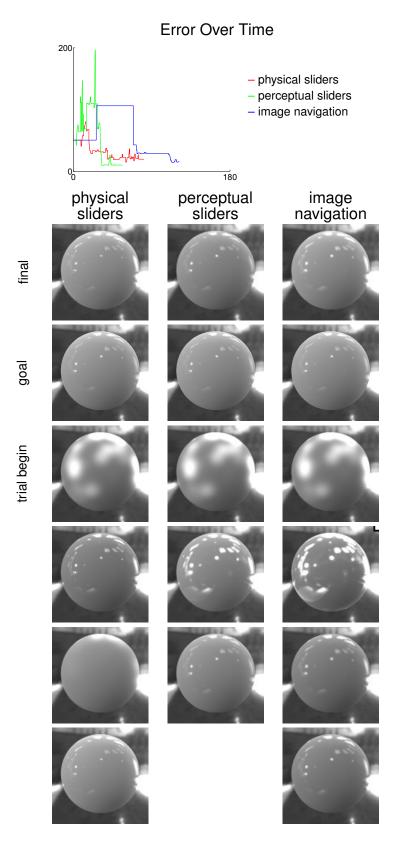


Trial 1



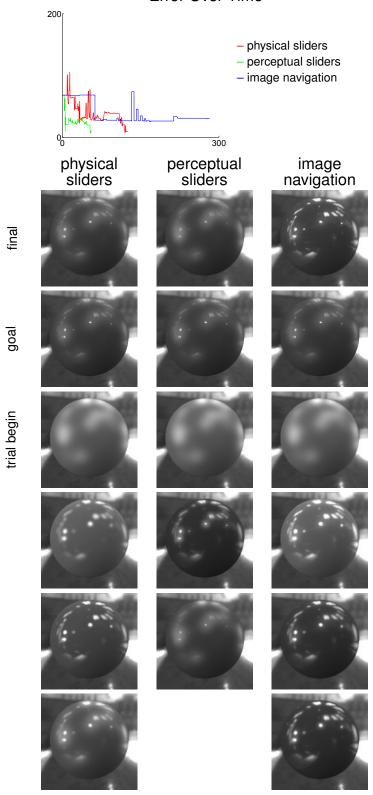


Trial 2



Trial 3

Error Over Time



physical sliders



perceptual sliders

image navigation





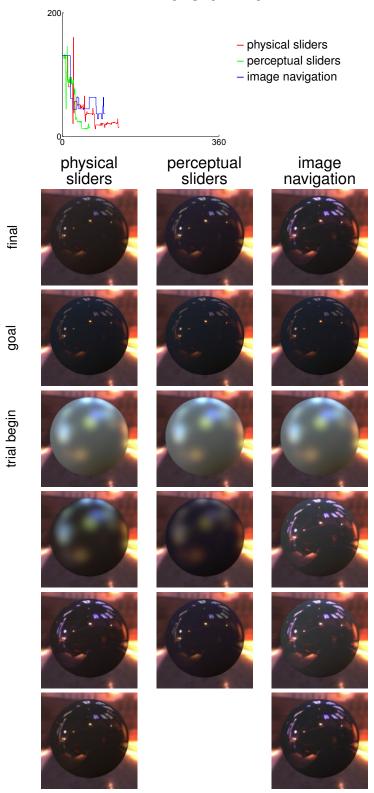






Trial 4





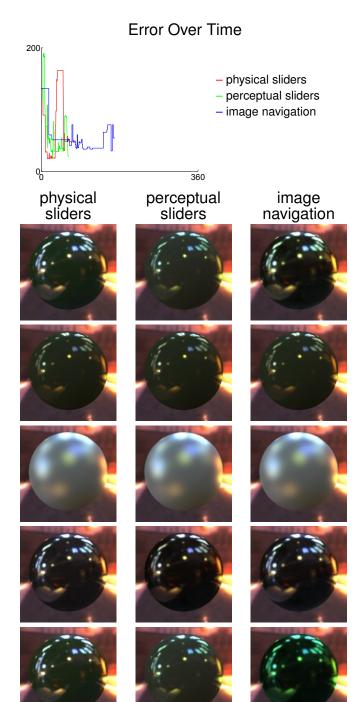
physical sliders



perceptual sliders

image navigation

Trial 5



final

goal

trial begin

physical sliders perceptual sliders

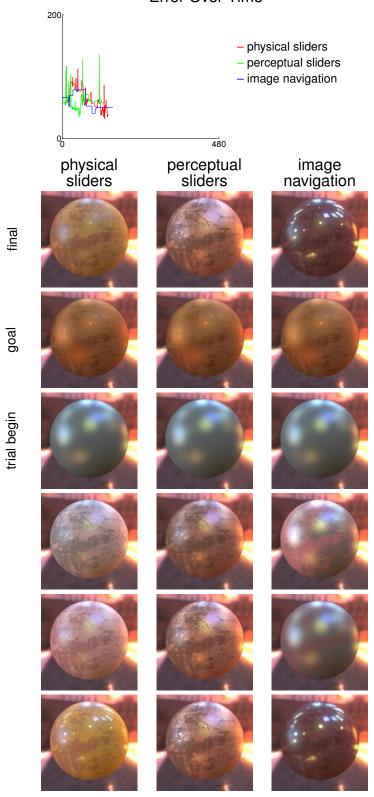
image navigation





Trial 6

Error Over Time



physical sliders





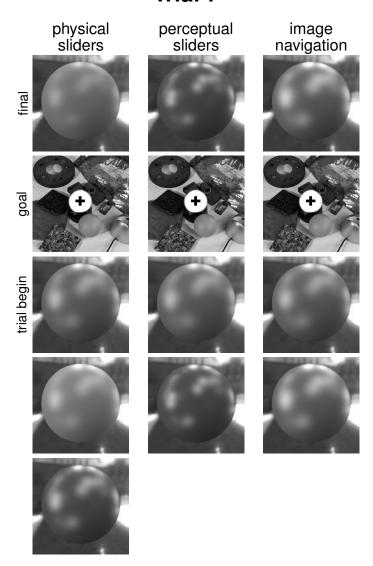
perceptual sliders



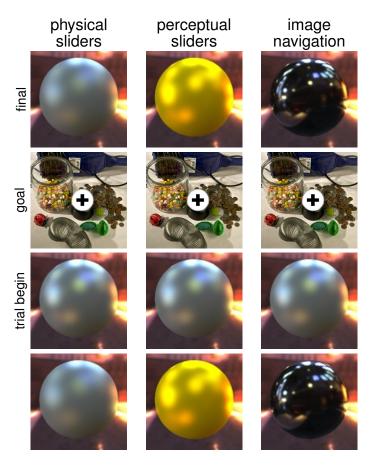
image navigation



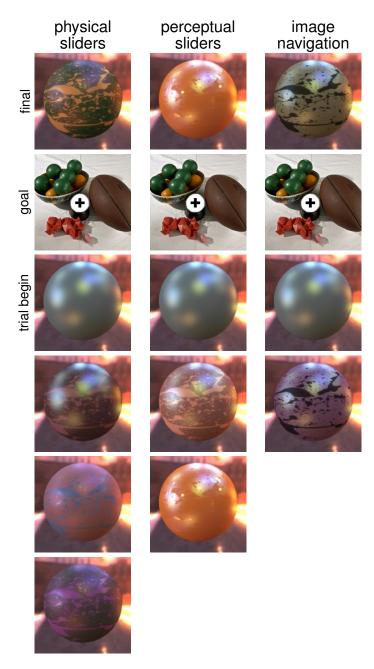
Trial 7



Trial 8



Trial 9



physical sliders



image navigation



